



Marudhar Arts

Floor & Real-Time Live Auction #49



Saturday • 31st May 2025 • Bangalore

Primitive Money • Coins • Banknotes • Errors • Stamps

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3



38



50



54



68



83



131



143



211



224



393



411



2

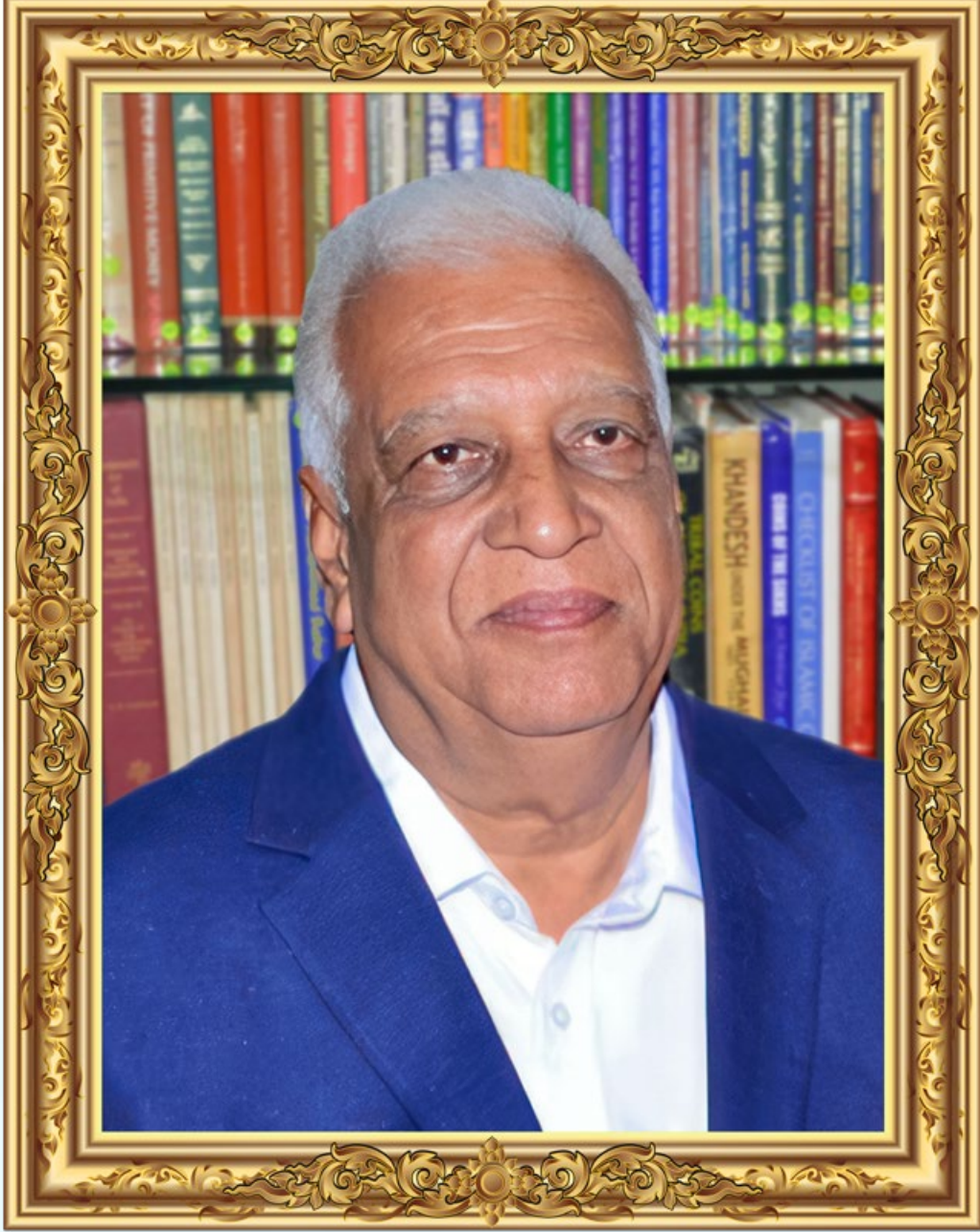


424



430

Shri. Prem Ratan Ji (Maru I)



7th June 1948 — 26th July 2024

(शुक्ल पक्ष अष्टमी, विक्रम संवत् 2005) - (कृष्ण पक्ष षष्ठमी, विक्रम संवत् 2081)

Late Shri. Prem Ratan Maru

A Tribute to the Legacy of the Visionary Founder of India's Only Three-Generation Numismatic and Philatelic Auction House

Late Shri. Prem Ratan Maru, born on 7th June 1948 in Bikaner (Rajasthan), to the Army Veteran **Late Shri. Jethmal Ji Maru**, was a man who nurtured a profound passion for philately, numismatics, and intellectual pursuits. Following in the noble footsteps of his father, who bravely served in **Basra** (Iraq) during **The World War II**, as part of the **Bikaner State Army**, Prem Ratan Ji grew up absorbing values of discipline, patriotism, and unwavering dedication to both family and Nation.

From a very young age, Prem Ratan Ji demonstrated an insatiable curiosity for learning. His interests in studies, history, astronomy, astrology and philately began when he was just a child. At the tender age of 10, his fascination with stamps sparked a passion for collecting a hobby that soon blossomed into a lifelong pursuit. What began as a child's curiosity became a powerful force that shaped his life.

In the early years of his career, Prem Ratan Ji opened a small shop named **Madhu General Store on Mahatma Gandhi Road in Bikaner**. Over time, his keen eye for detail and his growing collection of stamps and coins, combined with his love for literature and intellectual exploration, led to the *foundation of Novel Emporium*, a thriving business that became a treasure trove for philatelic and numismatic enthusiasts. **Novel Emporium** was not merely a place of commerce but a hub for knowledge, attracting scholars, researchers, and collectors alike.

Beyond his entrepreneurial success, Prem Ratan Ji was an active journalist throughout his life. He published a daily newspaper and contributed thought-provoking columns on a wide range of subjects to various publications. His writing reflected his deep engagement with society and his unrelenting quest for knowledge.

As a man of scholarship, Prem Ratan Ji became not only an avid collector but also an author, publishing numerous research articles in national and international journals. His profound knowledge of postal history, particularly of British India and the Indian Princely States, helped uncover several historical discoveries. His contributions to philately and numismatics gained him recognition both in India and abroad, and he became a respected figure among collectors, guiding many to build award-winning collections.

In 1965, he married **Madhu Devi**, daughter of **Late Shri Nemichand Ji** of **Sardarshahar** (Churu District), who stood by his side through every phase of life. Together, they nurtured a family rooted in the values of hard work, integrity, and service to society. Prem Ratan Ji was blessed with Three sons, Three daughter-in-laws, and Seven grand children. His progressive ideals were exemplified through the dowry-free marriages of all his children. He was also blessed with seven grandchildren, and his legacy of love, equality, and wisdom continued to flourish through them.

Prem Ratan Ji's impact extended far beyond his business endeavours. He was a mentor, guide, and scholar who enriched the lives of not just his family but also the wider community. His children and grandchildren were deeply inspired by his commitment to learning, discipline, and the pursuit of knowledge. For him, philately was not just a business; it was a scholarly endeavour that ignited the curiosity of researchers, students, and fellow enthusiasts alike.

Even in his later years, Prem Ratan Ji's commitment to excellence never wavered. His passion for philately, numismatics, and his family remained the guiding lights of his life. Through his dedication, he placed Bikaner on the global map of philatelic and numismatic circles. His generous guidance to fellow collectors earned him worldwide respect, and his legacy of learning continues to inspire future generations.

On 26th July 2024, Prem Ratan Ji passed away, leaving behind a rich legacy of knowledge, discipline, and inspiration. Though he may no longer be with us in person, his spirit continues to guide those who knew him. His remarkable journey from a curious young boy to a global icon in philately will forever be remembered by all who had the privilege of crossing paths with him.

We honour our beloved father and a founder with the highest respect and gratitude. His life serves as a shining example of unwavering commitment to his passions, his family, and his values. In all that we do, we strive to uphold the legacy of integrity, excellence, and honour that **Late Shri Prem Ratan Maru** Ji has left for us to follow.

Today Prem Ratan Ji is no longer with us, the passion and love for collecting that he inspired in countless hearts will live on forever.

The Prem Ratan Maru Fellowship A Legacy to Support Philatelic and Numismatic Research



In 2019, we proudly established an annual fellowship program in the name of our founder, the esteemed **Prem Ratan Maru Fellowship**, to advance the fields of philately and numismatic research. This initiative has not only supported several students in their primary education but has also extended vital assistance for their academic journeys.



Marudhar Arts®
India's Leading Numismatic Auction House

Floor & Real Time Live Auction No. 49

31st May 2025 • 12:30 PM Onwards

Auction Venue

Marudhar Arts Auction House & Gallery
#85 M.G. Road, Bangalore 560 001.

Real-Time Live Bidding
at www.MarudharArts.com

Lots On View

• At M.G Road office:

Till 27th May, strictly with prior appointment only

Marudhar Arts® A Unit of Maru Group

Antique License No.01

Showroom : # 85 M. G. Road, Bengaluru 560 001

**Regd. Office : 1st floor, 120, Dr. D. V. G. Road,
Basavangudi Bengaluru 560 004.**

+91 88670 29800

www.MarudharArts.com

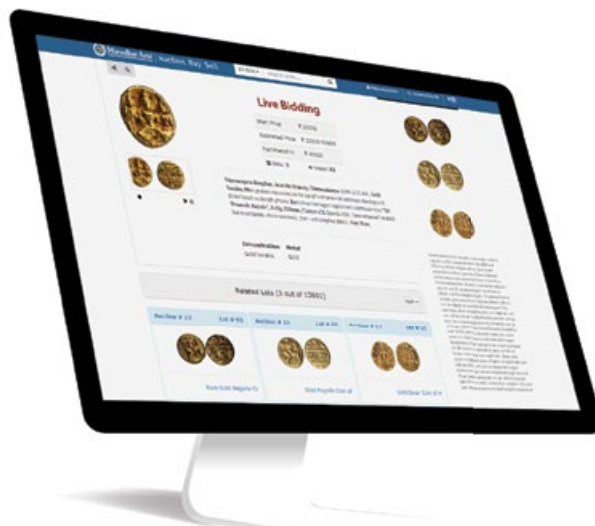
info@marudhararts.com

BIDDING METHODS

- 🏆 e-mail your bids to bids@MarudharArts.com
- 🏆 Register online and place your bids on www.MarudharArts.com
- 🏆 Post the bidding form with your written bids to our M.G. Road office before 27th May 2025
- 🏆 SMS/WhatsApp your bids to +91- 99800 - 20666 (subject to confirmation). It is mandatory that the bids must reach us before 27th May 2025
- 🏆 Phone bids could be arranged on special request for Lots valuing above a minimum value of Rs.1 Lakh. Provided that you Register and confirm for this on or before 27th May 2025 with the Lot Numbers

Real-Time Live Internet Bidding *on MarudharArts.com*

- Make sure you are registered on **Marudhar Arts** and have your **bidding limit set**.
- Pre-bidding ends at 11.30 a.m.; Real time live bidding starts at 12.30 p.m. on 31st May
- For quick support reach us at 88670 29800 • info@MarudharArts.com



Important Advisory

New bidders, or those without a pre-approved bidding limit with **Marudhar Arts**, are required to contact us in advance or purchase a membership to participate in our auction. We may require a **25%** deposit from new bidders or those intending to place substantial bids in the auction. Any unspent funds will be fully **refunded** to the bidder.

Disclaimer (1): The items listed have been described to the best of our experts' knowledge regarding their attributes and quality. However, unintentional errors in descriptions may occur.

Please note that we will not accept returns based on differences in opinion or grading by third-party grading agencies compared to the descriptions or grades provided in our catalog. Returns will only be accepted in cases where the items are found to be non-genuine.

Disclaimer (2): Please note that **NO BIDS** will be **CANCELLED** once placed by any bidder, regardless of any claim that the bid button was pressed by mistake. With our new programming, bids cannot be placed without accepting the terms and conditions.

Please be careful while bidding at all times.

Disclaimer (3): If any Glitch occurs due to any Technical / Software / Internet / Telephonic issue during Bidding or Declaring the Final Results of the Auction & Winner.

Either, Reaction, or Decision of MarudharArts Shall Be The Rider To Award or Reject Bids and Lots.

Auction #49 Payment Deadline is 7th June 2025.

In case of non-payment, the defaulter's name shall be published on our Website, and the information will also be shared with other Auction Houses around the world.

Terms & Conditions

Auctioneer and Auction

Payment Deadline is 7 days from the date of the concluded auction. In case of non payment, the defaulters name will be published on our website and the information will be shared to other auction houses worldwide as well. Please be clear before bidding.

This Auction is presented by Marudhar Arts (hereafter referred as “Auctioneer”) as identified with the Antique License from the Archaeological Department of India & the Under License No 1. The Auction is conducted under these Terms and Conditions of Auction and it is applicable to the Indian Law. Auctioneer reserves the right to include its own item(s) in this auction sale as well as material from affiliated or related to companies, principals, officers or employees.

Auctioneer also reserves the rights:

1. To reject/cancel any bid at any time on any lot.
2. To withdraw any item from the auction.
3. To place the bids on behalf of the consigner up to the amount of reserves price established by the consigner. Auctioneer will not accept a reserve price from a consigner above the high estimate shown in the catalogs for auction.

Bidder

1. Any person participating or registering for the Floor and Online Auction to buy any item offered in this sale agrees & accepts these Terms and Conditions of the Auction. And hereafter that person is referred as “Bidder”.
2. If any unit/entity places a bid, then the individual executing the bid on behalf of the unit/entity agrees to personally guarantee payment for any successful bid.

Bidding

1. The Auction is conducted in Indian Rupees Currency.
2. The bid placed by a bidder is irrevocable and definitive. It cannot be withdrawn.
3. Auctioneer will not be responsible for any errors in bidding (typographical error), so make sure that every bid is entered correctly. Auctioneer will also not be responsible for Internet bids submitted after the published closing time; nor for any Internet delay from the bidder's end.
4. Auctioneer shall make maximum efforts to properly enter and execute bid received by email, fax or by other means. However, auctioneer shall not be liable for any errors for incorrectly entered on incorrectly executed bids. Bidders are responsible for their bids including any errors they may make in placing bids.
5. The highest qualified Bidder of any lot recognized by the Auctioneer shall be the Buyer. In the case of a tie bid, the initial bid received or recognized wins. In the event of any dispute between any Bidders at an Auction, Auctioneer may at his sole discretion reoffer the lot. Auctioneer's decision and declaration of the winning Bidder shall be final and binding upon all Bidders.
6. Marudhar Arts does not subscribe to the theory of hidden and undeclared reserve prices. Our auctions are totally transparent without any such reserves. Hence the estimate price of each item is the genuine starting price.
7. Each bidder has to register for the auction and will therefore be required to fill up a registration form with full address, telephone number and email ID. Each bidder form has to be signed by the bidder. By filling up the form, the bidder shall be deemed to have undertaken to fulfill the conditions of the Auction. By making a bid, each buyer acknowledges his/her acceptance of these conditions and shall be bound by them.
8. Those bidders who are new to the Auctioneer may be required to furnish trade references of may pay a refundable deposit.
9. While registered bidders who have fulfilled condition 7 are free to bid in person, postal or email. Buy bids will only be accepted from bidders who are well known to the auctioneer.
10. **If a bidder submits “Bid To Win” request for any lot, via post, email, call, sms or social media. It means that the mentioned lot will be bid on behalf of the bidder until all the opposing bids are exhausted, and the lot will be awarded to the asking bidder at the maximum hammer price; even if the price reaches more than 1000 times its estimated value.**

Delivery

Delivery of the lot(s) will be done only once the full payments are received.

Grading/Description/Photos/Weight

1. Bidder has to acknowledge that grading/description/weight for most of the coins in this sale have been determined by independent grading services/experts. Coins grading, condition and descriptions are subjective. Please note that Marudhar Arts does not warrant the accuracy of such grading, condition, description or weight. All photographs in this catalog are of the actual items offered for sale in this auction but may not be the actual size or to scale. If the bidder feels that the description or condition is not satisfactory to him while viewing an item, he may either avail a high-resolution image which will be sent on request, if this not satisfy the bidder, the item may view physically. But all these measures are to be taken before bidding. No complaints shall be entertained after bidding.

2. Lots are sold as shown with all faults, imperfections and or errors of description. Neither the auctioneer nor the seller is liable for any fault or error of description. All statements as to the items sold, at any point, are statements of opinion only. The auctioneer reserves the right in forming his opinion, to consult and rely upon any expert or authority considered by him reliable. Notwithstanding the aforementioned, should any lot been wrongly described in any material aspect, the buyer may reject the same, provided that he give written notice to do so and return the same to the auctioneer within seven (7) days from the day of the sale. Under no circumstances will the auctioneer be liable for any costs, expenses or damages incurred by the buyer in respect of any lot, including, but not limited to, loss of any kind of profit whatsoever. Bidders are advised to scrutinize the lots they bid for.

General

1. The auctioneer acts solely as an agent and shall not be responsible for any default/error by either the buyer or the seller or for any action or claim which may arise in respect of any lot.
2. Buyers must satisfy themselves as to the accuracy of their purchases at the time of delivery. The auctioneer cannot be held responsible for any discrepancy which might be discovered after the lots have been removed from either the auction room or the auctioneer's premises.
3. The auctioneer is not responsible for the safe custody of any lots left beyond seven (7) working days after the date of sale, and reserves the right to charge storage and re-sell by auction or privately, and without notice to the buyer.
4. If any Auction invoice submitted by Auctioneer is not paid in full when due, the unpaid balance will bear interest at the highest rate permitted by law from the date of invoice until paid. Any invoice not paid when due will bear a Two & A Half percent (2½ %) interest per month. If the Auctioneer refers any invoice to an attorney for collection, the buyer agrees to pay attorney's fees, court costs, and other collection costs incurred by Auctioneer.
5. After the auction, if during the transit or due to any other reason if auction lot/lots are lost than auctioneer is not liable to give the delivery if the said lot/lots.
6. Those bidders who have not paid their previous bills and also the bidders who are not known to auctioneer, in such circumstances auctioneer has right to take the deposits from such bidders, and if they do not give deposits, auctioneer has right to prevent such bidder to take part in the auction.
7. The auctioneer has a right to ask for photo identification (ID) proof from the bidder, issued by government or semi government authorities
8. The estimate figure below each lot are the auctioneer's estimate of an expected price only bids which are less than the lower estimate will not be consider by the auctioneer.
9. By making a bid the buyer acknowledges his/her acceptance of these Conditions and shall be bound by them

Genuineness/Guarantee

Marudhar Arts offers Life-Time Guarantee of the genuineness of the items sold (unless removed from its original packing, if item is removed from its original packing Marudhar Arts will not be responsible for same).

Insurance

Optional transit insurance is available for the lots only at the cost of 2% on billed invoice.

Payment

1. Payment is due immediately upon the close of the auction. Payment is delinquent and in default if not received in full, in good funds, within seven (7) calendar days of the Auction Sale (the “Default Date”), without exception, time being of the essence. Unless otherwise agreed in writing prior to the Auction Sale, all auction sales are payable strictly in immediately through Bank Transfer / Credit Cards (2% Surcharge). Buyers will be charged as all applicable sales tax.

2. In any case if a Winning Bidder fails to pay any amount for the lot(s) he/she has won, Auctioneer reserves all the rights to sell the lot(s) to any other bidders in the Auction that the lot(s) appeared, or relist the lot(s) in a future auction conducted by Auctioneer.

3. A defaulting Bidder agrees to pay for the reasonable costs of resale (including a 12.5% seller's commission, if assigned to an auction conducted by Auctioneer). The defaulting Bidder's Membership Fee will be forfeited against the commission & if there is any difference in the amount is liable to it to the Auctioneer. The Defaulting Bidder will be Black-Listed from the Auction House.

Shipping/Handling Charges

The minimum packaging, handling, and shipping charges are ₹200. These charges may increase depending on the total billing amount or the quantity of lots/items purchased.

Estimates:

The estimate figures below each lot are the auctioneer's estimation of an expected price only. These estimates are not representative of a reserve price and are published only as a guide to buyers. Bidders may bid within the estimate or above the estimate, however, bids which are less than the low estimate will not be considered by the auctioneer.

Important Terms

- Marudhar Arts guarantees the authenticity of all items/products (lots) sold and offers a lifetime assurance against counterfeit items. If any sold item is determined to be counterfeit, it may be returned for a refund of the hammer price and the buyer's premium. Any GST paid will also be refunded as per applicable government regulations.
- All items/products (lots) are described to the best of our knowledge and expertise. However, descriptions may contain errors, omissions, or inaccuracies regarding the condition or other details. Bidders are strongly advised to personally inspect the items/products (lots) before bidding to ensure they are satisfied with the condition and description. Items are sold “as-is,” with all faults, imperfections, and errors in description. Statements regarding the items are opinions only, and Marudhar Arts reserves the right to consult experts or authorities when forming these opinions.
- In cases of material misdescription, buyers may reject the item provided notice is given, and the item is returned to Marudhar Arts within 30 days of the sale. Under no circumstances will Marudhar Arts be liable for any costs, expenses, or damages incurred by the buyer, including, but not limited to, loss of profits or incidental costs.
- Marudhar Arts does not guarantee or endorse the opinions or assessments of third-party grading agencies such as NGC, PCGS, or any other certification body regarding the condition or quality of items/products (lots).
- In disputes concerning the authenticity or genuineness of a lot, resolution will require certification from a recognized third-party grading or certification agency (e.g., NGC or PCGS). Oral claims or unsupported opinions will not be accepted as valid grounds for dispute.
- Refunds for counterfeit items will include only the hammer price and the buyer's premium. Marudhar Arts will not be responsible for third-party grading costs, shipping, postage, travel expenses, or any damages incurred during transit.
- These terms are designed to ensure transparency and fairness in all transactions.

NOTE:

1. The final value of the item shall include the item's closing price, the buyer's premium, applicable GST, shipping charges, and insurance. All shipping charges shall be borne by the successful bidder.
 2. Any request for shipping verification regarding undelivered packages must be submitted by the buyer within 15 days from the date of shipment.
 3. Bidders placing bids are bound to adhere to the payment terms and conditions. Kindly ensure that you bid only if you are capable of completing the payment within the stipulated time. Failure to make payment will result in a permanent ban from participating in future auctions. Additionally, the defaulter's name and complete details will be shared with other auctioneers across India and published on social media platforms. Please bid responsibly, after thoroughly evaluating your ability to honor your commitment.
 4. Marudhar Arts (Auctioneer) reserves the right to revise, edit, or make necessary corrections to a system-generated invoice in the event of any discrepancies identified
 5. Marudhar Arts will not be held responsible for any technical issues encountered on your end, including but not limited to internet speed or browser-related problem
 6. By placing a bid, the buyer acknowledges and accepts Marudhar Arts' auction terms and conditions and agrees to be bound by them
 7. These conditions shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of India
 8. As per the amended Section 206C of the Income Tax Act (effective from 01.06.2016), if the consideration (or any part of it) is received in cash for the sale of goods or provision of services exceeding ₹2,00,000 (Two Lakh), TCS at 1% will be collected. The buyer must also provide PAN details for compliance.
- *Terms and conditions as applicable.
**Optional provisions apply

Buyer's Premium, Service tax & GST

• A winning bidder has to pay 15% Buyer's Premium (Commission) on Hammered Price & 18% GST will also be added to the Buyer's Premium amount (Commission), totaling to 17.7%.

• Plus 5% GST on the Hammered Amount of Numismatics commodity (H.S.N. 9705), 3% GST on Gold and Silver Jewellery (H.S.N. 7113), 5% GST on Philatelic Commodity (H.S.N. 9704) & 12% GST on Autographs and Others.

Shipping, Packaging, Handling Charges and Insurance are extra

Subject to Bangalore jurisdiction.

Catalogue Prepared by Marudhar Arts Team

- Kushan Coins by Robert Gobl
- Michael Mitchiner-Oriental Coins & Their Values, The Ancient and Classical world, Part I & Part II
- Michael Mitchiner-The Coinage and History of Southern India, Karnataka-Andhra Part-I (1998)
- Michael Mitchiner-The Coinage and History of Southern India, Tamilnadu-Kerala Part-II (1998)
- Ancient Indian Coins -W. Pieper
- Journals of the Oriental Numismatic Society
- Kushan, Kushano-Sassanian Coins and Kidarite Coins by David Jongeward& Joe Cribb with Peter Donovan
- Kushan Coins by Robert Gobl
- The Gupta Gold Coins of Bayana Hoard - Prof. A. S. Altekar NSI Varanasi 1954.
- Archaic coinage of godavari valley and the deccan -Dr. Prashant Kulkarni
- Treasures of the Gupta Empire-Sanjeev Kumar
- Early Coinage of Bengal-S.K Bose & Noman Nasir
- The Pallava Coins-R. Krishnamurthy
- The Coins of Tamilnadu - A. Seetharaman
- The Coins of Tamilnadu-K. Ganesh
- The Coinage and History of Vijayanagara Empire-Dr.M.Girijapathi
- Coins of Indian Sultanates-Stan Goron and J.P.Goenka (G&G)-New Delhi, 2001
- Zahir ud din Muhammad Babur-Aman ur Rahman
- South Asian Coins and Paper Money Indian Edition-2013 by RajenderMaru, Krause Publications
- The Coinage of Assam-N.G.Rhodes, S.K.Bose
- The Coinage of Tripura-N.G.Rhodes, S.K.Bose
- The Coinage of Jaintiapur-N.G.Rhodes, S.K.Bose
- Maratha Mints and Coinage-K.K Maheshwari, Kenneth W.Wiggins
- Coins of the Sikh Empire Punjab and the CIS-Sutlej States-Saran Singh Sidhu & Dalwinder Singh Sidhu
- The Nawabs and Kings of Awadh and their Coinage-Mohit Kapoor & Dinesh Master
- Traversing Travancore through the Ages on Coin-BeenaSarasan
- Moedas Portuguesas-Alberto Gomes
- The Coins of the English East India Company Presidency Series-Paul Stevens
- British India Coins - Paul Stevens & Randy Weir
- The Coins of British Commonwealth of Nations - F. Pridmore
- Standard Catalogue of Coins of British India-Dilip Rajgor & Gev Kias
- Coin Sets of India-DilipRajgor, Ravi Shankar Sharma, Manish Agarwal
- Paper Money of Independent & Republic India – Rajender Maru & Archie Maru
- The Revised standard reference guide to Indian Paper Money-Kishore Jhunjhunwalla & Rezwan Razack

Marudhar Arts® Floor & Real-Time Live Auction No. 49

Saturday, 31st May 2025 • IST 12:30 p.m. onwards

Order of Sale

Primitive Money	Lot No. 001 to 003
Coins of Ancient India & World	Lot No. 004 to 058
Coins of Medieval India	Lot No. 059 to 070
Coins of Sultanates India	Lot No. 071 to 110
Coins of Mughal Emperors of India	Lot No. 111 to 206
Coins of Indian Independent Kingdoms	Lot No. 207 to 234
Coins of Indian Princely states	Lot No. 235 to 256
Coins of European Enclaves of India	Lot No. 257 to 282
Coins of Presidencies of India	Lot No. 283 to 286
Coins of British India	Lot No. 287 to 395
Coins of Republic India	Lot No. 396
Coins of Worldwide	Lot No. 397 to 414
Error Coins	Lot No. 415 to 417
Paper Money	Lot No. 418 to 440
Stamps	Lot No. 441

Payment Defaulter's Names shall be published in our website. Please be clear before bidding.

Antique License No. 01 | GST No. 29ACLPM3367R1ZL

Buyer's Premium, Service tax & GST

- A winning bidder has to pay 15% Buyer's Premium (Commission) on Hammered Price & 18% GST will also be added to the Buyer's Premium amount (Commission), totaling to 17.7%.
- Plus 5% GST on the Hammered Amount of Numismatics commodity (H.S.N. 9705), 3% GST on Gold and Silver Jewellery (H.S.N. 7113), 5% GST on Philatelic Commodity (H.S.N. 9704) & 12% GST on Autographs and Others. Shipping, Packaging, Handling and Insurance charges are extra.

Banking Details

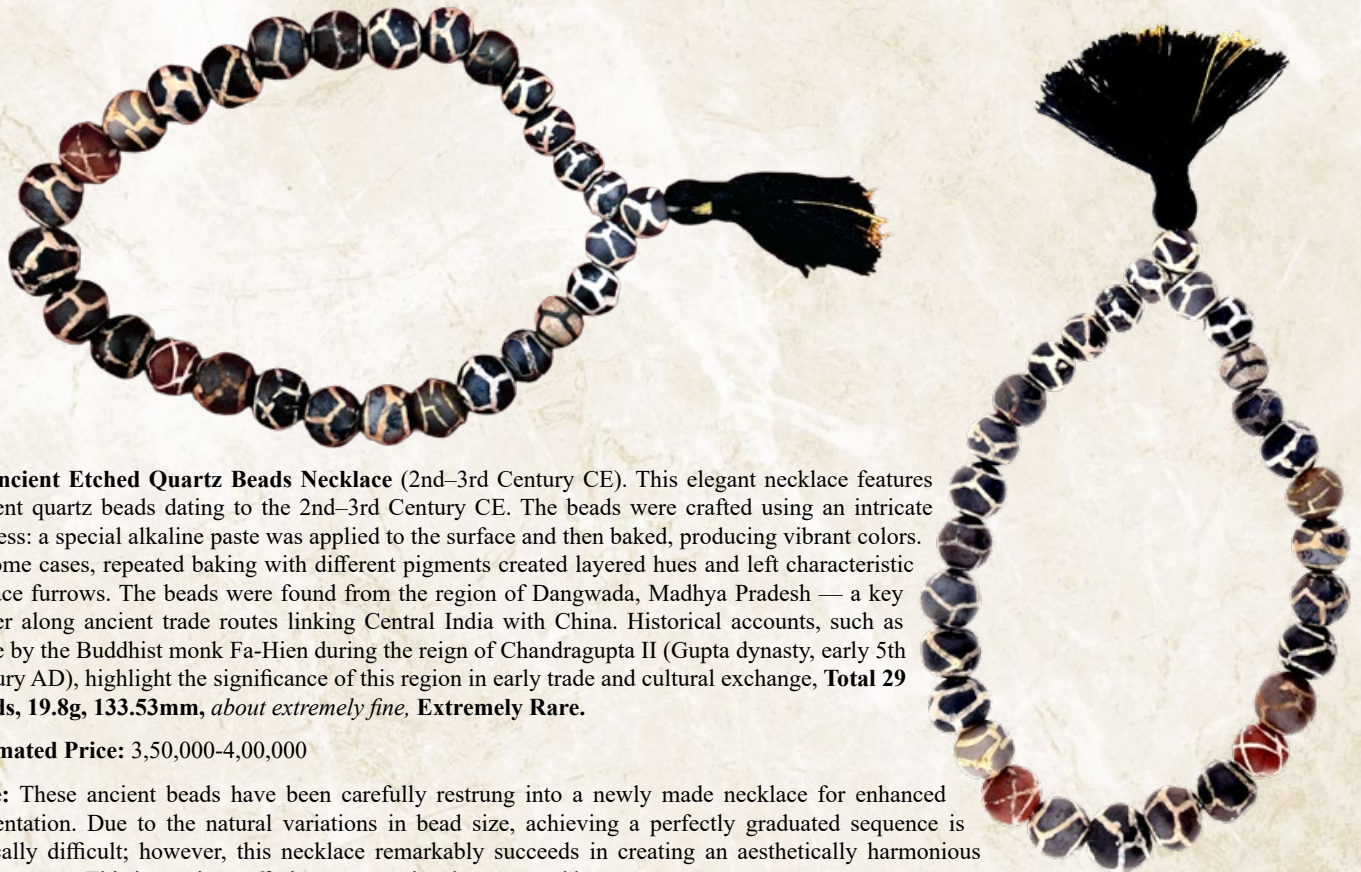
Current Account Name : Marudhar Arts
Canara Bank • Cantonment Branch • Bangalore
A/C No : 0404 2010 1236 1
RTGS / NEFT • IFSC : CNR B000 0404

Coins of Ancient India

Primitive Money



1. **Ancient Carnelian Beads with White Enamel Etching**, A set of three carnelian beads of varying sizes, each featuring white enamel etching along the edges and a central perforation. Such beads were traditionally used as nishka - serving both as decorative elements in jewelry and as a medium of barter in ancient trade, **0.02 to 0.8g, 5 to 10mm, about extremely fine, Very Rare.**
Estimated Price: 22,000-25,000



2. **Ancient Etched Quartz Beads Necklace** (2nd–3rd Century CE). This elegant necklace features ancient quartz beads dating to the 2nd–3rd Century CE. The beads were crafted using an intricate process: a special alkaline paste was applied to the surface and then baked, producing vibrant colors. In some cases, repeated baking with different pigments created layered hues and left characteristic surface furrows. The beads were found from the region of Dangwada, Madhya Pradesh — a key center along ancient trade routes linking Central India with China. Historical accounts, such as those by the Buddhist monk Fa-Hien during the reign of Chandragupta II (Gupta dynasty, early 5th century AD), highlight the significance of this region in early trade and cultural exchange, **Total 29 Beads, 19.8g, 133.53mm, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 3,50,000-4,00,000

Note: These ancient beads have been carefully restrung into a newly made necklace for enhanced presentation. Due to the natural variations in bead size, achieving a perfectly graduated sequence is typically difficult; however, this necklace remarkably succeeds in creating an aesthetically harmonious arrangement. This is a unique offering, not previously presented by us.



3. **Gold Pendant with Ruby - Dashpur Region**, Harshavardhana Period (7th Century CE), A finely crafted gold pendant set with a ruby, attributed to the Dashpur region during the reign of Emperor Harshavardhana. Such ornamental pieces may have also functioned as a form of primitive money, used for barter and trade alongside their jewel purpose, **1.1g, 14.22mm, good quality, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.**
Estimated Price: 40,000-60,000

Punch Marked Coin



4. **Vidarbha Janapada** (600-300 BC), Melghat Region, **Silver ½ Karshapana**, Archaic period, ABCC type, **Obv:** four punch marks consisting of an elephant standing facing left, two taurines surrounded by dots, and two punches of a composite symbol resembling a whirl, **Rev:** traces of counter struck of an another coin symbols, **2.04g, 18.3mm**, (Kulkarni-Godavari, 2022 # C/S type M164), about very fine, **Rare.**
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Sangam Cheras (BC 200-300 CE)



5



6



7

5. **Square Copper Alloy Unit, Elephant type, Obv:** an elephant standing facing right, a *Srivatsa*, *Shankha*, wheel symbols above, a tree behind, **Rev:** bow and arrow with an ankush horizontally placed at below, **3.4g, 16.72x19.09mm**, (Variant of Mitch. T&K # 67-69/The Coins of Tamilnadu, A. Seetharaman # Pg. 8, Coin No. 53), green patina, about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

6. **Square Copper Alloy Unit, Heavy weight, Elephant type, Obv:** an elephant standing facing right, traces of a spear/trident in front, a *Srivatsa*, *Shankha* and other ancillary symbols above, **Rev:** bow and arrow with an ankush horizontally placed at below, **6.6g, 19.07x19.65mm**, (Variant of Mitch. T&K # 67-69), cleaned, about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

7. **Square Copper Unit, Obv:** an elephant standing facing left, a trident in front, a branch on its back, assorted symbols i.e. a crescent, *Srivatsa*, *chakra* and conch above, **Rev:** bow and arrow with an ankush horizontally placed at below, **3.4g, 23.58x20.72mm**, (Unlisted), cleaned, about very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



8. **Copper Square Unit, uninscribed, Obv:** an elephant standing facing right, a rooster standing in front, traces of symbols above, **Rev:** a tiger standing facing right, a *chakra* (wheel) above, two fishes at below the tiger, all within a dotted border, **1.76g, 18.04x17.40mm**, (Unlisted type), about very fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

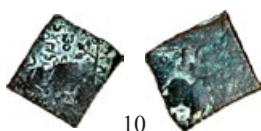
Note: According to tradition, while searching for a place to build his capital, the Chola king witnessed a rooster defeating his royal elephant - seen as a divine sign of the site's strength. He established his capital at that spot, later known as Uraiyur (Kozhiyur, meaning "City of the Rooster"). This coin, possibly issued by Cholamannan, may commemorate both the founding of Uraiyur and his victories over the Chera and Pandya kings.

Kuninda Dynasty



9. **Amoghbuti (200 BC), Silver Drachma, "Three-Arched Hill" type, Obv:** a deer standing to the right with a square-shaped vase above its back, an early *Srivatsa* symbol between its horns, a three-arched hill (*chaitya*) without a parasol below the deer; the goddess *Lakshmi* stands on the right field in front of the deer, facing forward, and holds a lotus flower with an upraised right hand, the Brahmi legend "*Rajnah Kunimdasya Amoghbutisya Maharajasya*" (Great king Amoghbuti, of The Kunindas) around the field, **Rev:** a centrally placed six-arched hill (*chaitya*) with parasol, a wavy river line below and a *Nandipada* (*Triratna*) above, *Swastika* above an *Indradhvaja* on the left field and a tree within railings on the right, the Kharoshthi legend "*(Rana Kunindasa) Amoghbutisa Maharajasa*" (Great king Amogh, of the Kunindas) around the field, **2.19g, 17.43mm**, (PAIC # 1198), about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Pre-Satavahanas, Vidarbha Region (200 BC)



10



11



12

10. **Vidarbha Region (200 BC), Damabhadra I, Square Copper Unit, Obv:** a lion seated facing right, a railed tree at right field, a *nandipada* symbol above, Brahmi legend "*Damabhadra*" in the left, **Rev:** a bull standing facing right, **2.5g, 14.38x15.6mm**, (Unlisted), about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

11. **Vidarbha Region (200 BC), Copper Square Unit, River Goddess (Ganga) type, Obv:** the river deity standing and holding a fish in her right hand, an *Ujjaini* symbol and inverted *Indradhvaja* in the left field, a dotted square border around, **Rev:** traces of a railed tree, **4.6g, 22.85x19.16mm**, (PAIC # 2341), about extremely fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

12. **Vidarbha Region (200 BC), Copper Unit, Kutapada type, Obv:** an Elephant standing facing right in the center with upraised trunk, three-arched hill and a *swastika* above, **Rev:** a *Nandipada* and circle in the center, Brahmi legend "*Ramno Kutapa(dasa)*" above and flanked by *swastika*, **2.48g, 15.56x17.06mm**, (PAIC # 2485), about very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

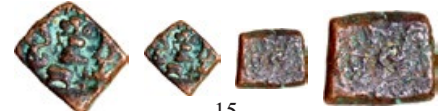
Pre-Satavahanas continued..



13



14



15

13. Vidarbha Region (200 BC), Mahagamika, Copper Square Unit, Elephant type, Obv: an elephant standing facing to right, a six-arched hill above, Brahmi legend "(Sa)gamana Mahagamikasa" above, Rev: an Ujjaini symbol with concentric orbs and attached nandipada, swastikas in quadrants, 4.68g, 19.16x18.75mm, (PAIC # 2504), about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

14. Vidarbha Region (200 BC), Vasasami, Square Copper Unit, Obv: a bull standing facing left, a railed tree in front, Rev: Brahmi legend "Vamasamisa?", 3.04g, 15.6x13.62mm, (Variant of PAIC # 2517), about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

15. Vidarbha Region (200 BC), Copper Unit, Gajalakshmi type, Obv: the goddess Lakshmi seated facing to the right in the center, wearing big earrings, flanked by two elephants standing on lotuses and bathing her with water from their trunk, Rev: traces of an Ujjaini symbol, 0.90g, 9.56x8.06mm, (Unlisted), about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



16



17

16. Ancient Marathwada East Vidarbha Region, Patalatolata (200-50 BC), Copper Square Unit, Overstruck type, Obv: a bull standing facing left, and a river below, Brahmi legend "(Peta)lataditisa" above, overstruck on reverse, sunburst motif with solid is visible, Rev: a sunburst motif with solid center, surrounded by Srivatsa, Nandipada and Swastika symbols, 9.76g, 22.90x27.17mm, (Variant of PAIC # 2502), about very fine, Very Rare. Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

17. Ancient Marathwada/Western Vidarbha Region (200-150 BC), Copper Unit, uninscribed, Obv: a railed tree in the center, a horse moving to right in the left, an Indradhvaja at right, a river below with fishes, Rev: an eight-petaled lotus and a swastika symbol above, 3.52g, 15.73x15.56mm, (Unlisted), choice very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



18



19

18. Ancient Marathwada/Vidarbha Region (200-150 BC), Copper Square Unit, uninscribed, die-struck, Obv: a lion crouching to the right, Ujjaini symbol and Swastika symbols above, Rev: a railed tree with delicate leaves flanked by an Ujjaini symbol, Swastika and taurine symbols, traces of tree struck multiple times, 4.63g, 15.82x19.12mm, choice very fine, Very Rare.

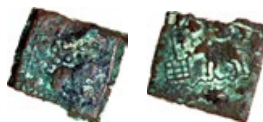
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

19. Ancient Marathwada/Western Vidarbha Region (200-150 BC), Copper Unit, uninscribed, Obv: a bull moving to left, an Ujjaini symbol above, Rev: a railed tree with broad leaves, along with taurines and arrow symbols, Ujjaini symbols besides the tree, an eight-petaled lotus at top left field, 3.89g, 14.11x15.42mm, (Unlisted), choice very fine, Very Rare

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



20



21



22

20. Satavahana Dynasty, Siri Satakarni (100-50 BC), Nivasa-Paithan Region, Copper Square Unit, Obv: a lion crouching to the right, Brahmi legend "Rano Sirisa(takanisa)" in the right field, Rev: a railed tree with broad leaves, 4.92g, 13.84x17.51mm, (Unlisted), about very fine, Rare. Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

21. Pre Satavahanas, Ancient Marathwada/Vidarbha Region (200-150 BC), Copper Square Unit, uninscribed, Obv: a lion crouching to the right, Ujjaini symbol and Swastika symbols above, Rev: a railed tree with delicate leaves, a bull standing facing left, a river below with fishes, 1.96g, 13.72x12.75mm, choice very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

22. Pre Satavahanas, Ancient Marathwada/Western Vidarbha Region (200-150 BC), Copper Unit, uninscribed, Obv: a bull moving to left on a six-arched hill, an Indradhvaja in front, an Ujjaini symbol above, a swastika symbol below, Rev: a railed tree with broad leaves and in between the branches taurine and swastika symbols, an Ujjaini symbol, swastika, fish symbols on the right field, 2.54g, 15.95mm, (Unlisted), nice quality, about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Pre-Satavahanas continued..



23. **Ancient Marathwada / Western Vidarbha (200-150 BC), Copper Unit**, uninscribed, **Obv:** a lion standing facing to the right on a ten-arched hill, an Ujjaini symbol above, all within square border; traces of other symbols around, **Rev:** railed tree struck twice and other symbols, **4.54g, 22.21x17.33mm, (Unlisted), about very fine, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Post Mauryan



24

Satavahana Dynasty



25

24. **Malwa Region (200 BC), Copper Unit**, uninscribed, **Obv:** a bull and a horse standing and facing each other, a hollow cross below, a three-arched hill above, **Rev:** same as obverse, **2.41g, 15.87mm, (Unlisted), nice quality, choice very fine, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

25. **Siri Satkarni (100-50 BC), Potin Unit**, Junnar Lion type, **Obv:** a maned lion standing facing the left, with a three-arched hill (chaitya) between its legs, a sacrificial Yupa and a small triangle-headed standard in front, the Brahmi legend “**(Rano) Siri Satavahanasa**” around, **Rev:** an Ujjaini symbol with Nandipadas in each quadrant, **4.21g, 19.30mm, (Mitch. K&A # 114), choice very fine, Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Maharathis of Tungabhadra



26. **During the Satavahana Era, Sivahara (1st Century CE), Lead Unit**, Heavy Weight type, **Obv:** an Elephant standing facing left, an Indradhvaja above, Brahmi legend “**Sivahasama**” above, **Rev:** railed tree in the compartment, **17.93g, 28.6mm, (Unlisted & Unpublished ruler), about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Maharathis of Vidarbha



27



28



29

27. **During the Satavahana Era, Maharathi Talanthathi (c. mid-1st Century CE), Copper Base Alloy Unit**, **Obv:** a six-arched hill with crescent, a wavy river line below, Brahmi legend “**Maharathisa...**” around, **Rev:** railed tree with broad leaves separated by annulets in exergue, **5.36g, 18.16mm, (JONS 53, Prashant Kulkarni # Pl. VI-Fig. 1), about extremely fine, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

28. **During the Satavahana Era, Maharathi Talanthathi (c. mid-1st Century CE), Copper Unit**, **Obv:** a six-arched hill with crescent in the center, Brahmi legend “**(Maha)rathisa Talathatasa**” around, **Rev:** a railed tree with broad leaves and within compartments, **4.43g, 17.68mm, (Variant of PAIC # 2524/JONS 53, Prashant Kulkarni # Pl. VI-Fig. 1), about extremely fine, Rare.**

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

29. **During the Satavahana Era, Maharathi Talanthathi (c. mid-1st Century CE), Copper Square Unit**, **Obv:** a three -arched hill with crescent in the center, Brahmi legend “**(Mahara)thisa Talathatasa**” around, **Rev:** a railed tree with broad leaves, swastikas and within compartments, **2.25g, 15.65x19.50mm, (PAIC # 2525), about very fine, Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Maharathis of Marathwada (100-200 CE)



30. **Anonymous, During the Satavahana Era, Overstruck type, Copper Unit**, **Obv:** an elephant standing facing left, Brahmi legend “**Ma ha (ra thi sa chu la va ru na) sa'**”, **Rev:** a Nandyavarta symbol, **6.1g, 23.25mm, (Variant of PAIC # 2540), about extremely fine, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Panchala Dynasty



31



32



33

31. **Vishnumitra** (20-10 BC), **Copper Karshapana**, **Obv:** rectangular incuse with three symbols and Brahmi legend “*Vishnumitasa*” below, **Rev:** a deity (God Vishnu) on pedestal, holding chakra, club, conch-shell and lotus in his four arms, **4.0g, 14.80mm**, (PAIC # 1335), choice extremely fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 11,000-15,000

32. **Suryamitra** (10 BC-1AD), **Copper Double Karshapana**, **Countermark type**, **Obv:** rectangular incuse with peculiar symbols, a countermark of taurine with curved base and Brahmi legend below “*Suyamitasa*”, **Rev:** a railed tree and hill symbol, **9.9g, 22.56mm**, (Mitch. ACW # 4548/ PAIC # 1347), choice very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 12,500-15,000

33. **Bhanumitra** (1-20 CE), **Copper Double Karshapana**, **Obv:** rectangular incuse with peculiar symbols, and Brahmi legend below “*Bhanumitasa*”, **Rev:** a railed tree and hill symbol, **13.2g, 21.80mm**, (PAIC # 1348), about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



34



35



36

34. **Phalgunimitra** (110-120 CE), **Copper Double Karshapana**, Monarchical coinage, **Obv:** rectangular incuse with peculiar Panchala symbols, Brahmi legend below “*Phaganimitasa*”, **Rev:** a railed tree and hill symbol, **10.5g, 21.84mm**, (PAIC # 1358), choice very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 13,000-15,000

35. **Prajapatimitra** (300 CE), **Copper Karshapana**, **Obv:** rectangular incuse with three Panchala symbols and Brahmi legend below “*Prajapati mitasa*” in two lines, **Rev:** deity standing on a sacred platform, with raised right arm and a water pot in left hand, **3.7g, 15.14mm**, (Unlisted), about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: Extremely rare and unlisted in major numismatic references, this coin of King Prajapatimitra features only one Panchala dynastic symbol, likely to accommodate his extended name across two lines. The obverse likely depicts Brahma, the Lord of Creation, known as Prajapati in Vedic tradition.

36. **Yajnamitra**, **Copper Karshapana**, **Obv:** rectangular incuse with three royal symbols of the Panchala dynasty and the Brahmi legend below “*Yajnamitasa*”, **Rev:** a deity standing in archway on pedestal with trident and standard besides, **4.8g, 18.06mm**, (Unlisted), choice very fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Hiranyakas (300-400 CE)



37. **Rayalaseema Region**, **Copper Alloy Unit**, Horse type, **Obv:** a horse standing to right facing with a thick circular object in front, a Srivatsa symbol above, Brahmi legend “*Hera(nakasa)*” above, **Rev:** traces of a six-arched hill and railed tree within circular enclosure, **2.4g, 17.10mm**, (Unlisted), choice quality, AU-UNC, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: The Hiranyakas, a post-Satavahana dynasty linked by marriage to the Ikshvakus, are primarily known through their large lead coinage. This rare type, struck in alloyed copper, parallels Satavahana and Pallava issues in arsenical copper and was likely minted in the southern regions of the Hiranyaka domain.

Kushan Dynasty



38. **Vima Kadphises** (95-127 CE), **Gold Double Dinar**, Bilingual series, Main Mint in Bactria (probably struck at Balkh), **Obv:** diademed, domed crown, half-length bust on clouds facing left, holding club and elephant goad, tamgha behind, Greek legend “*BACIAEVC OOHMO KAAΦICHC*” (King Vima Kadphises) around, **Rev:** the lord Shiva standing facing, holding trident and deerskin, Bull nandi right behind, Kharoshthi legend “*Maharajasa Rajadirajasa sarvaloga isvarasa mahisvarasa Vima Kathphishasa tratara*” around, **13.5g, 24.87mm**, (Gobl # 20/Jongward & Cribb # 263), restoration, ex-mount, about very fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 2,50,000-3,00,000

Kushan Dynasty *continued...*



39. **Huvishka** (160-190 CE), **Gold Dinar**, "**OESHO**" (Shiva) type, Mint Balkh?, Early phase, **Obv:** *a diademed and half-length crowned bust facing the left, emerging from clouds, holding a mace-scepter in one hand and an elephant-goad (ankush) in the other hand, the Bactrian "𐎱𐎠𐎼𐎿𐎡𐏁𐎧𐎺𐎠𐎹𐎢𐎽𐎫𐎲𐎶𐎯𐎷𐎦𐎰𐎥𐎴𐎡𐎹"* (King of Kings Huvishka Kushan) around the field, **Rev:** mountain god 'Wesho' dressed as four armed Shiva standing facing the left, holding a wreath in left hand lower; a tamgha on the left field, the Bactrian legend "**𐎵𐎷𐎣𐎾𐎬**" (**OESHO**)" on the right field, a dotted border around the field, **7.93g, 18.80mm, (Unlisted type)**, choice quality, superb strike, AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,50,000

Note: In the numismatic works of Göbl and Shrava, the listed type depicts Shiva holding a noose (pāśa) or a wreath in his left hand. This example features a distinct wreath variant and presents, for the first time, a clear and legible legend reading **On̐O**, whereas other known specimens typically display a blurred inscription.



40. Huvishka (160-190 CE), Gold Dinar, "Serapis" type, Mint Balkh?, Early phase, **Obv:** a diademed and half-length crowned bust facing the left, emerging from clouds, holding a mace-scepter in one hand and an elephant-goat (ankush) in the other hand, the Bactrian "**𐎱𐎠𐏁𐎡𐎴𐎢𐎫𐎶𐎵**" (King of Kings Huvishka Kushan) around the field, **Rev:** Serapis seated facing on lion-footed throne, holding diadem in right hand and sceptre in left, a tamgha to left & Bactrian legend on the right field "**𐎧𐎺𐎩𐎰𐎣𐎲𐎹𐎼𐎿**" ("**CAPAIOT**") (Sarapo), a dotted border around the field, **7.44g, 19.58mm, (Unlisted type)**, struck in high relief, superb luster, choice quality, gem UNC, Exceedingly Rare.

Estimated Price: 4,00,000-6,00,000

Note: Serapis, a Greco-Egyptian deity associated with fertility, healing, and the afterlife, appears on Kushan coins during the reigns of Vima Kadphises and Kanishka I. He is usually shown with a modius (grain basket) on his head, symbolizing prosperity and divine authority. The presence of Serapis reflects the Kushan Empire's openness to different cultures and religions, connecting Hellenistic, Egyptian, South Asian, and Central Asian traditions.

This particular coin is a rare and unusual type. It shows Serapis seated on a distinctive throne alongside the Kushan royal tamgha, a combination not seen on previously recorded examples. Compared to other known Serapis coins sold at auctions or listed in major references, this piece may represent an early or first issue of the type. Göbl, in his important study of Kushan coins, records this design only for a quarter dinar and does not illustrate a full dinar specimen, making this coin especially significant.

[illegible]

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000

Gupta Dynasty



50. **Samudragupta** (345-375 CE), **Gold Dinar**, “**Ashvamedha**” type, **Obv:** a sacrificial horse standing facing left on a platform, behind a sacrificial post (Yupa), which is shown as an elaborate stand with ribbons flying in the wind; the Yupa has an ornamental pedestal with two steps which are slightly bent in towards the center, the Brahmi letter ‘**Si**’ (**Siddam**) placed on the platform between the horse legs, a crescent behind the haunch of the horse, the Brahmi legend “(**Rajadhiraja**) **prithivim viji(tya divam (jayatyahruta vajimedha)**” around the field, **Rev:** the chief queen in the guise of a goddess, nimbate, standing facing left on a lotus-shaped pedestal, carrying a fly-whisk (Chauri) that rests on her shoulder in right hand, and holding a towel in her left, the Brahmi legend “**Ashvamedha Parakramah**” in the right field and a ritual needle (Soochi/ceremonial spear with ribbons) in the left field, a beaded border around the field, **7.28g, 20.71mm**, (Altekar, Bayana Hoard # Pl. IV-11/TGE, S. Kumar # Class I-Var. B.1), choice very fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 4,00,000-6,00,000

Note: The Ashvamedha Yajna was among the most prestigious and elaborate Vedic rituals of ancient India, performed by a king to assert and reaffirm his imperial sovereignty. Central to the ceremony was the release of a consecrated horse to wander freely for a year, accompanied by royal guards; any territory the horse entered without challenge symbolically came under the king’s dominion. The full ritual culminated in a grand sacrificial ceremony, emphasizing the king’s supreme authority and divine favor. The Ashvamedha is described in ancient Vedic texts, particularly the Shatapatha Brahmana.



51. **Chandragupta II alias Vikramaditya** (375-415 CE), **Copper Fraction** (¼ Unit?), Kalasa (Pot) type, **Obv:** a Purna-kumbha (auspicious Hindu Pot), **Rev:** the Brahmi legend “**Chandra**”, **0.5g, 9.6mm**, (TGE, S. Kumar # Var. A, Pg. No. 283), green patina, choice very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



52. **Chandragupta II alias Vikramaditya** (375-415 CE), **Gold Dinar**, “**Archer**” type, **Obv:** the king standing, nimbate, facing left, holding a longbow in his left hand and an arrow in his right, a Garuda standard on the left field, the Brahmi legend “**Chandra**” below the king’s arm, the Brahmi legend “**Deva Shri Maharajadhiraja (Shri Chandragupta)**” around the field, **Rev:** the goddess Lakshmi, nimbate, seated in the padmasana posture on a seven-petaled lotus, holding a diadem in her right hand and a seven-petaled lotus in her left hand, whose stem is coming from inside the hand resting on her thigh, a tamgha on the top-left field, Brahmi legend “**Sri Vikramah**” on the right field, **7.57g, 18.7mm**, (Altekar, Bayana Hoard # Pl. IX-13-14/TGE, S. Kumar # Class. III- Var. A.5.1), centrally struck, about very fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000



53. **Chandragupta II alias Vikramaditya** (375-415 CE), **Gold Dinar**, “**Archer**” type, **King in Dwarf style?**, **Obv:** the king standing, nimbate, facing left, holding a longbow in his left hand and an arrow in his right, a Garuda standard on the left field, the Brahmi legend “**Chandra**” below the king’s arm, **Rev:** the goddess Lakshmi, nimbate, seated in the padmasana posture on a seven-petaled lotus, holding a diadem in her right hand and a lotus in her left hand, whose stem is coming from inside the hand resting on her thigh, tamgha on the top-left field, Brahmi legend “**Sri Vikramah**” on the right field, **7.74g, 17.26mm**, (Variant of Altekar, Bayana Hoard # Pl. XI-4/TGE, S. Kumar # Class. III- A.5.2), choice quality, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 1,75,000-2,25,000

Note: This coin features a rare “dwarf-style” depiction of the king, a variety seldom encountered and desirable for collectors of Gupta gold coinage. The distinctive style also suggests that the issuing mint was likely a local or subsidiary mint, rather than an official imperial mint.

Gupta Dynasty continued...



54. **Kumaragupta I alias Mahendraditya** (415-455 CE), **Gold Dinar**, “**Horseman – left**” type, **Obv:** the king, nimbate, riding a ceremonially adorned horse to the left, wearing a necklace and armlets and his sash flowing out from behind, holding a bow in his right hand whose upper part is visible just above the neck of the horse and a sword hangs down on his left side, **Brahmi legend “Guptakulama (Iachandro Mahendra karma jito Jaya)ti”** around the field, the letter ‘ti’ of the legend placed between the head of the king & the bow, **Rev:** the goddess Lakshmi, seated facing left on a draped stool, the left hand of the goddess rests on her waist, holding a lotus with a long stalk, she is seen offering fruits hanging from a twig in her right hand to a peacock, the **Brahmi legend “Ajitamahendrah”** on the right, **7.9g, 18.57mm**, (Altekar. Bayana Hoard # Pl. XXIV-6-7/ TOTGE, S. Kumar # Class III-Var. B), nice quality, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,80,000-2,20,000

Post Guptas



55. **Samatata Region** (550-700 CE), Anonymous Issue, **Gold Dinar**, **Obv:** stylized representation of ‘archer’ type king standing left in tribhanga position, holding bow in left hand and arrow in other hand and he has a ‘zig-zag’ sash hanging from his waist on the right side, a conch-shell (Shankha) standard in the backdrop, a dotted border around, **Rev:** the goddess Lakshmi standing, facing to right, holding an object it looks like the infant Ganesha, with his trunk raised, but trunk of Ganesha is actually the last letter in the legend and curvilinear drapes behind her back, an illegible inscription in the right field, a linear border with dots around, **5.79g, 20.92mm**, (Sam # 3.5), choice quality, struck in high relief, nice toning and luster, **AU-UNC, Very Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 60,000-70,000

Vishnukundin Dynasty (450-615 AD)



56. **Andhra Region**, **Copper Base Alloy Unit**, Large flan, **Obv:** a roaring lion standing facing the right with an upraised paw and tail curled against its back with a crescent above, a small Srivatsa symbol in front, a linear border surrounded by dots around the field, **Rev:** a conch-shell (Shankha) between two tridents, a linear border with serrations around the field, **7.74g, 20.40mm**, (The Pallava Coins, R. Krishnamurthy # Pg. 118-Coin No. 1/Mitch. K&A # 180), almost uncirculated, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Indo Greeks



57. **Apollodotus I** (160-150 BC), **Silver Drachma**, Circular Coinage struck on the light Afghan standard, **Obv:** an elephant walking to the right, **Greek legend “ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΑΠΟΛΛΟΔΟΤΟΥ ΣΩΤΗΡΟΣ”** (King Apollodotos the Saviour) around the field, **Rev:** a bull standing facing right, **Kharoshthi legend “Maharajasa/Apaladatas/Tratarasa”** around the field, **2.1g, 13.7mm**, (Mitch. ACW # 1745), about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Indo Scythians



58. **Azes I with Azilises** (57-35 BC), **Silver Drachma**, **Obv:** the king mounted on the horse walking to the right, holding a whip, monogram at right field, **Greek legend “ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΝ ΜΕΓΑΛΟΥ / ΑΖΙΛΙΕΟΥ”** (the Great King of Kings Azilises) around the field, **Rev:** Dioskouroi standing facing, each holding spear; **Kharoshthi legend “Maharajasa Mahatasa/Ayilishasa”** around the field, **2.2g, 17.8mm**, (Mitch. Vol. 6 # Type 777), choice quality, nice patina, almost uncirculated, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000

Coins of Medieval India

Medieval Gujarat (700-800 CE)



59. **Copper Damma**, unattributed ruler, **Obv:** figure of a 'Gandharva' (celestial human being) flying to right, **Rev:** a trident in the center; Kutila legend in retrograde reading "**Shri Vishala (Raja?)**" around, 1.28g, 12.26mm, about very fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: From the legend, it is evident that this coin was issued by a king named Vishalaraja or Visalaraja. Although his exact dynastic affiliation remains uncertain, it is likely that he belonged to one of the many small Rajput dynasties that rose to prominence in Gujarat during this period.

Chola Dynasty



60. **Raja Raja I** (9-10 Century CE), **Gold 1/4 Kahavanu**, **Obv:** the Chola royal insignia, i.e., a bow, a seated tiger, and a pair of fish and an umbrella at top, **Rev:** the Nagari legend "**Yuddha/Malla**" in two lines, a dotted border on both the sides, 0.5g, 9.44mm, (Mitch. T&K # 331), choice very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Ceylon



61. **Srilankan Kings, Chola Dynasty, Raja Raja I** (9-10 Century CE), **Gold Aka**, **Obv:** the king standing facing right, holding aloft a globule in his left hand which is above an altar, **Rev:** Nagari legend "**Daraka**" a conch-shell (Shankha) at above, a dotted border on both the sides, 0.52g, 10.07mm, (Mitch. T&K # 315-17), dotted border on both the sides, about very fine, **Scarce**.

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

62. **Srilankan Kings, Chola Dynasty, Raja Raja I** (9-10 Century CE), **Gold Aka**, **Obv:** the king standing facing right, holding aloft a globule in his left hand which is above an altar, **Rev:** Nagari legend "**Daraka**" with a conch-shell (Shankha) above, dotted border on both the sides, 0.6g, 10.53mm, (Mitch. T&K # 315-17), choice very fine, **Scarce**.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Venad Cheras (11 Century CE)



63. **Copper Kasu**, Boothala & Fish type, **Obv:** standing figure in Chola style with lamp and Ankush besides, **Rev:** seated king in chola style, Tamil script "**Boothala**" at right with two fishes, dotted border around on both the sides, 2.6g, 16.62mm, (The Coins of Tamilnadu, A. Seetharaman # Pg. 183, Coin No. 6), choice very fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



64. **Copper Kasu**, **Obv:** standing figure in Chola style with lamp at the left field, **Rev:** seated king in the left field, Tamil script "**Boothalaveeraman**" in three lines, a lamp and four dots at top, dotted border around on both the sides, 2.8g, 16.18mm, (The Coins of Tamilnadu, A. Seetharaman # Pg. 184, Coin No. 11), choice very fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 45,000-55,000

65. **Tirunelveli Region, Copper Kasu**, Serakularaman type, **Obv:** standing figure in Chola style with a lamp at the left field, **Rev:** Tamil legend "**Serakularaman**" in three lines, dotted border around on both the sides, 2.3g, 15.15mm, (The Coins of Tamilnadu, A. Seetharaman # Pg. 185, Coin No. 13), about very fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

66. **Tirunelveli Region, Copper Kasu**, **Obv:** seated king in Chola style with battle axe, above right Tamil '**cha**', **Rev:** standing figure in chola style, conch-shell (Shankha) and chakra besides, dotted border around, 3.8g, 15.17mm, (The Coins of Tamilnadu, A. Seetharaman # Pg. 187, Coin No. 25), choice very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Chudasama Dynasty of Saurashtra

67. **Rah Mahipal II alias Gajaraja** (1378-1384 CE), **Copper Unit**, **Obv:** *an Elephant standing facing to right, a dotted border around*, **Rev:** *two line Nagari legend "Rah Sri/Mahipala"*, 2.01g, 12.7mm, (Unlisted type), *choice very fine*, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Chalukyas of Kalyana

68. **Somesvara I (Trailokyamalla)** (10 Century CE), **Gold Gadyana**, **Obv:** *a stylized representation of a temple 'Chariot' (Ratha)*, **Rev:** *ornate floral scroll engulfing a stylized trident (Vajra-danda) and a wheel*, 4.0g, 14.5mm, (Variant of Mitch. K&A # 271), *about extremely fine*, **Very Rare in this condition**.
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000

Shilaharas of Kolhapur
 (Feudatories of Chalukyas of Kalyana) (10-12 Century CE)


69. **Gold Fanam (U Shaped)**, **Obv:** *three punches consisting of a Garuda running to the right in the exergue, Kannada letter "Ka" on the right arm and legend "Kara" on the left arm*, **Rev:** *uniface*, 0.52g, 8.8mm, (Variant of Mitch. K&A # 249), *superb luster UNC*, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000

Vijayanagara Empire

70. **Sangama Dynasty, Bukkaraya I** (1354-1377 CE), **Gold Varaha**, **Obv:** *Hanuman moving to right with knees slightly bent, left hand resting on left knee and right hand raised up, dagger in the rear*, **Rev:** *Kannada legend "Sri Vi/ra Bu ka/(ra ya)" in three lines*, 3.37g, 10.6mm, (Dr. M. Girijapati # 29), *about very fine*, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 45,000-55,000

Coins of Sultanates of India**Ahmadnagar Sultanate**

71. **Burhan Nizam Shah II** (AH 1000-1003 /1591-1595 AD), **Burhanabad Mint**, **Silver Abbasi**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "la Ilaha Illa Allahu Muhammadur Rasulullah Ali wali Allah" (Shia version of Kalima) in a Mihrabi-style cartouche*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "zarb Burhanabad" within a circle, "Khadim-e-Ahl-e- Bait Rasul Allah, Abu'l Ghazi Burhan Nizam Shah" written clockwise*, 6.80g, 17.57mm, (Unlisted in G&G), *no test mark, about extremely fine*, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Note: It is believed that the weight of these coins was adapted from Ottoman issues, marking a rare instance of the Shia version of the Kalima appearing on an Indian coin. The calligraphy and design are strongly influenced by Safavid coinage of Iran, highlighting the Persian impact on the Shia Sultanate of Ahmadnagar. This influence came through the influx of people and trade via the Konkan ports controlled by its rulers. Therefore, this coin serves as an excellent example of cross-cultural and trans-regional influences in the numismatics of the regional Deccani Sultanates.

Bengal Sultanate



72. Sikandar bin Ilyas (AH 758-792 /1357-1389 AD), Shahr-i-Nau Mint, Silver Tanka, AH 784, Obv: Arabic legend “*Sikandar Shah bin Ilyas Shah al-sultan*”, in the margin “*al-wathiq bi-ta’yid al-Rahman abu’l mujahid*” & four Caliphs’ name in four circle, Rev: Arabic legend “*yamin khalifat Allah nasir amir al-mu minin khuld mulkahu*”, mint & date in the margin, 10.72g, 30mm, (G&G # B185), chop and test marks, about very fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



73. Ghiyath ud-din A’zam Shah (AH 792-813/1389-1410 AD), Arsah Satgaon Mint, Silver Tanka (Large flan like Nazarana), Obv: Arabic legend “*Ghiyath ud dunya wa’l din abu’l muzaffar A’zam Shah al-sultan*” in center, “*al sultan al azam al-mu’ayyad bi-ta’yid al-mulk al-rahman*” in margin, Rev: Arabic legend “*Nasir amir al-mu’minin ghawth al-islam wa’l muslimin khuld mulkahu*”, mint name & date in margin, 10.67g, 31.37mm, (G&G # B246), counter mark on edge, complete details in the margin, centrally struck, about extremely fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: This coin, struck on a large flan, is cataloged as RRR on the rarity scale.



74. Nasir ud-din Mahmud (AH 837-864 /1433/4-1459 AD), No Mint, Gold Tanka, ‘Abu’l Muzaffar’ Type, Obv : Arabic legend “*Nasir-ud-dunya wa’l din Abu’l Muzaffar Mahmud Shah al-sultan*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*al-mu’ayyad bi-tayid al-Rahman khalifat Allah bi’l hujjat wa’l burhan*”, 10.82g, 22.00mm, (G&G # B406), chop mark, about extremely fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000



75. Ala ud-din Husain (AH 899-925 /1493-1519 AD), Khazana Mint, Gold Tanka, AH 903, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-sultan-al-adil Ala ud-dunya wal din Abul Muzaffar*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*Husain Shah al-sultan bin Sayyad Ashraf-ul-Husaini khuld mulkahu & Khazana*” with 903 Hijri, 10.51g, 22.41mm, (G&G # B757), test marks, nice quality, XF-AU, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,20,000-1,50,000



76. Nasir-ud-din Nusrat (AH 925-938 /1519-1531 AD), Dar al Darb Husainabad Mint, Silver Tanka, AH 925, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-sultan bin al-sultan Nasir ud-dunya wa’l din Abu’l Muzaffar*” & “*Husainabad*” at the bottom, Rev: Arabic legend “*Nusratshah al-sultan bin Husain Shah al-sultan al-Husaini khuld Allahu mulkahu*” & “*Dar al Darb*” with 925 Hijri year, (G&G # B818), both sides border of overlapping arcs, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC MS 62, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Bengal Sultanate continued...

77. **Nasir-ud-din Nusrat** (AH 925-938 /1519-1531 AD), **Fathabad Dar-ul-Darb, Gold Tanka, Error Date** AH 965 for 925, **Obv:** Arabic legend “*al-sultan bin al-sultan nasir ud-dunya wa'l din abu'l Muzaffar*”, **Rev:** Arabic legend “*Nusrat Shah al-sultan bin Husain Shah al-sultan al-Husaini khuld Allahu mulkahu*”, **10.67g, 17.33mm**, (Variant of G&G # B791), *counter mark on edge, shroff mark on the surface, otherwise about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,50,000



78. **Nasir-ud-din Nusrat** (AH 925-938 /1519-1531 AD), **Gold Tanka (Nazarana like)**, Mintless type but probably struck in **Husainabad**, **Obv:** Arabic legend “*al sultan bin al sultan Nasir-ud-dunya wal din abu'l muzaffar*” within an ornate border, **Rev:** Arabic legend “*Nusrat Shah al sultan bin Husain Shah al sultan al Husaini khuld Allahu mulkahu*” within an ornate border, **10.54g, 16.11mm**, (G&G # B794), *no test mark, nice luster, attractive, complete ornate border visible on both sides, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: It is an exceptional and choice specimen from the series, finely executed ornamental borders on both sides - a rarity that exemplifies both artistry and superior preservation. Coins of this high quality are exceptionally rare to encounter, with very few surviving examples exhibiting beautiful details.



79. **Ghiyath ud-din Jalal** (AH 968-971/1560-1563 AD), No Mint, **Silver Rupee**, AH 968, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada* within a square & four Caliphs' name in the margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend “*Sultan Jalal ud din ibn Muhammad Shah Ghazi khuld Allahu Mulkahu wa Sultanahu*” with Nagari legend “*श्री जलाल शाह*” within a square & “*Ghiyath ud dunya wa'l din abu'l Muzaffar*” with 968 Hijri year in the margin, **11.09g, 29.65mm**, (G&G # B975), *test marks, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: Nagari legend ‘*Shri Jalal Sha*’ is difficult to come by in this series. It was probably the first year type to be struck at Lakhnauti mint.

Bijapur Sultanate

80. **Ali Adil Shah II** (AH 1068-1083 /1656-1672 AD), **Dabuli Mint, Silver Larin**, AH 1082, **Obv:** Arabic legend “*Sultan Ali Adil Shah*”, **Rev:** Arabic legend “*zarb Dabuli, Larin sanah*”, **4.68g, 37.62 x 4.39mm**, (Date Unlisted Type, G&G # BJ37), *superb strike, choice quality, AU, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: This date is not recorded by Goron and Goenka in their catalogue, and larin coins with a clear, legible date and well-preserved inscription are extremely rare and difficult to encounter.

Delhi Sultanate

81. **Turk Dynasty, Mu'izz ud-din Muhammad bin Sam** (AH 589-602 /1193-1206 AD), **Silver Dirham**, Citing his brother **Ghiyath ud din** as Supreme Chief of the **Ghurids**, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada* with four Caliphs' name, “*al-sultan al-azam Ghiyath ud-dunya wa'l din Mahmud bin Muhammad bin Sam*”, in concentric circles, **Rev:** Arabic legend “*Al-sultan al-azam Mu'izz-ud dunya wa'l din Abu'l Muzaffar Muhammad bin Sam*” in a concentric circle, **3.73g, 26.70mm**, (G&G # D3), *some usual area flatness, XF, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: The Arabic legends on both sides, arranged in concentric circles, represent the so-called “*bull's-eye*” type, these were struck in various weight standards.

Delhi Sultanate continued...



82. **Khilji Dynasty, Qutb-ud-din Mubarak** (AH 716-720 /1316-1320 AD), **Hadrat Dar ul Khilafa Mint, Silver Square Tanka**, AH 719, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "al-Imam al-a'zam khalifa Rabb ul- Alamin Qutb ud-dunya wa'l din Abu'l Muzaffar Mubarak Shah"*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "al-sultan ibn al-sultan al-wathiq billah amir al-mu'minin"* within a square, mint name Hijri year in the margin, 10.77g, 23.85 x 23.49mm, (G&G # D261), no test marks, superb quality, complete legend visible in the margin, attractive, XF-AU, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



83. **Khilji Dynasty, Qutb-ud-din Mubarak** (AH 716-720/1316-1320 AD), **Qila Qutbabad Mint, Gold Square Tanka**, AH 71X, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "al-Imam al-a'zam khalifa Rabb ul- Alamin Qutb ud-dunya wa'l din Abu'l Muzaffar Mubarak Shah"*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "al-sultan ibn al-sultan al-wathiq billah amir al-mu'minin"* within a square, mint name Hijri year in the margin, 10.93g, 25.80 x 25.78mm, (G&G # D248), no test marks, superb quality, almost complete legends visible in the margin, sharply struck, attractive, AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 3,00,000-4,00,000

Note: The Qutbabad mint was formerly known as Deogir Fort, a site of historical importance in Indian history. Following Malik Kafur's Deccan expeditions under Alauddin Khilji, Deogir was brought under nominal control of the Delhi Sultanate. But, it was Qutb ud-Din Mubarak Shah who, around 1317 CE, captured the fort and reasserted firm control over the region. In commemoration of this conquest, he renamed Deogir to **Qutbabad**, honouring himself.



84. **Muhammad Bin Tughluq** (AH 725-752 /1325-1351 AD), **Silver 1/2 Dinar**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "Muhay sunan khatim-un-Nabiyin (means the reviver of the laws of the seal of prophets)"*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "Muhammad bin Tughlaq Shah"* within a double circle, 4.40g, 16.02mm, (G&G # D354), nice patina, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000



85. **Tughluq Dynasty, Muhammad bin Tughluq** (AH 725-752 /1325-1351 AD), **Gold Tanka**, AH 733, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "fi zaman al-sa'id al-raji Rahmat Allah Muhammad bin Tughluq"* within a double Pentafoil, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "al-sultan al-sa'id al-shaheed Tughluq Shah sana 733 Hijri year"* within a circle, 11.0g, 19.54mm, (G&G # D336), about extremely fine, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,30,000



86. **Tughluq Dynasty Mahmud Bin Muhammad Tughluq** (AH 752 /1351AD), **Gold Tanka**, AH 752, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "yamin amir al-mu minin Ghiyath ud dunya wal din abu'l muzaffar"*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "Mahmud Shah Bin Muhammad Shah bin Tughluq Shah al-sultan"* & 752 Hijri year at the bottom, 10.99g, 20.40mm, (G&G # D455), about very fine, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 90,000-1,10,000



87. **Fath Khan, Shahr-e-Patna Mint Type, Gold Tanka**, With the name of Caliph Abi Abd Allah, **Obv:** *Arabic legend "fi zaman al-Imam amir al-mominin Abi Abd Allah Khuldat Khilafatuhu"* within a circle, **Rev:** *Arabic legend "Khabir wa'l Sharq wa'l Gharb Fath Khan Firuz Shah, Jallallahu Zalala Jalalahu"*, 11.04g, 19.72mm, (G&G # D507), about very fine, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,30,000-1,60,000

Delhi Sultanate continued...



88. Sayyads Dynasty, Mubarak Shah (AH 824-837 /1421-1434 AD), Hadrat Delhi Mint, Gold Dinar Or Tanka, AH 82x, Obv: Arabic Quranic verse *"Inna fatahانا mubarak fatah Mubeen (Verily we have won for thee a manifest victory)"* within circle & *"zarab hada ad dinar ba Hadrat Dehli"* with Hijri year at the margin, Rev: Arabic legend *"fi ahd al-sultan al-ghazi al-Mutawakkul ala al-Rahman, Mubarak Shah Sultan"* 11.0g, 18.10mm, (G&G # D 658), nice quality, centrally struck, pleasant toning, about extremely fine, Exceedingly Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: For the first seven years of his reign, Mubarak Shah issued no coins in his own name, instead continuing the posthumous coinage of Firuz Tughluq and Muhammad bin Firuz. Interestingly, both the posthumous gold and silver tankas of Muhammad bin Firuz use the title 'Abul Muhammad' (Father of Laudable Qualities), a title not seen on his coins during his lifetime.

Coins bearing Mubarak Shah's name are extremely difficult to encounter, and Goron and Goenka classify it as RRR on the rarity scale.



89. Suri Dynasty, Sher Shah (AH 945-952 /1538-1545 AD), Sharifabad Mint, Silver ½ Rupee, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a double circle, the four Caliphs' names *"al-sultan-ul-adil"* in the margins, Rev: Arabic legend *"Sher Shah Sultan khuld Allahu mulkahu"*, *"Sharifabad"* mint within a double circle, *"Farid ud dunya wal din Abu'l Muzaffar"*, Hijri year & Nagari legend *"Sri Ser Sahi"* at the margins, 11.30g, 27.92mm, (Unlisted & Unpublished), test marks, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,50,000



90. Suri Dynasty, Sher Shah (AH 945-952 /1538-1545 AD), Shergarh Mint, Silver ½ Rupee, AH 949, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a double square & the four Caliphs' names with title in the margins, Rev: Arabic legend *"Sher Shah Sultan khuld Allahu mulkahu"* within a double square, *"Farid ud dunya wal din Abu'l Muzaffar"*, *"zarb Shergarh"* with 949 Hijri year in the margins, 5.54g, 22.05mm, (GG # D803), test marks, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

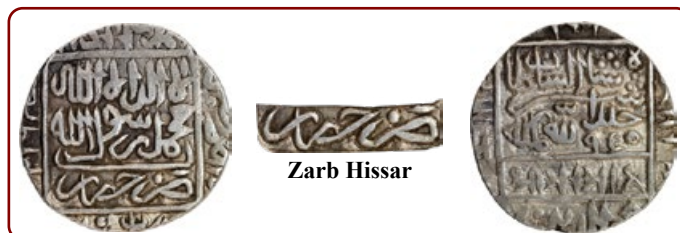
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,50,000

Note: This fractional half rupee of Sher Shah Suri, struck at the Shergarh mint, displays the complete mint name and a fully readable date - a rare occurrence for fractional denominations.



91. Suri Dynasty, Sher Shah Suri (AH 945-952 /1538-1545 AD), Agra-Gwalior Type, Silver Rupee (Large Flan), AH 947, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a square, the four Caliphs' name in the margins, Rev: Arabic legend *"Sher Shah al-Sultan, khuld Allahu mulkahu"* & the 947 Hijri year within an inner square, Nagari legend *"Sri Ser Sahi"* at the bottom, *"al-sultan-ul-Adil abu'l muzaffar Farid ud-duniya wa'l din"* completely visible at the margins, 11.24g, 31.34mm, (G&G # D820), test marks, centrally struck with complete legends in margins, choice extremely fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



Zarb Hissar

92. Suri Dynasty, Sher Shah (AH 945-952 /1538-1545 AD), Hissar Mint (Complete mint name), Silver Rupee, AH 950, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada at the top in two lines, & *"zarb Hissar"* completely visible within a square frame, the four Caliphs' names in the margins, Rev: Arabic legend *"Sher Shah Sultan khuld Allahu mulkahu"*, 950 Hijri year & Nagari legend *"Sri Ser Sah"* within a square frame, *"Farid-ud dunya wal din Abu'l Muzaffar"* in the margins, 11.48g, 27.95mm, (G&G # D782), gash on edge, centrally struck, nice quality, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Delhi Sultanate continued...



93. Suri Dynasty, Sher Shah Suri (AH 945-952 /1538-1545 AD), Pandua Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 926 (Error date for 946), Complete flan, Obv: The Kalima Shahada with mint "Pandua" in middle, "al sultan al adil" at bottom, four khalifas name in four margins, Rev: Arabic legend "Sher Shah al sultan, khuld Allahu mulkahu" with date 946 Hijri, Nagari legend 'Sri Ser Sahi' at the bottom & "Farid ud duniya wa'l din abu'l muzaffar" in the margins, 10.92g, 28.17mm, (G&G # D790), test mark, about very fine, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: Pandua is one of the oldest towns of Bengal, currently located in district of Malda, West Bengal, and historically known as Hazrat Pandua or Firuzabad. It served as a prominent mint town for over a century and a quarter, from the reign of Ala ud-Din Ali Shah to Rukn ud-Din Barbak Shah I. After a hiatus of nearly five decades, the mint was revived under Sher Shah, who struck coins there between AH 946 and AH 948. Interestingly, while coins of earlier rulers refer to the mint as Firuzabad, Sher Shah's issues simply identify it as Pandua.

94. Suri Dynasty, Sher Shah Suri (AH 945-952 /1538-1545 AD), Qila Raisen Mint, Silver Rupee, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a double circle, around four Caliphs' name & "zarb Qila Raisen" at the margin, Rev: Arabic legend "Sher Shah sultan khuld Allahu mulkahu", within double circle, "Sultan-ul adil abu'l muzaffar Farid-ud dunya wal din" & Nagari legend "Sri Ser Sah", at the margin, 11.24g, 28.72mm, (G&G # D791), test marks, about extremely fine, Rare.
Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Gujarat Sultanate



95. Nasir ud-din Mahmud Shah I (AH 862/3-917 /1458/9-1511AD) or Mahmud I, Mahmud Begada, Muhammadabad urf Champanir Mint (off flan), Gold Heavy Tanka, AH 915, Obv: Arabic legend "al-Wathiq bi-Tayid al-Rahman Nasir ud-duniya wa'l din Abu'l Fatah" within a dotted circle Rev: Arabic legend "Mahmud Shah bin Muhammad Shah al-Sultan" within a double square frame, mint name & Hijri year at the margin 11.96g, 20.68mm, (G&G # G82), test mark, sharp & bold strikes, superb luster, very beautiful, almost uncirculated, Very Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,20,000



96. Nasir ud din Mahmud III (AH 944-961/1537-1553 AD), Gold Heavy Tanka, AH 949, Obv: Arabic legend "al-wathiq billah al-mannan nasir ud duniya wa'l din abu'l fath", Rev: Arabic legend "mahmud shah bin lalif shah al-sultan" with Hijri year 949, within double square, 11.98g, 19.21mm, (G&G # G412), no test mark, sharp strike, superb quality, lustrous, gem uncirculated, Very Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 1,20,000-1,50,000

Jaunpur Sultanate



97. Husain Shah (AH 863-884 /1458-1479 AD), Gold Tanka, Obv: Arabic legend "al-mu'ayyad bi-ta'yid Allah, Husain Shah Mahmud Shah bin Ibrahim Shah al-sultan" in Tughra style, Rev: Arabic legend "fi zaman al-Imam Naib amir-ul Mominin abu'l fath Khuldat Khilafatahu", within a circle & date off flan in the margin, 11.50g, 19.37mm, (G&G # J 25), no test marks, sharp & centrally struck, XF-AU, Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,50,000-1,80,000

Kashmir Sultanate



98. Zain-ul-Abidin (AH 823-874 /1420-1470 AD), Silver Sasnu, AH 842, Obv: Arabic legend "al-sultan-ul-azam Zain-ul-Abidin" with 842 Hijri year, Rev: Arabic legend "zarb Kashmir" within a square & date in words written out in margins, 6.2g, 17.51 X 16.74mm, (G&G # K9), test marks, about extremely fine, Rare.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Kashmir Sultanate *continued...*

99. **Hasan Shah** (AH 876-889 /1472-1484 AD), **Gold Dinar**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a circle, “Dar-ul-sultana Kashmir” & 876 Hijri year*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend “Nigin-e-mulk Khatim-i-Sulaiman Hasan Shah ibn Haidar Shah Sultan”*, **10.80g, 22.00mm**, (G&G # K30), *tiny test mark and shroff mark on edge, almost perfect strike, bold strike, superb luster; choice quality, XF-AU, Extremely Rare.*
Estimated Price: 1,75,000-2,25,000

Madura Sultanate

100. **Jalal ud-din Ahsan Shah** (AH 734-740 /1333/4-1339 AD), **Hadrat Madura Mint, Gold Tanka**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend “abul za’afa’a wa’l masakin Ahsan Shah al-sultan khuldat khilafatahu”*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend “Afzal Al-Yasin khalifa Rubb ul Alamin Jalal-ud-dunya wa’l deen”, within a centre, in margin Hijri year & mint name “Hadrat Madura”*, **10.96g, 22.14mm**, (Unlisted in G&G), *no test mark, choice quality with luster, XF-AU, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 3,00,000-5,00,000

Note: After Muhammad bin Tughluq’s invasion of Madura, the region was incorporated as the southernmost province of the Delhi Sultanate. Sayyid Jalal ud-Din Ahsan Shah of Kaithal was appointed as its governor. In AH 734 (1334 CE), Ahsan Shah rebelled against Delhi’s authority and declared his independence, assuming the title Jalal ud-Din Ahsan Shah and establishing the short-lived Madura Sultanate. The gold tankas issued in his name are unpublished in the Goron and Goenka catalogue and are extremely rare, making them highly difficult to encounter.

Malwa Sultanate

101. **Hisam-ud-din Hushang Shah** (AH 808-838/1405-1435 AD), **No Mint, Gold Tanka**, **AH 838**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend “al sultan-ul-azam Hisam ud-dunya wal din”*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend “abul mujahid hushang shah al sultan”, in margin mint name & Hijri year*, **10.81g, 22.26mm**, (G&G # M1), *nice quality, about very fine, Very Rare.*
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,30,000



102. **Ala ud-din Mahmud Shah I** (AH 839-873/1436-1469 AD), **Hadrat Shadiabad Mint, Gold Tanka**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend “al-sultan al-a’zam Ala-ud-dunya wa’l din khalji Abu’l Muzaffar Mahmud Shah khuld Allahu khilafatahu”*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend “sikandar al-thani yamin al-khilafa Nasir Amir al-mu’minin”*, **10.9g, 23.00mm**, (G&G # M21), *no test mark, struck in high relief, superb quality, luster; Gem UNC, Extremely Rare.*
Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000



103. **Ghiyath Shah** (AH 873-906/1469-1500AD), **Dar-ul-Mulk Shadiabad Mint, Gold Tanka**, **Obv:** *Arabic legend “al-sultan bin al-sultan wali khalifat al-zaman wal ahd fi al-alamn”*, **Rev:** *Arabic legend “abul fath Ghiyath Shah al-sultani al-khalji duribat bi dar al-Mulk Shahdiabad”*, **10.83g, 23.44mm**, (G&G # M60), *test marks, nice luster; about extremely fine, Rare.*
Estimated Price: 1,05,000-1,25,000

Malwa Sultanate continued...



104. Ghiyath Shah (AH 873-906 /1469-1500 AD), Gold Tanka, AH 899, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-wathiq bi'l malik al-multaji abu'l fath Ghiyath Shah*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*bin Mahmud Shah al-khalji al-sultan khuld mulkahu*”, 10.84g, 19.0 x 19.5mm, (Variant of G&G # M67), test mark, choice quality, XF-AU, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,30,000

Note: The mint mark on this coin are of an unlisted type, as per the G&G Catalog.

105. Ghiyath Shah (AH 873-906 /1469-1500 AD), Gold Tanka, AH 887, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-wathiq bi'l malik al-multaji abu'l fath Ghiyath Shah*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*bin Mahmud Shah al-khalji al-sultan khuld mulkahu*”, with 887 Hijri year, 10.9g, 18.62 x 18.46mm (Variant of G&G # M67), test marks, nice luster, choice quality, XF-AU, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 1,05,000-1,25,000

Note: The mint mark on this coin are of an unlisted type, as per the G&G Catalog.

106. Ghiyath Shah (AH 873-906/1469-1500 AD), Gold Square Tanka, AH 895, Broad flan, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-wathiq bi'l malik al-multaji abu'l fath Ghiyath Shah*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*bin Mahmud Shah al-khalji al-sultan khuld mulkahu*” & sana hijri, 10.64g, 18.5 x 17.77mm, (Type G&G # M67, flower mint mark is unlisted), test mark, partial dotted border on both sides, choice very fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000



107. Nasir Shah (AH 906-916/1500-1510 AD), Gold Square Tanka, AH 913, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-wathiq bi'l samad lam yazali abu'l muzaffar Nasir Shah*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*bin Ghiyath Shah al-khalji al-sultan khuld mulkahu*”, 11.2g, 16.72 x 16.67mm, (Unlisted Type, Variant of G&G # M105), test mark on the edge, beautiful mint mark, very attractive, XF-AU, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: This date is not recorded in the Goron and Goenka catalogue, and the mint mark on this coin represents an unlisted variety.



108. Silver ½ Tanka, Coin struck in the name of Ibrahim Shah Lodi of Delhi Sultan (AH 927-932 /1521-1525 AD), Obv: Arabic legend “*al-wathiq bil-malik al-multaji abu'l fath Ibrahim Shah*”, Rev: Arabic legend “*bin Sikandar Shah Lodi sultan khuld mulkahu*”, 5.29g, 14.09 x 13.87mm, (G&G # M195), choice quality, nice patina, AU, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Note: The fortress of Chanderi had come under the control of Sikandar Lodi in AH 921 during the course of the civil war in Malwa between Mahmud II and his brother Muhammad II. On that occasion, Muhammad had again been proclaimed king and coins are known struck in his name in that year. It appears that Muhammad died soon after and his heir, Ahmad, remained in charge of the place on behalf of the Lodi King. It is reported that after Sikandar Lodi died in AH 923, Ahmad did not acknowledge the sovereignty of Delhi in an adequate manner. The new ruler at Delhi, Ibrahim Lodi, therefore, sent Shaikzada Manhu to recover Chanderi. This, he did and Miyan Husain Farmuli was appointed governor there. Malwa-style coins with the Chanderi mint-mark were struck in the name of the Delhi ruler Ibrahim Lodi in both silver and copper.

109. Mahmud III of Gujarat (AH 944-949 /1537-1542 AD), Silver Tanka, AH 945, Obv: Arabic legend “*al-wathiq ba-tayeed al-Mannan Abu'l Fatah*” with 945 Hijri & Swastik mint mark within square frame, Rev: Arabic legend “*Mahmud Shah ibn Bahadur Shah Sultan*” within square frame, 7.20g, 18.85mm, (G&G # M 215), original patina, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Note: This rare tanka was struck after Bahadur Shah's victory over Malwa in 1537. After Bahadur Shah's death, his governor, Mallu Khan, took control of the region and ruled under Gujarat's authority, adopting the title of Qadir Khan and gaining the right to mint coins. However, instead of issuing coins in his Own name, Mallu Khan minted them in the name of Mahmud III, the Sultan of Gujarat. Interestingly, the coin incorrectly refers to Bahadur Shah as Mahmud's father, when in fact, it was Latif Shah who was the father.

Sind and Punjab



110. Saif-ud-din Al Hasan Qarlugh (In Sind AH 637-647 /1239-1249 AD), Silver Tanka, No Mint, AH 633, In the name of the Caliph, Al-Mustansir, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada on top in two lines & “*mustansir billah amir al mominin*” within a circle, Rev: Arabic legend “*Saif ud-dunya wa'l din abu'l muzaffar al Hasan Qarlugh*” with in circle, Hijri date *talath wa talathin wa sittamaya* (= 633), in Arabic words at margin, 10.90g, 23.13mm, (G&G # SS10), edge nick, cabinet toning, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Coins of Mughal Empire

Babur (AH 932-937/1525-1530 AD)

111. **Silver Shahrukhi**, Mintless type, **Probably Tatta Issue?**, 'Badshah Ghazi' Type, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within an inner circle, the four Caliphs' names around, **Rev:** Arabic legends "Zahir ud din Muhammad Babur Badshah Ghazi" within an inner circle, "al-sultan (ul-azam wa'l Khaqan al-mukarram) khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu, with an unidentified mint name in margin, 4.68g, 23.00mm, (Rahman # 80.01), some usual area of flatness, test marks, about very fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Note: Dateless and mintless, this rare variety lacks the usual "zarb" inscription typically found between the 4 and 5 o'clock positions on the reverse. As per Rahman's reference, it is possibly a Tatta issue attributed to Shah Husain, likely struck around AH 933/934, coinciding with Babur's triumph over Rana Sanga. Historical accounts note that a messenger from Babur delivered news of the victory along with a set of playing cards requested by Shah Husain - a moment this coin may commemorate.

Humayun (1st Reign: AH 937-947 /1530-1540 AD)

112. **Agra Mint, Silver Shahrukhi**, AH (93)7, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a circle & the four Caliphs' names with "Radi Allahu an hum" at the margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend "al-sultan ul-azam al khaqan al Mukarram, Khuld Allahu ta'ala wa mulkahu wa Sultanahu, zarb Agra" at the margin & "Muhammad Humayun Ghazi" within a octolobe, 4.8g, 24.11mm, flatness on some area, about very fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000



113. **Agra Mint, Silver Shahrukhi**, AH (9)44, Large Flan, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada with "Allah yarzuq man yasha'u ba ghair hisab" within a circular frame the four Caliphs' names with "Radi Allahu anhum" at the outer margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend "Muhammad Humayun Ghazi" within an octofoil, "al sultan ul azam al khaqan al mukarram, khuld Allahu ta'ala dhatahu wa mulkahu wa sultanahu" & "zarb Agra" at the outer margin, some usual area flatness, original patina, toning, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 53, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



114. **Agra Mint, Silver Shahrukhi**, AH (94)4, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada with "Allah yarzuq man yasha'u ba ghair hisab" within a circular frame the four Caliphs' names with "Radi Allahu anhum" at the outer margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend "Muhammad Humayun Ghazi" within an octofoil, "al sultan ul azam al khaqan al mukarram, khuld Allahu ta'ala dhatahu wa mulkahu wa sultanahu" & "zarb Agra" at the outer margin, 4.77g, 25.57mm, some usual area flatness, toning, XF-AU, **Very Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

115. **Agra Mint, Silver Shahrukhi**, AH (9)46, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada with "Allah yarzuq man yasha'u ba ghair hisab" within a circular frame & the four Caliphs' names with "Radi Allahu anhum" at the outer margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend "Muhammad Humayun Ghazi" within an octofoil, "al sultan ul azam al khaqan al mukarram, khuld Allahu ta'ala dhatahu wa mulkahu wa sultanahu" & "zarb Agra" at the outer margin, 4.70g, 26.20mm, traces of mount removed, some usual area flatness, about extremely fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



116. **Qandahar Mint, Silver Shahrukhi**, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada in the circular linear border the four Caliphs' names in the margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend "Muhammad Humayun Badshah Ghazi" within a Mehrabi cartouche frame, "Sultan-ul-azam Khaqan-al-Mukarram, "khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu wa sultanahu" "zarb Qandahar" off flan in the outer bottom margin, some usual area flatness, graded slabbed by NGC as MS 62, **Extremely Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Humayun (AH 950-956 /1543-1549 AD)



117



118

117. Qandahar Mint, Silver Shahrukhi, Light Weight, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada in the circular linear border & the four Caliphs' names in the margin, Rev: Arabic legend "Muhammad Humayun Badshah Ghazi" within a mehrabi cartouche frame, "Sultan-ul-azam Khaqan-al-Mukarram, "khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu wa sultanahu" with "zarb Qandahar" partly visible in the outer bottom margin, 3.92g, 23.99mm, some usual area of flatness, AU-UNC, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 30,000-35,000

Note: The mint name is partially visible, indicating that this coin was struck to the local standard and used exclusively in Qandahar.

118. Badakhshan Province, Gold 1/8 Mithqal /Misqal, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada, Rev: Arabic legend "Muhammad Humayun Badshah Ghazi" in the middle, "khuld Allahu ta'ala" at the top off flan, & "mulkahu" at the bottom visible, some area flatness, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS62, Very Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Akbar (AH 963-1014 /1556-1605 AD)



119



120

119. Adl-e-Kabul, Silver Shahrukhi, AH 9X8, Counter-stamped with "Adl-e-Kabul" on Shaybanid's Shahrukhi of Iskandar Bahadur Khan, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada in ornate cartouche frame four Caliphs' name in the margins, Rev: Arabic legend counter-stamped "Adl-e-Kabul with 9X8" (Justice of Kabul)", "Iskandar Bahadur Khan" "khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu", 4.51g, 28.50mm, some usual area of flatness, about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: Akbar's numismatic practice involved over striking of Humayun & Shaybanid Shahrukhi coins with his distinctive counter-stamped mark, "Adl-e-Kabul", signifying the "Justice of Kabul" Notably, these coins represent a rare and infrequently encountered numismatic type.

120. Adl-e-Kabul, Silver Shahrukhi, AH 980, Counter-stamped: Mehrabi Cartouche frame Adl-e-Kabul on Shaybanid Ruler's Iskandar Bahadur Khan Coin, Obv: Arabic legend the Kalima Shahada within a square, around four Caliphs' name in the margin, Rev: Arabic legend Counter-stamped "Adl-e-Kabul (Justice of Kabul)" & "Iskandar Bahadur Khan" within a square & his titles around, 4.61g, 28.50mm, some area of flatness, about fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 18,000-20,000

Note: Akbar's numismatic practice involved over Striking of Humayun & Shaybanid Shahrukhi coins with his distinctive counter-stamped mark, "Adl-e-Kabul", signifying the "Justice of Kabul".



121



122



123

121. Adl-e-Akbar, Silver Shahrukhi, AH 988, Counter-Stamped with "Adl-e-Akbar" on Shaybanid's Shahrukhi of Iskandar Bahadur Khan, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a circle & four Caliphs' name in the margins, Rev: Arabic legend Counter-stamped "Adl-e-Akbar 988" (Justice of Akbar)", "al-Khaqan Iskandar Bahadur Khan Ghazi", 4.60g, 29.28mm, some usual area of flatness, about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

122. Lahore Mint, Silver ¼ Rupee, Elahi 44, Month Aban (Scorpio), Obv: Arabic legend "Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar", Rev: Persian legend month "Aban" at the top, "zarb Lahore, Elahi 44" at the bottom, 2.85g, 14.00mm (Variant of KM # 58.2, Elahi date is unlisted for the type in KM), nice patina, sharply struck, about extremely fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

123. Mulhar Mint, Silver ½ Rupee (Mahmudi), Baglana issue, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada, Rev: Persian legend "Jalal-ud-din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi" with Mace symbol, (KM # 72.1), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Akbar (AH 963-1014/1556-1605 AD) continued...



124. **Mulhar Mint, Silver ½ Rupee (Mahmudi)**, Baglana issue, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada*, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Jalal-ud-din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi*”, spear mark, (KM # 72.1), graded and slabbed by NGC as MS64, **Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



125



126



127

125. **Bang Mint (Off flan), Silver Square Rupee**, AH 1001 (Alf Ahad), **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada*, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi*” & Hijri date ‘*Alf Ahad*’ within a square, 11.32g, 20.1 x 20.13mm, (Unlisted in KM), test marks, sharp & boldly struck, AU, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

126. **Bang Mint (Off flan), Silver Square Rupee**, AH 1001, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada*, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi*” & Hijri date within a square, 11.21g, 19.5 X 20mm, (Unlisted in KM), test marks, about extremely fine, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

127. **Bangala Mint, Silver Square Rupee**, Four lines type, “*Kaab-e-Roushan*” Couplet, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada*, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Sikka-e-Bangala zain Dilkhwah shud, Kaab-o-Roushan zarb Akbar Shah shud*” & (fi tarikh sana), in four lines, 11.30g, 19.58 x 19.78mm, (KM # 87.1), test mark, about very fine, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 20,000-30,000



Extra word Ibn

128. **Bangala Mint, Elahi 39, Silver Square Rupee**, Four lines type, “*Kaab-e-Roushan*” Couplet, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada* with Elahi 39, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Sikka-e-Bangala zain Dilkhwah shud, Kaab-e-Roshan zarb Akbar Shah shud*” with Extra word Ibn?, 11.37g, 20.13 x 19.79mm, (Unlisted and Unpublished Type), test mark, about extremely fine, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Note: This square rupee of Akbar, bearing the Kaab-e-Roushan couplet, features 39 Elahi on obverse side and additional Persian word Ibn on the reverse

Bangala Mint coin
featuring a Floral mark

129. **Bangala Mint, Silver Square Rupee**, AH 1010, Three lines type, “*Kaab-e-Roushan*” Couplet, **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada*, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Sikka-e-Bangala zain Dilkhwah shud, Kaab-e-Roshan zarb Akbar Shah shud*” with Hijri year 1010 & Floral mark, 11.31g, 19.57 x 17.80mm, (KM # 86.1), test mark, about extremely fine, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: It is rare to encounter Bangala Mint coin featuring a Floral mark.



130. **Urdu Zafar Qarin (Army camp associated with victory) Mint, Silver Square Rupee**, AH 1000 (Alf), **Obv:** Arabic legend *The Kalima Shahada* within a square, the four Caliphs' name with tile in the margin, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Jalal-ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi*”, *khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu* at the top & “*zarb Urdu Zafar Qarin*” completely visible at the bottom, 11.40g, 19.50 x 19.05mm, (KM # 82.8), test mark, about extremely fine, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Akbar (AH 963-1014/1556-1605 AD) *continued...*



'Farwadin'
instead of the correct
'Farwardin'

131. Agra Mint, Silver Nazarana Rupee, Large Flan, Elahi 44, Error Month Farwadin for Farwardin (Aries), Obv: Arabic legend "Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar" within a dotted border, Rev: Persian legend month "Farwadin" at the top, "Elahi year 44 & zarb Agra" at the bottom within a dotted border; 11.46g, 25.01mm, (KM # 93.1), test marks, sharp & boldly struck, nice toning, patina, very beautiful, choice quality, AU-UNC, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: The month on this coin is erroneously engraved as 'Farwadin' instead of the correct 'Farwardin', with the letter Re (ج) missing—a rare engraving error by the mint master at the imperial mint in Agra. Such mistakes are seldom seen from imperial mints, making this coin particularly significant for numismatic study.

This unusual misspelling of the month name makes the coin an interesting variety for collectors focusing on month-wise issues and distinctive minting anomalies.



132. Agra Mint, Silver Nazarana Rupee, Over struck on Suri Dynasty coin?, Elahi 47, Month Bahman (Aquarius), Obv: Arabic legend "Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar", Rev: Persian legend month "Bahman" at the top, "zarb Agra" & "Elahi 47" at the bottom, 11.35g, 29.17mm, (KM # 93.1), no test marks, some flatness on the edge, floral decorative background on both sides, choice extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: The rupee seems to be struck on a Suri under type as evident from the traces below. Copper coins of Akbar are well known to have been struck on Suri host. It seems that there must have been shortage of metal at Agra mint in the year 47 and 48 when the need for using Suri rupees arose. To accommodate the large flans of the Suri rupees, an equally large die of the Akbar's design was specially engraved. The two rupees offered here are a testimony to such an event at the royal mint of Agra, thus the very large flan or nazarana Rupees of Akbar came into existence.



133

133. Akbarnagar Mint, Silver Rupee, Month Tir (Cancer), Elahi 50, Obv: Arabic legend "Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar", Rev: Persian legend month "Tir" at the top, "zarb Akbarnagar" with Elahi 50 at the bottom, 11.36g, 19.26mm (KM # 93.4), test mark, boldly struck, about extremely fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

134. Allahabad Mint, Silver Rupee, Rebellion Issue, Jahangir as governor at Allahabad, Crude strike, "Bagharb-wa-Sharq" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "Hamesha hamchu z're Mihr wa Mah Rayijbad", Rev: Persian legend "bagharb-wa-Sharq jahan sikka Allahabad", 11.40g, 20.69mm, (KM # 97.1), no test mark, shroff mark on edge, choice quality, XF-AU.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



134



Zarb 'Bahraich'

135. Bahraich Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 968, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & aerial mint mark within a square, the four Caliphs' names in the margin, Rev: Persian legend "Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi", 968 Hijri year within a square frame & "zarb Bahraich" almost visible at the bottom, 11.39g, 27.38mm, (Unlisted in KM/Unpublished), test marks, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Note: This extremely rare silver rupee of Bahraich mint, possibly appearing at auction for the first time, stands as one of the most significant of the Mughal Empire.

Akbar (AH 963-1014/1556-1605 AD) *continued...*

136

136. **Berar Mint, Silver Rupee**, Month **Farwardin**, **Bird type**, Elahi 49, **Obv:** Arabic legend "**Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar**", **Rev:** Persian legend with the month "**Ardibihisht**" at the top, "**zarb Berar**" with a bird symbol at the bottom, **11.45g, 16.07mm**, (KM # 93.6), test marks, floral background, boldly struck, **XF-AU**, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



137

137. **Gwalior Mint, Silver Rupee**, AH 969, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & beautiful mint mark within a square, the four Caliphs' name in margin, **Rev:** Persian legend "**Jalal-ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi**", 969 Hijri year within a square & "**zarb Gwalior**" partly visible at the bottom margin, **11.44g, 24.49mm**, (Unlisted in KM), test marks, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



138

138. **Jaunpur Mint** (Complete mint name), **Silver Rupee**, AH 967, Early Issue, Broad flan, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a complete quarterfoil, the four Caliphs' names in the margin, **Rev:** Arabic legend "**Nasir ud-dunya wa'l din**" at the top, Persian legend "**Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi**" & Hijri year 967 in the middle & "**zarb Jaunpur**" completely visible at the bottom, **11.37g, 30.02mm**, (Unlisted type in KM), test marks, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



139

139. **Lahore Mint, Silver Rupee**, Month **Amardad (Leo)**, Elahi 47, **Obv:** Arabic legend "**Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar**" in the lozenge star, **Rev:** Persian legend month "**Amardad**" at the top, "**zarb Lahore**" & "**Elahi 47**" at the bottom in the lozenge star, **11.20g, 20.20mm**, (KM # 94.3), test mark, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10000



140

140. **Malpur Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Silver Rupee**, AH 984, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a dotted square, the four Caliphs' names in the margin, **Rev:** Persian legend "**Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi**" & Hijri year 984 within a dotted square & "**zarb Malpur**" with epithet "**Dar ul khilafa**" at bottom, **11.38g, 23.67mm**, (KM # 80.14), test marks, about extremely fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



141

141. **Patna Mint, Silver Rupee, Broad Flan**, Month **Ardibihisht (Taurus)**, Elahi 47, **Obv:** Arabic legend "**Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar**" within a dotted border, **Rev:** Persian legends month "**Ardibihisht**" at the top, "**zarb Patna**" & "**Elahi 47**" at the bottom, all within a dotted border, **11.22g, 23.05mm**, (KM # 93.14), test marks, very attractive, partial dotted border on both sides, choice quality, about extremely fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



142

142. **Patna Mint, Silver Rupee**, Month **Bahman (Aquarius)**, Elahi 48, **Obv:** Arabic legend "**Jalla Jalalahu Allahu Akbar**" within a dotted border, **Rev:** Persian legend month "**Bahman**" at the top, "**zarb Patna**" & "**Elahi 48**" at the bottom, all within a dotted border, **11.38g, 20.98mm**, (KM # 93.14), test marks, partial dotted border on both sides, about extremely fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000



143. **Lahore Dar-ul-Saltana Mint, Gold Square Heavy Mohur**, AH 989, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada with knot like mint mark within a square, around the four Caliphs' names, **Rev:** Persian legend "**Jalal ud-din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi**", with 989 Hijri year in center, **zarb with Epithet "Lahore Dar ul Saltana"** at the bottom, **12.13g, 16.87 x 17.19mm**, (Unlisted Type), test mark, nice quality, beautiful, **XF-AU**, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 4,00,000-6,00,000

Note: The Kalima inscription is arranged within a square panel, rather than the usual diamond shape typically seen on these square gold mohurs from Lahore mint. It is likely that this mohur was struck using a silver rupee die.

Akbar (AH 963-1014/1556-1605 AD) *continued...*



144. **Agra Mint (Off flan), Gold Mohur, Nazarana like Broad flan, AH 975, Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada in pentafoil, the four Caliph's names in margin, **Rev:** Persian legend "Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi" with 975 Hijri year in center, at the top "al-sultan ul azam khuld Allahu", & at the bottom "ta'ala mulkahu wa sultanahu", 10.65g, 26.73mm, (Unlisted type in KM), test mark and nick on the edge, nice golden luster; overall nice quality, XF-AU, **Extremely Rare.**
Estimated Price: 2,00,000-2,50,000

Note: This broad-flan Nazrana-style gold mohur of Akbar, struck on an unusually large flan, is of a type rarely seen in auctions. Despite a minor edge nick or test mark, its impressive size and presentation continue to hold strong appeal among collectors.



145. **Agra Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 979, Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a quatrefoil, around the four Caliphs' names, **Rev:** Persian legend "Jalal-ud-din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi" & 979 Hijri year in the center, "khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu" at the top & "zarb Agra" with epithet "Dar-ul-khilafa" completely visible at the bottom, 10.72g, 25.48mm, (KM # 106.1) superb quality, bold strikes, choice quality, about extremely fine, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-1,75,000



Lotus bud mint mark

146. **Agra Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 982, Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & 982 Hijri year within dotted square frame, the four Caliph's names in margins, 'a bud symbol in between Kalima', **Rev:** Persian legend "Jalal-ud-din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi" in dotted Mehrabi cartouche, "khuld Allahu mulkahu" at the top, "zarb Agra" with Epithet "Dar-ul-Khilafa" at the bottom, 10.91g, 23.189mm, (Unlisted type, variant of KM # 108.1), bold strike, original luster; AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: Lotus bud mint mark is unlisted in the reference catalogues.



147. **Ahmadabad Dar ul-Sultanat Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 986, Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & Hijri year 986 within a double square enclosed with dots around four Caliph's name, **Rev:** Persian legend "Jalal ud din Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi" & "zarb Ahmadabad" with epithet at the bottom, 10.94g, 20.3mm, (KM # 108.2), gold purity test mark, scratches, sharply struck in high relief, superb luster & quality, UNC details, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Jahangir (AH 1014-1037/1605-1627 AD)



Flag mast or Boat

148. **Bang Type, Silver Square Rupee, AH 1021, Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & flag mast or boat to the left, within a square, four Caliphs' names around, **Rev:** Persian legend "Noor ud din Muhammad Jahangir Badshah Ghazi" and sana 1021 Hijri, 10.82g, 18.44 x 18.29mm, (Unlisted in KM), test marks, shroff marks, counter marks on edge, about extremely fine, **Exceedingly Rare.**

Estimated Price: 80,000-1,25,000

Note: This Jahangir coin bears a resemblance to Akbar's standard Bangala type, listed as KM-86. It adopts the familiar Bangala calligraphy seen in earlier Akbar coins, but with the reverse couplet replaced by Jahangir's royal text, "Noor ud din Jahangir Badshah Ghazi." Interestingly, the coin features a unique element, portraying either a flag mast or a boat vessel with three masts.

Jahangir (AH 1014-1037/1605-1627 AD) *continued...*

149. Agra Mint, Silver Rupee (Nazarana like), AH 1026/11 RY, Month **Bahman** (Aquarius), Obv: Persian legend “**Noor-ud-din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah**” within a dotted border, Rev: Persian legend month “**Bahman**” at the top, “**zarb Agra**” with regnal year 11 & “**sana 1026 Hijri**” year at the bottom within a dotted border, 11.15g, 22.15mm, (KM # 145.1), no test mark, floral motifs & scroll design with dotted border on both the sides, choice quality, XF-AU, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000



150

150. Agra Mint, Silver Nazarana Like Rupee, AH 1027/13 RY, Month **Khurdad** (Gemini), Obv: Persian legend “**Noor-ud-din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah**” within a dotted border, Rev: Persian legend month “**Khurdad**” at the top, “**zarb Agra**” with regnal year 13 & “**sana 1027 Hijri**” year at the bottom within a dotted border, 10.62g, 21.45mm, (KM # 145.1), test marks, about very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



151

151. Ajmer Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1023/9 RY, ‘**Firoz**’ Couplet, Obv: Persian legend “**Jahan Firoz ba Ajmer gasht sikka-e-zar**” (The gold coin became the light of the world at Ajmer), Rev: Persian legend “**ze noor name Jahangir Shah, Shah Akbar**” (By the light of the name of Jahangir Shah, Shah Akbar), 11.10g, 22.73mm, (Unlisted in KM), test marks, about very fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Note: This coin is unlisted in the KM, as it features a two-line reverse legend, whereas KM records only the three-line variety. Specimens of this type are seldom encountered in auctions.



152



152. Ahmadabad Mint, Silver Rupee, AH (10)23, Month **Di** (Capricorn), “**Muzaiyan**” Couplet, Obv: Persian legend “**ba naam Shah Noor ud din Jahangir**” & Hijri year, Rev: Persian legend Elahi month ‘**Di**’ at the top, Muzaiyan, & “**zarb Ahmadabad**” at the bottom, (KM # 149.2), graded & slabbed by NGC as AU58.
Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



153



153. Ahmadabad Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1023, Month **Di** (Capricorn), “**Muzaiyan**” Couplet, Obv: Persian legend “**ba naam Shah Noor ud din Jahangir**” & Hijri year, Rev: Persian legend Elahi month ‘**Di**’ at the top, “**Muzaiyan**” & “**zarb Ahmadabad**” at the bottom, (KM # 149.2), superb quality, original luster, uncleaned, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, **Extremely Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000



Persian word
“**Gazband**” or “**Kazband**”
154



Extra word ‘**bin**’
for Burhanpur
155



154. Ahmadnagar Mint (off flan), Silver Rupee, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & mint name off flan at the bottom, Rev: Persian legend “**Noor-ud-din Muhammad Jahangir Badshah Ghazi**”, with extra word below Jahangir, “**Gazband**” or “**Kazband**”, 11.36g, 20.02mm, (KM # 141.1), test mark, heavily decorated on both-sides, attractive, beautiful, about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: The use of the term “**Gazband**” or “**Kazband**” on coins minted in Ahmadnagar reflects the complex nature of Jahangir’s political, military, and diplomatic strategies. It likely symbolizes **military leadership** or **affiliation with military campaigns**, reinforcing Jahangir’s image as a supreme ruler and military leader while also perhaps acknowledging local practices or titles in the region. The exact interpretation might depend on further historical evidence and the context in which the coins were minted.

155. Burhanpur Mint, Silver Rupee, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & **zarb Burhanpur** completely visible at left, extra word ‘**bin**’ for Burhanpur, below word Allah, Rev: Persian legend “**Noor ud-din Muhammad Jahangir Badshah Ghazi**”, 11.33g, 19.21mm, (KM # 141.4), no test marks, superb strike, choice quality, beautiful floral scroll work, AU-UNC, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

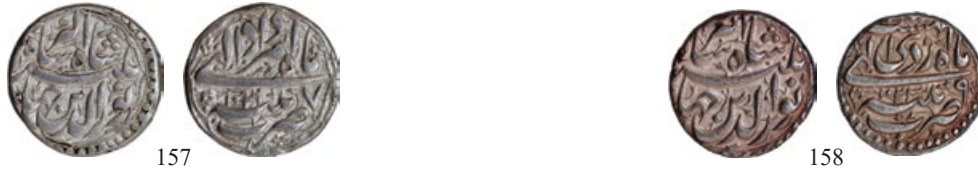
Jahangir (AH 1014-1037/1605-1627 AD) *continued...*



Bird symbol on both sides

156. **Elichpur Mint** (off flan), **Silver Rupee**, AH 1015, Both sides ‘Bird’ Type, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & **Bird symbol**, **Rev:** Persian legend “**Noor-ud-din Muhammad Jahangir Badshah Ghazi**” & “**zarb Elichpur**” mint off flan at the bottom & **Bird symbol**, **11.40g, 19.20mm**, (Birds symbol unlisted, Variant of KM # 141.5), no test mark, very attractive, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Note: Emperor Jahangir’s coinage stands as a testament to his artistic sensibilities and love for nature, showcasing a variety of unique iconographies. His Elichpur mint coins feature depictions of birds, with coins displaying birds on both sides being exceptionally rare and difficult to find.



157

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157. **Patna Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, AH 1021 / 7 RY, Extra metal on numeral 1, Month: **Amardad** (Leo), **Obv:** Persian legend “**Noor ud-din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah**”, within a dotted border, **Rev:** Persian legend “**Mah elahi Amardad**”, 1021 Hijri year, 7 RY “**zarb Patna**”, within a dotted border, **11.50g, 18.80mm**, (KM # 145.12), test marks on edge, dotted border, well centered, nice quality, XF-AU, **Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

158. **Patna Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, AH 1023 / 9 RY, Month **Ardibihisht** (Taurus), **Obv:** Persian legend “**Noor ud-din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah**”, within a dotted border, **Rev:** Persian legend “**Mah elahi Ardibihisht**”, 1023 Hijri year, 9 RY “**zarb Patna**”, within a dotted border, **11.50g, 19.66mm**, (KM # 145.12), test mark & shroff marks on edge, dotted border on both sides, superb toning, well centered and attractive, luster; choice quality, AU-UNC, **Very Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: This classic coin is rarely found in such a condition. It has a strong strike and pleasing luster.



159. **Qandahar Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, Month **Khurdad** (Gemini), AH 1023/9 RY, **Obv:** Persian legend “**Noor ud din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah**”, **Rev:** Persian legends month “**Khurdad**” at the top, “**zarb Qandahar**” at the middle, regnal year 9 with Hijri year 1023 at the bottom, (KM # 145.13), superb quality, struck in high relief, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS62, **Very Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 20,000-30,000



160

161

160. **Qandahar Mint**, Month **Di** (Capricorn), AH (10)64, Error date for AH 1024 / 10 RY, **Obv:** Persian legend “**Noor ud-din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah**”, **Rev:** Persian legend month “**Di**” at the top, “**zarb Qandahar**” at the middle & regnal year 10 at the bottom, **11.70g, 22.00mm**, (KM # 145.13), no test mark, superb toning with luster; AU-UNC, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

161. **Qandahar Mint**, **Silver Jahangiri Rupee (20% Heavy Weight)**, AH 1020 / 6 RY, **Kalima type**, **Obv:** Persian legend Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada with complete mint name “**Qandahar & 1020 Hijri year**”, **Rev:** Persian legend “**Noor-ud-din Muhammad Jahangir Badshah (Ghazi)**”, **13.50g, 21.20mm**, (KM # 152.6), no test mark, about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



162. **Qandahar Mint**, **Silver Jahangiri Rupee (20% Heavy weight)**, AH 1021 / 7 RY, Crude Strike, “**Sakht Noorani**” Couplet, **Obv:** Persian legend “**ruye zar ra Sakht Noorani ba rang e mehr-o-mah**”, **Rev:** Persian legend “**Shah Nooruddin Jahangir ibn Akbar Badshah**”, **13.64g, 21.70mm**, (KM # 155.5), no test marks, struck in high relief, very attractive, beautiful floral design, mint luster; AU, **Extremely Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000

Jahangir (AH 1014-1037/1605-1627 AD) *continued...*



163. **Qandahar Mint, Silver Jahangiri Rupee** (20 % Heavy Weight), AH 1022, Crude Strike, **“Sakht Noorani”** Couplet, **Obv:** Persian legend **“Ruye zar ra Sakht Noorani ba rang-e mehr-o-mah”**, **“zarb Qandahar”** & 1022 Hijri year, **Rev:** Persian legend **“Shah Noor-ud-din Jahangir ibn Akbar Badshah”**, 13.56g, 20.30mm, (KM # 155.5), no test mark, nice floral scroll, deep & bold strike, choice extremely fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 40,000-60,000



164. **Ahmadabad Mint, Silver Zodiac Rupee**, AH 1027 /13 RY, **“Taurus”** Sign, Corresponding to Ilahi month **“Ardibihisht”**, **Obv:** the constellation of **Taurus (bull)** facing right, **Radiate sun behind** & **“sana 13 julus”** at the bottom, **Rev:** Persian legend **“Jahangir Badshah Akbar Badshah”**, **“zarb Ahmadabad”** completely visible at the bottom & 1027 Hijri at the top, 11.38g, 19.51mm, (KM # 150.5), no test mark, centrally struck, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.

Estimated Price: 3,00,000-5,00,000

Note: In the **“Tuzuk-e-Jahangiri”**, Emperor Jahangir vividly describes his innovative approach to coinage, stating: “It entered my mind that instead of the month, they should substitute the figure of the constellation belonging to that month. The figure of the constellation was to be on one face, as if the sun were emerging from it. This usage is my own and has never been practised until now.”

Beginning in April 1618 (Julian calendar), Jahangir implemented this visionary idea. Traditionally, gold coins featured his name on one side and the mint, month, and regnal year on the other. Jahangir reimagined this convention, replacing the month’s name with the corresponding zodiac constellation. For example, the month of Farwardin (March 10–April 11, Julian calendar) featured Aries, while Ardibihisht (April 11–May 11) bore Taurus. Over the next four months, coins were minted with the constellations of Gemini (Khurdad), Cancer (Tir), and Leo (Amardad).

This inventive coinage was first struck in Ahmadabad, where Jahangir was residing at the time. Despite his departure for Agra on the 21st of Shahrewar (September 2, 1618, Julian calendar), no silver coins bearing the Virgo constellation have been discovered, leaving a tantalizing mystery.

These zodiacal coins remain a testament to his unparalleled creativity and remain highly desirable by collectors today.



165. **Burhanpur Mint, Gold Mohur**, Month **Mihir (Libra)**, **Obv:** Persian legend **“Nur-ud din Jahangir Shah Akbar Shah”**, **Rev:** Persian legend month **“Mihir”** at the top, **“zarb Burhanpur”** at the middle, 10.94g, 17.30mm, (KM # 176.3), beautiful floral scroll, struck in high relief with bold legend, nice gold luster, superb quality, AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 6,00,000-8,00,000

Note: Magnificently struck in high relief with an exquisite floral scroll, this majestic Jahangir gold mohur exemplifies the pinnacle of Mughal numismatic artistry. Preserved in exceptional condition, with radiant gold luster and sharply defined legends, it reflects the emperor’s deep appreciation for refined craftsmanship. A superb coin in a near-uncirculated state.

Noorjahan (AH 1033-1037 /1623-1627 AD)



166. Surat Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1034 /19 RY, “Sad Zewar” Couplet, **Obv:** Persian legend “ze hukam Shah Jahangir yaft sad zewar” & “zarb Surat” completely visible at the bottom, **Rev:** Persian legend “ba Naam Noor Jahan Badshah Begum zar” with “sana 1034 Hijri year & 19 Regnal year” visible at the bottom, **11.40g, 20.88mm**, (KM # 168.6, Combination of date & ry is unlisted), no test mark, centrally struck full die impression on the coin, die crack on edge XF-AU, **Very Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

Shah Jahan (AH 1037-1068 /1628-1658 AD)



167. Akbarabad Mint, Silver Nisar 1/16 Rupee (Anna), **Obv:** Persian legend “(Nisar Shah) Jahan Badshah Ghazi”, **Rev:** Persian legend “zarb Akbarabad” mint name almost visible, **0.40g, 08.22mm**, (KM # A239.2), some flatness on edge, sharply struck, original patina, AU, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,75,000

Note: Nisar coins functioned as agents to disperse the ill effects of the “evil eye” by distracting the public to make them look away while the emperor presented himself, at the court, or while in procession. Jahangir mentions several times in his autobiography the amount of money he scattered away while staging processions in cities like Ahmadabad - however, it is apparent that the ritual was carried out by other high-ranking members or officials because Nisars are known from places, where the emperor never visited.

Nisar’s are often struck in low denominations ostensibly to make a certain amount last when it was scattered over a certain time span while the ritual or procession ensued. But most such very low denomination Nisars are very rare as their chances of survival in circulation were limited.



168. Akbarabad Mint (off flan), Silver 1/16 Rupee (Anna), **Obv:** Arabic legend the Kalima Shahada, **Rev:** Persian legend “Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi”, **0.71g, 8.95mm**, (KM # 210.1), central & sharply struck, gorgeous patina, AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Note: This tiny and beautifully struck 1 Anna (1/16 Rupee) of Shah Jahan bears the Kalima on its obverse. Unlike typical Nisar coins scattered during ceremonies, fractional coins like this were likely intended for special ceremonial distributions rather than general scattering. These were nisars only with kalima but were not used for scattering purposes.



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169. Bhilsa Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1064, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & Hijri year 1064 within a square & four Caliphs’ names at the margins, **Rev:** Persian legend “Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi” within a square, ruler’s title & mint name **Bhilsa** completely visible at the left margin, **11.40g, 20.99mm**, (KM # 235.8), no test mark, sharp strikes, AUNC, **Scarce.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

170. Burhanpur Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1044, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a square frame & four Caliphs’ names at the margins, **Rev:** Persian legend “Saheb-e-qiran Sani Shihab-ud din Muhammad” at the margins, “Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi” within a square frame & “zarb Burhanpur” almost visible at the bottom, **11.40g, 22.50mm**, (KM # 235.9), no test marks, choice quality with luster, AU-UNC, **Scarce.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

171. Burhanpur Mint (Complete Mint Name), Silver Rupee, AH 1061/25 RY, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada with Hijri year 1061 within a dotted square and the four Caliph’s names in margins, **Rev:** Persian legend “Shihab-ud-din Muhammad Saheb-e-qiran sani” in the margins “Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi” within a dotted square, & mint name **Burhanpur** completely visible at the bottom, **11.40g, 22.90mm**, (Unlisted Type), superb luster, sharp & centrally struck, AU-UNC, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: The obverse and reverse sides exhibit a distinct dotted square pattern, which is currently unlisted in the KM catalog. This unique design features a series of evenly spaced dots arranged in a square grid, creating a visually appealing texture that is mirrored on both sides.

Shah Jahan (AH 1037-1068 /1628-1658 AD) continued...

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172. **Burhanpur Mint, Silver Rupee**, Month **Bahman (Aquarius)**, Ahad RY, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada at the top in two lines, month "**Bahman**" & "**sana Ahad**" at the bottom, **Rev:** Persian legend "**saheb-e-qiran sani Badshah Ghazi Shahjahan**" & "**zarb Burhanpur**" at the bottom, **11.37g, 22.00mm**, (KM # 222.5), no test mark, superb choice quality, sharply struck, toning, AU-UNC, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

173. **Dehli Mint (Complete mint name), Silver Rupee**, AH 1040 /4 RY, Four lines type, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a circle the four Caliphs' names with 1040 Hijri year in the margin, **Rev:** Persian legend "**Shihab ud-din Muhammad saheb-e-qiran sani Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi**" with the "**zarb Dehli**" completely visible at the bottom, **11.41g, 23.00mm**, (KM # 227.6), no test mark, choice quality, XF-AU, **Scarce**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



174



175

174. **Surat Mint, Silver Rupee**, 1 RY, 'Raijbad' Type, Pre-Accession Issue, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & sana 1 at the bottom, **Rev:** Persian legend "**Sikka Shahjahan raijbad**" (May the coin of Shahjahan be current), "**Do Chamse He**" in Jahan & "**zarb surat**" completely visible at bottom, **11.40g, 19.95mm**, (KM # 221.1), beautifully floral pattern, centrally struck, attractive, choice quality, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

175. **Surat Mint, Silver Rupee**, AH 1043 /6 RY, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & 6 regnal year within a square & the four Caliphs' name with 1043 Hijri year in the margin, **Rev:** Persian legend "**Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi**" within a square, **Shihab-ud-din Muhammad saheb-e-qiran** & "**zarb Surat**" at the margin, **11.60g, 23.30mm**, (KM # 235.23), gash on edge, sharp strike, AU-UNC.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



176. **Shahjahanabad Mint, Silver Nazarana Rupee**, AH 1067 /31 RY, Complete Central Strike on Broad Flan, "**Jawedan**" Couplet, **Obv:** Arabic legend the Kalima Shahada within a circle & four Caliphs' name at the margin, **Rev:** Persian legend "**sikka-e-Shahjahanabad rayej dar jahan, Jawedan bad banaam sani saheb-e qiran**" at the margin & "**Shah Jahan Badshah Ghazi**" within a circle, **11.18g, 27.80mm**, (KM # 228.4), test marks, nice quality, very attractive, centrally struck, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000



177. **Akbarabad Mint, Gold Mohur**, AH 1043 /6 RY, 'Thuluth Style Calligraphy', **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a quarter foil, the four Caliph's names with title "**ba sadq Aba Bakar, ba adl Umar, ba arzm Uthman wa ilm Ali**" in the margin, **Rev:** Four line legends in Thuluth calligraphy "**Shihab-ud din**" (1st line), "**Muhammad Sahib-e-qiran sani**" (2nd line from top), "**Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi**" (3rd line from top), "**zarb Akbarabad with (10)43 Hijri year**" completely visible at the bottom, **10.98g, 22.41mm**, (KM # 256.1), test marks on edge, traces of mount removed, about very fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 2,00,000-2,50,000

Note: This mohur was struck in the imperial city of Akbarabad (modern-day Agra) during the reign of Shah Jahan, this coin likely commemorates a momentous occasion - possibly the royal wedding of his eldest son, Prince Dara Shikoh, in AH 1043 (1633 AD). The wedding ceremony took place within the Agra Fort, home to the imperial mint. Born to Shah Jahan and the legendary Mumtaz Mahal, Dara Shikoh was a patron of art, culture, and spiritual thought.

The coin bears refined inscriptions in the elegant Thuluth script, a calligraphic style known for its fluid curves and spiritual resonance. Originating during the Umayyad period, Thuluth was widely used in Islamic art and architecture and famously graces the marble walls of the Taj Mahal, inscribed by the renowned Persian calligrapher Amanat Khan.

Shah Jahan (AH 1037-1068 /1628-1658 AD) continued...



178. Akbarabad Mint, Gold Mohur, Struck on a broader flan, AH 1050 /14 RY, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a quarterfoil & the four Caliphs' name in margins, Rev: Persian legend "Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi", 1050 Hijri year within a quarterfoil & "Shihab-ud din Muhammad Sahab-e-qiran Sani" with "zarb Akbarabad" in the margins, 10.90g, 22.67mm, (KM # 258.1), scratches on edge (metal purity test?) otherwise, bold strikes, superb quality, XF-AU, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 2,00,000-2,50,000

Note: This Shah Jahan mohur from the Akbarabad mint is a striking example, featuring a complete strike with fully readable legends. Struck on a broader flan, it stands out as most mohurs are typically found on smaller flans. The minor scratches on the edge likely result from metal purity testing, though they do not detract from its rarity and significance among collectors.



179. Daulatabad Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 1050, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a quarterfoil the four Caliph's names in the margin, Rev: Persian legend "Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi", with 1050 Hijri year in quarterfoil, "Shihab-ud-din Muhammad saheb-e-qiran sani" & mint name "Daulatabad in the margins, 10.7gm, 19.68mm, (KM # 258.3), test marks on edge, about very fine, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000



180. Multan Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 1069/33 RY, Stylized date, Last year of Shahjahan, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & Hijri year 1069 within a square and the four Caliph's names in margins, Rev: Persian legend "Shahjahan Badshah Ghazi" & regnal year 33 with beautiful mint marks within a square, "Shihab-ud-din Muhammad Saheb-e-qiran Sani" & mint name Multan in the margin, 11.27g, 22.5mm, (KM # 260.13), eye-appealing, attractive, boldly struck, distinct mint marks, graded & slabbed by PCGS as AU58, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 2,00,000-2,50,000

Note: Dated AH 1069 (1659 CE), this coin was struck after Shah Jahan's formal deposition by Aurangzeb. However, it is known that some mints continued issuing coins in Shah Jahan's name during this transitional period. An extremely rare and historically important type. Top-pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

Aurangzeb Alamgir (AH 1068-1118 /1658-1707 AD)



181

2x



182

2x



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181. Mint off flan, Silver 1/16 Rupee (Anna), AH 110x, "Badr Munir" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "(Sikka zad dar jahan chu) badr munir, Shah Aurangzeb (Alamgir)", Rev: Persian legend "sana julus" & mint off flan at the bottom, 0.76g, 9.43mm, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare. Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: The silver Ek Anna represents the lowest denomination in this metal during the Mughal era. This tiny coin displays three digits of the AH date - a rare feature for such a small flan. Fractional issues of this type are highly sought after by Mughal coin collectors.

182. Akbarnagar Mint, Silver 1/8 Rupee, x5 RY, Obv: Persian legend "Mihr Munir" Couplet, Rev: Persian legend "sana x5 julus" & "zarb Akbarnagar" at the bottom, (KM # 292.3), sharp & centrally struck, dark patina, with leaf mint mark, AU-UNC, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Note: The 1/8 silver rupee of Aurangzeb from Akbarnagar mint is a very rare coin, with only a few known specimens. It is seldom offered in auctions.

183. Imtiyazgarh (Adoni) Mint, Silver Rupee, "Badr Munir" Couplet, 43 RY, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka zad dar jahan chu badr munir, Shah Aurangzeb Alamgir", Rev: Persian legend "sana 43 julus" & "zarb Imtiyazgarh" at the bottom, 11.41g, 23.72mm, (KM # 300.34), chop & shroff marks, about very fine, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 10000-15000

Note: Adoni (Imtiyazgarh), is a town located in the state of Andhra Pradesh, southern India. Mughal coins from southern mints, including those from Adoni, are difficult to find.

Aurangzeb Alamgir (AH 1068-1118 /1658-1707 AD) *continued...*



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184. **Junagarh Mint (Complete mint name), Silver Rupee, “Badr Munir” Couplet, Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka zad dar Jahan chu Badr Munir*”, at the margin & “*Shah Aurangzeb Alamgir*” within a square, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana julus*” & “*zarb Junagarh*” completely visible at the right margin, **11.57g, 23.00mm**, (KM # 301.2), sharp strikes, attractive, superb toning, AU-AUNC, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

185. **Kanji Mint, (mint name Persian letter ‘Yay majhool’ at the end), Silver Rupee, AH 1106 /42 RY (sic), “Badr Munir” Couplet, Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka zad dar Jahan chu badr Munir, Shah Aurangzeb Alamgir*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Sana 42 julus*” & “*zarb Kanji*” visible at the bottom, **11.34g, 21.08mm**, (Unlisted type in KM), test & shroff marks, about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: This recently discovered coin type from the Kanji mint introduces a new variation. The Persian term ‘Yay’ is intricately presented in the Majhool style, contributing to the complete inscription of Kanji on the coin. In contrast, other Kanji coins exhibit a distinct feature, lacking the Persian ‘Yay’ and featuring a shorter version of the inscription.



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186. **Katak Mint, Silver Rupee, 33 RY, “Badr Munir” Couplet, Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka zad dar jahan chu badr munir, Shah Aurangzeb Alamgir*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 33 julus*” & “*zarb Katak*” at the bottom, (KM # 300.50), super quality, nice luster; graded and slabbed by NGC as AU58, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: NGC wrongly mentioned as Maratha on slab.

187. **Mailapur Mint (Complete mint name), Silver Rupee, AH 1118 /5x RY, “Badr Munir” Couplet, Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka zad dar Jahan chu Badr Munir, Badshah Aurangzeb Alamgir*” with 1118 Hijri year, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 5x julus*” & “*zarb Mailapur*” completely visible at the bottom, **11.40g, 23.00mm**, (KM # 300.57), no test mark, shroff marks on edge, about very fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: Mylapore, located in the suburbs of present-day Chennai, was one of the southernmost mints under Aurangzeb’s reign. Coins from this mint are difficult to find.



Rajapur

188. **Rajapur Mint, Silver Rupee, 3X RY, “Badr munir” couplet, Obv:** Persian legend “*sikka zad dar jahan chu badre munir shah Aurangzeb Alamgir*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 3 julus*” & zarb, complete mint name “*Rajapur*” visible at bottom, **11.42g, 22.90mm**, (Unlisted in KM, See ONS article no 188 pg no 24 by Shailendra Bhandare) shroff and counter marks on edge, about very fine, **Exceedingly Rare**.

Estimated Price: 4,00,000-5,00,000

Note: This rare rupee was struck at Rajapur, a coastal town of strategic importance in the Konkan region of Maharashtra. The town was renamed Islam Bandar by Emperor Aurangzeb during his military campaign in the late 17th century, and this coin bears the original name **Rajapur**, directly linking it to that brief and turbulent period.

Rajapur had become a notable port by the mid-1600s. French traveler Tavernier mentions it as a major stop on the western coastal route, favored over the dangerous inland journey. In 1638, the English established a factory there, only to face destruction in 1661 at the hands of Chhatrapati Shivaji, marking the town’s volatile political atmosphere.

Aurangzeb, after moving to the Deccan in 1681, launched multiple campaigns through this region. His son, Prince Mu’azzam, led expeditions into nearby Ram-Darrah (likely the Rain Ghat pass) linking Rajapur to the interior. The area again drew imperial attention during the capture of Chhatrapati Sambhaji at Sangameshwar in 1689 by Mughal forces - the final major Mughal action in Konkan.

Coins from the Islam Bandar / Rajapur mint are extremely rare, as the mint appears to have operated only briefly during Aurangzeb’s Konkan campaign. This piece stands as a tangible remnant of Mughal assertion in coastal Maharashtra and is missing from most major collections.

An important historical issue with deep numismatic and political significance.

Aurangzeb Alamgir (AH 1068-1118 /1658-1707 AD) continued...



189. Surat Mint, 'Alif' Type, Silver Rupee, AH 1098 /30 RY, "Badr Munir" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka zad dar jahan chu Badr Munir, Badshah Aurangzeb Alamgir", Rev: Persian legend "sana 30 julus", "zarb Surat" at the bottom & Initial letter "Alif" in "seen" of julus, (Unlisted Type in KM), graded & slabbed by NGC as UNC Details.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: The Persian initial letter 'Alif' in the word 'Seen' of "Julus" on this coin represents an unlisted type in the KM catalog.



190. Kashmir Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 1089 /2x RY, "Mihr Munir" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka zad dar jahan chu mihr munir, Shah Aurangzeb Alamgir", with 1089 Hijri year, Rev: Persian legend "sana 2X julus" & "zarb Kashmir" completely visible at the bottom, 10.88g, 18.94mm, (KM # 315.28), about very fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 2,50,000-3,00,000

Azam Shah (AH 1118-1119/1707 AD)



191. Khujista Bunyad (Aurangabad) Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1119/Ahad RY, 'Ba Daulat-O-Jah' Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "sikka zad dar jahan ba daulat-o-jah, bad shah-e-mumalik Azam Shah", sana Hijri 1119, Rev: Persian legend "sana ahad julus", "zarb Khujista Bunyad" at the bottom, 11.43g, 22.07mm, (KM # 332.4), gash on edge, counter mark, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,50,000

Kam Bakhsh (AH 1119-1120/1707-1708 AD)



192. Torgal Mint, Silver Rupee, 'Din-e-panah' couplet, Regnal Year "1 RY" Re-engraved over "Ahad", Obv: Persian legend "sikka zad dar dakkan bar khursheed-o-mah, badshah Kam Bakhsh, dinpanah", Rev: Persian legend "sana julus" & "zarb Torgal" at the bottom, 11.21g, 23.05mm, (KM # 336.7), test marks on edge, sharply struck, otherwise, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,50,000

Shah Alam Bahadur (AH 1119-1124/1707-1712 AD)



193. Shahjahanabad Dar-ul- khilafa Mint, Gold Mohur, 3 RY, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka Shah Alam Badshah Ghazi", Rev: Persian legend "sana 3 mubarak" and "zarb Shahjahanabad" with epithet "Dar-ul-Khilafa" at the top in two lines, 10.93g, 20.75mm, (KM # 354.4), superb luster, sharply struck, lovely UNC, Extremely Rare in this condition.
Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Jahandar Shah (AH 1124 /1712-1713 AD)

194. Akbarabad Mustaqir-ul-Mulk Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 1124 /Ahad RY, 'Abul Fath' Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "dar aafaq zad sikka chu mehr-o-mah, abu'l fath Ghazi Jahandar Shah" with 1124 Hijri year & Extra word "Aja or Raja" above "Jaha", Rev: Persian legend "sana Ahad julus", zarb Akbarabad" with the epithet "Mustaqir-ul-Mulk", 10.91g, 19.73mm, (KM # 368.1), no test mark, sharply struck, die-crack, AU-UNC, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,30,000-1,50,000



195. Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 1124 /Ahad RY, "Abul Fath" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "dar aafaq zad sikka chun mehr-o-mah, Abu'l Fatah Ghazi Jahandar Shah" with 1124 Hijri, Rev: Persian legend, "sana Ahad julus" "zarb Dar-ul-Khilafa Shahjahanabad" at the top, 10.86g, 19.99mm, (KM # 368.6), test marks on edge, choice extremely fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000



196. Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Gold Mohur, AH (1)124, Sana Ahad Mubarak Type, 'Abu'l Fath' Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "dar aafaq zad sikka chun mehr-o-mah, abu'l fath Ghazi Jahandar Shah" with (1)124 Hijri year, Rev: Persian legend "sana Ahad Mubarak" at the top, "zarb Shahjahanabad" with the epithet "dar ul-Khilafa", 10.89g, 19.84mm, (KM # 369.5), test mark on the edge, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000

Shah Jahan II, Rafi ud daula (AH 1131/1719 AD)

197. Ahmadabad Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1131/Ahad RY, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka Mubarak Badshah Ghazi Shah Jahan" with 1131 Hijri year, Rev: Persian legend "sana Ahad julus" & "zarb Ahmadabad" completely visible at the bottom, 11.54g, 24.84mm, (KM # 415.1), test mark, about extremely fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Muhammad Ibrahim (AH 1132-1133 /1720 AD)

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198. Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 1132/Ahad RY, "Ba Fazle Kareem" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka zad dar Jahan ba fazl-e Kareem, Shahan-e Shah Muhammad Ibrahim" with Hijri year 1132, Rev: Persian legend "sana ahad julus" & "zarb Shahjahanabad" with epithet "Dar ul Khilafa" at the top, 11.36g, 21.08mm, (KM # 426.1), choice quality, about extremely fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

199. Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Silver Rupee, AH 11xx/Ahad RY, "Ba Fazle Kareem" Couplet, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka zad dar Jahan ba fazl-e Kareem, Shahan-e Shah Muhammad Ibrahim" with Hijri year 11XX, Rev: Persian legend "sana ahad julus" & "zarb Shahjahanabad" with an epithet "Dar ul Khilafa" at the top, 11.3g, 22.22mm, (KM # 426.1), test marks, about extremely fine, Very Rare. Ex. Lot 186, Auction No. 40 of Marudhar Arts.

Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Muhammad Shah (AH 1131-1161 /1719-1748 AD)

200. Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 11XX /19 RY, Obv: Persian legend "Sikka Mubarak saheb-e-qiran sani Muhammad Shah Badshah Ghazi" with 11XX Hijri year, Rev: Persian legend "sana 19 julus" & "zarb Shahjahanabad" with the epithet "Dar-ul-Khilafa" at the top, 10.89g, 20.05mm, (KM # 439.4), superb luster, sharp strikes, AU-UNC, Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,20,000

Muhammad Shah (AH 1131-1161 /1719-1748 AD) continued...



201. **Shahjahanabad** Dar-ul-Khalifa Mint, **Gold Mohur** (Nazarana like), Broad flan, AH 1153 /23 RY, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka Mubarak Badshah Ghazi Muhammad Shah*” & Hijri year 1153, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 23 julus*” & “*zarb Shahjahanabad*” with the epithet “*Dar-ul-Khilafa*” completely visible at the top, **10.86g, 24.83mm**, (KM # b440.1), sharp struck, superb strike, very attractive, lovely UNC, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Note: This large flan mohur is one of the finest and choicest specimens we have offered in auctions.

Alamgir II (AH 1167-1173 /1754-1759 AD)



202. **Shahjahanabad** Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, **Silver Rupee**, AH 1168/2 RY, **Obv:** Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada & Hijri year 1168 within a square, four Caliph's names with title in margins, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sikka mubarak abu al adl Aziz ud din Badshah Ghazi Muhammad Alamgir*” within a square, “*zarb Shahjahanabad*” with epithet “*dar-ul-khilafa*” and sana 2 julus in margins, **11.43g, 22.07mm**, (KM # 455.2), test marks, about very fine, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000

Note: Aurangzeb being a sincere Islamic follower banned the usage of Kalima on the coins in order to maintain the respect towards Islam. It was only the Alamgir II who has re-introduced the Kalima on his coins after almost a century.

203. **Imtiyazgarh (Adoni) Mint**, **Gold Pagoda**, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Badshah Alamgir Sani*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*zarb Imtiyazgarh*”, **3.23g, 11.70mm**, (KM # 468.1), attractive, luster, choice quality, AU-UNC, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000

Shah Alam II (AH 1174-1221 /1759-180)



204. **Hathras Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, AH 120X/30 RY, “*Saya-e-fazle elah*” Couplet, **Obv:** Persian legend “*sikka zad bar haft kishwar sayaye fazle elah, hami din-e Muhammad, Shah Alam Badshah*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 30 julus*” & “*zarb Hathras*” at the top, (KM # 640), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-120,00

Bedar Bakht (AH 1202-1203 /1788 AD)



205. **Ahmadabad Mint (Ghausgarh)**, **Silver Rupee**, 28 RY, “*Saya-e-fazle elah*” Couplet, *In the name of Shah Alam II*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*sikka zad bar haft kishwar saya-e fazle elah, Hami din-e Muhammad Shah Alam Badshah*”, with a peculiar leaf symbol in ‘Mi’ of Hami, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 28 julus*”, “*zarb Ahmadabad*” visible at the top & sword mark at bottom, (KM # 738, Date is unlisted), gorgeous patina, sharp struck, nice quality, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 80,000-1,00,000

Note: This coin was previously attributed to the Bedar Bakht issue and is listed under KM reference no. 738. However, recent research and reinterpretation suggest an alternative attribution to Ghulam Qadir Rohilla.

Muhammad Akbar II

(AH 1221-1253 /1806-1837 AD)



206. **Shahjahanabad** Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, **Silver Nazarana Rupee**, AH 1224 /3RY, Dotted motif, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka mubarak saheb-e-qiran sani Muhammad Akbar Shah Badshah Ghazi*” & sana 1224 Hijri with flower & royal umbrella mint mark, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 3 julus*”, “*zarb Shahjahanabad with epithet Dar-ul-Khilafa*” completely visible at the top, **11.13g, 27.05mm**, (KM # 779.1), centrally struck, choice quality, XF-AU, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

Coins of Independent Kingdoms of India

Assam Kingdom



207. **Shiva Simha (Sutanpha)** (SE 1637-1666 /1715-1744 AD), **Rangpur Mint, Silver Rupee**, Saka Era 1649/14 (1728 AD), with queen's name **Parmathesvari**, **Obv:** Persian legend "*Sikka zad chu mohr-e Shiv Singh Shah, hum Begam Parmathe Sri Shah*" & a small winged lion facing right, **Rev:** Persian legend, "*sana 14 julus, maimanat manus*" & "*zarb Rangpur*" with Saka Era 1649 year at the bottom, **11.42g, 23.19mm**, (KM # 74 /RB # I13.1), centrally struck, cabinet patina, choice quality, **AU-UNC, Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 2,50,000-3,00,000

Note: This round one Rupee of Shiva Simha from the Ahom kingdom was struck at the Rangpur mint, reflecting the influence and stylization of Mughal coinage, with its round form. The presence of Persian script on Ahom coins suggests a significant Mughal influence on the Assamese court.



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208. **Siva Simha or Sutanpha** (SE 1637-1666 /1715-1744 AD) **Silver Rupee**, Saka Era 1661 /26 (1739 AD), citing **Queen Sarrrvesvari**, **Obv:** Assamese legend "*Sri Sri Hara /Gauri Pada /Parayananam /Sake 1661*", lion below, running left, **Rev:** Assamese legend "*Sri Sri Siva /Simha Nrpa Tadv /labha Sri Sarvve /svari Devinam /26*", **11.33g, 22.95 x 24.00mm**, (KM # 112/RB # M6.1), about extremely fine, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



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209. **Pramatta Simha or Siu-ning-pha** (SE 1666-1673 /1744-1751 AD), **Silver Rupee**, Saka 1667, **Obv:** Assamese legend "*Sri Sri hara /Gauri Charana Kamala Madhu /Karasya*", **Rev:** Assamese legend "*Sri Sri Pra /matta Simha /Nrpasya*", Sake date & a lion to left, **11.34g, 24.08mm** (RB # N8.1), superb luster, choice quality, **AU-UNC, Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



210. **Pramatta Simha or Siu-ning-pha** (SE 1666-1673 /1744-1751 AD), **Silver Rupee**, Saka 1667, **Obv:** Assamese legend "*Sri Sri hara /Gauri Charana Kamala Madhu /Karasya*", **Rev:** Assamese legend "*Sri Sri Pra /matta Simha /Nrpasya*", Sake date & a lion to left, **9.78g, 23.27 x 23.31mm** (RB # N8.1), shroff marks on edge, about extremely fine, **Scarce.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



211. **Rajesvara Simha (Siu-rem-pha)** (1751-1769), **Rangpur Mint, Silver Square Rupee**, VS (1)674, **Obv:** Persian legend "*Ain sikkah zad chu haq ze mihr mah, Sri Rajesvara singh sultan 'Alam panah*" (Sri Rajesvara Simha, refuge of the world, struck this coin truly like the sun and the moon), **Rev:** Persian legend "*zarb Rangpur sanah (1)674 julus maimanat manus*", small winged lion running to right, at bottom, **11.30g, 19.33 x 19.57mm**, (RB. O 88.1), minor shroff mark, decorative motifs, eye appeal, floral motifs, choice quality, centrally struck, **AU, Exceedingly Rare.**

Estimated Price: 4,50,000-5,00,000

Note: Struck at the Rangpur mint, this square rupee of Rajeshwar Simha, featuring Persian inscriptions, reflects the enduring Mughal influence on the Ahom kingdom following the Mughal-Ahom wars, leaving their influence on coinage too. Beautifully adorned with dotted floral patterns across the fields, this specimen stands out for its exceptional artistry and preservation—one of the finest examples we have had the privilege to offer.

Assam continued...



212. Gaurinatha Simha (SE 1702-1718 /1780-1796 AD), Silver Rupee, SE 1707 /6, Obv: Assamese legend “Sri Sri Hara /Gauri Charana Ka / Mala Makaranda /Madhukarasya”, dots in the upper left, upper right and top right, Rev: Assamese legend “Sri Srimat Sya /rga Deva Sri Gau / rinatha Simhasya /Sake 1707”, year 6, lion running left, (KM # 218 /RB # R39.2), graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 55, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Nawabs of Bengal



213. Azimabad (Patna) Mint (Off flan), Gold Mohur, 2 RY, “Saya-e-fazle elah” Couplet, In the name of Shah Alam II, Obv: Persian legend “sikka zad bar haft kishwar saya e fazle elah, hami din-e-Muhammad, Shah Alam Badshah”, Rev: Persian legend “sana 2 julus” & “zarb Azimabad” at the top with trident mark, 10.69g, 19.97mm, (Unlisted RY in Major Catalogs), about extremely fine, Extremely Rare. Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,50,000

Note: This coin is considered the earliest known British gold issue from the Azimabad mint. As noted by Pridmore, prior to 1757, the East India Company relied on Mughal mints under local rulers like the Nawab of Bengal and lacked authority to strike coins independently—reflecting their limited influence in India. However, following Robert Clive’s victories at Plassey (1757) and Buxar (1764), the Company secured real political power. In 1765, the Mughal emperor granted them revenue rights over Bengal, Bihar, and Orissa, and by 1771, they began issuing coins from their own mint in Calcutta.

Gond Kingdom of Devgarh



214. Jatba II also known as Kesari Shah (1640-1657 AD), Copper Square ½ Paisa, Obv: Nagari legend in four lines ‘Sri Maha / raja Jataba / ji ko suta/ (date)’, Rev: stylized dagger, surrounded by four-line Nagari legend: ‘Sri Maha / raja Jataba’ / -dagger, 5.98g, 17.31 x 16.60mm, (Unlisted in KM/Refer # Numismatic Digest, vol. VIII), nice quality with toning, XF-AU, Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: The Gond Kingdom of Devgarh, founded by Jatba I around 1570, endured for nearly two centuries before becoming part of the Maratha Empire. His son Kokashah I is known to have paid tribute to Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan, while Jatba II (also known as Kesari Shah) visited Aurangzeb during a campaign to offer allegiance. Coins issued under Jatba II are extremely rare, and specimens with full legends are seldom seen in auctions.

Gond kingdom of Garha Mandla



215. Madhukar Shah, Copper Square Paisa, VS 1664, Obv: a lion facing right within a square frame, with Devanagari legend “गढगढ” above, ‘Zarb Garha garh’ inscribed in crude Farsi, VS date 1664 is engraved retrograded at the bottom, Rev: Devanagari legend “Sri Krishna Shri Madhuka /ra Sahi”, 9.73g, 17.45 x 17.35mm, (Unlisted in KM), about very fine, Extremely Rare. Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000

Note: The Gond kingdom fell to Akbar in 1564 following a valiant battle at Chauragarh, where the legendary Rani Durgavati sacrificed her life. Akbar later installed Chand Shah as a vassal ruler of Garha, but he was soon murdered by his younger brother, Madhukar Shah, who seized the throne. The date on this coin closely aligns with Akbar’s death, suggesting that Madhukar Shah may have briefly asserted independence by issuing coins in his own name. These coins are of exceptional rarity, with fewer than five known specimens—

Possibly being offered here for the very first time in any auction.

Jaintiapur



216. **Bargosain II** (SE 1653-1692 /1731-1770 AD), **Silver Tanka or Rupee**, SE 1653 (1731 AD), **Obv:** legend “*Sri Sri Si/va Charana Ka/mala Madhu Ka/rasya*” in three lines, [a star], pistol in the left margin, a sword to right, within a circle and a dotted border; **Rev:** legend “*Sri Sri Ja/yantipura Pu/randarsya Sa/ke 1653*” in four lines, all within a circle and dotted border; **9.71g, 28.62mm**, (RB # K7/KM # 177), nice toning, superb quality, **AU-UNC, Rare.**

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Maratha Confederacy



217. **Athni Mint**, Pseudo mint name **Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa**, **Silver 1/4 Rupee**, “**Mubarak Sikka**” Couplet, *In the name of Alamgir II* (AH 1167-1173 /1754-1759 AD), **Obv:** Persian legend “*Taban-e-mihr wa mah mubarak sikka, Aziz-ud-din Alamgir Ghazi Badshah*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana julus, memanet manus*” & “*zarb Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa (Athni)*”, **2.80g, 14.42mm**, (Unlisted in KM), *no test mark, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 40,000-60,000

218. **Domains of Peshwas**, **Issuer Amrut Rao**, **Mominabad (Chakan) Mint** (off flan), **Silver Rupee** Also known as **Nuo Shree Sicca**, *In the name of Shah Alam II*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka Mubarak Badshah Ghazi Shah Alam*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Sana julus*” with Devanagari ‘*Shri*’ in sin of julus and Marathi inverted numeral ‘*9*’, **11.11g, 20.31mm**, (Unlisted in major catalogs, Ref: JONS Article no 206 by Shailendra Bhandare) *interesting counter marks, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 30,000-50,000

Note: **Nuo Shree Sicca** refers to a rare rupee coin issued by Amrut Rao during his brief tenure as the nominal Peshwa under Holkar’s ascendancy, between 1802–03 AD. This coin bears a retrograde, comma-like mark above the Devanagari ‘*श्री*’ on the reverse, which is identified as the numeral ‘*9*’ (नऊ) in Marathi. The presence of this figure distinguishes it from the standard *Shree Sicca* coins, justifying the nomenclature **Nuo Shree Sicca**, with “*Nuo*” being a variant of “*Nau*” (नऊ), meaning ‘*nine*’ in Marathi. They are one of the rarest Maratha issues and only few known to survive.

219. **Bagalkot Mint** (by Style), Pseudo mint name **Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa**, **Gold Mohur (Token)**, “**Taban**” Couplet, *In the name of Alamgir II*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka zadbar haft kishwar Taban mihr wa mah, Shah Aziz-ud-din Alamgir Ghazi Badshah*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Memanat manus*” mint name “*zarb Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa*”, **10.77g, 19.18mm**, *about extremely fine, Very Rare.*

Estimated Price: 95,000-1,05,000



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220. **Burhanpur Dar-us-Surur Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, AH 1179 /5 RY, “**Saya-e-fazle elah**” Couplet, *In the name of Shah Alam II*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka zad bar haft kishwar saya-e fazle elah, Hami din-e Muhammad Shah Alam Badshah*” with 1179 Hijri, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 5 julus*” & “*zarb Burhanpur*” with “*Shivling*” symbol, **11.42g, 23.68mm**, (KM # 258), *no test mark, about very fine, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

221. **Shahjahanabad Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, AH 1216 /44 RY, “**Ze tayid elah**” Couplet, *In the name of Shah Alam II* (AH 1174-1221 /1759-1806 AD) **Obv:** Persian legend “*sikka zad saheb e qiran ze tayeed-e-elah, Hami din-e Muhammad Shah Alam Badshah*”, with parasol and additional bush symbol, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 44 julus*” & “*zarb Shahjahanabad*” with the epithet “*Dar-ul- Khilafa*” at the top, **11.19g, 26.03mm**, *about extremely fine, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,50,000

Note: The recent studies and research by Jan Lingen suggests that this rupee was issued by the Marathas following their successful occupation of Old Delhi on 28 September 1788, when, allied with Begum Samru and Ismail Beg—who had shifted allegiance to their side—they launched a decisive offensive that forced Ghulam Qadir and the Rohilla forces to abandon the Red Fort by 10 October. This marked the fifth and final time the Marathas secured Delhi, maintaining control until the British East India Company captured the city on 11 September 1803, ending the Maratha dominance in Upper Hindustan. Though often mistaken for a British issue, this coin is a true Maratha emission, reflecting their brief but significant authority over the Mughal capital during this transitional period.

Mysore Kingdom



222

222. Kanthirava Narasaraaja Wadiyar I (1638-1659 AD), Gold Fanam (Kanthirava Fanam), Obv: *Narasimha in the Yogabhandha pose holding a chakra and a Sankh, Rev:* *Nagari legend 'Sri/Kamthi/Rava', (Herrli # 6.04.11), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS61.*

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



223

223. Kanthirava Narasaraaja Wadiyar I (1638-1659 AD), Gold Fanam (Kanthirava Fanam), Obv: *Narasimha in the Yogabhandha pose holding a chakra and a Sankh, Rev:* *Nagari legend 'Sri/Kamthi/Rava', (Herrli # 6.01.03), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS62.*

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



224. Haidar Ali (AH 1174-1197 / 1761-1782 AD), Bahadurpattan (later Seringapattan), Mint, Gold Mohur, AH 11xx / 15 RY, "Saya-e-fazle Elah" Couplet, In the name of Shah Alam II, Obv: *Persian legend "Sikka zad bar haft kishwar Saya-e-fazle Elah, Hami din-e-Muhammad, Shah Alam Badshah", Rev:* *Persian legend "sana 15 julus" & "zarb Bahadurpattan" at the bottom, with the initial letter 'Ha' for Haidar Ali, 10.96g, 21.17mm, (KM # 6), minor test mark, luster, sharply struck, luster, XF-AU, Exceedingly Rare.*

Estimated Price: 6,00,000-8,00,000

Note: This lovely gold mohur of Hyder Ali is highly sought after by serious collectors of the Mysore kingdom. Struck in high relief, it displays a charming allure and original luster throughout, making it an illustrious example of Hyder Ali's regal coinage.



225



226

225. Tipu Sultan (AH 1197-1213 / 1782-1799 AD), Patan (Seringpattan), Silver Rupee (Imami), AM 1216 / 6, (1787 AD), Mauludi Era, Saal Sara, Rosette Variety, Obv: *Persian legend "deen-e-Ahmad Muhammad dar jahan roshan ze fatah Haidar ast, Imami, zarb Patan, Saal Sara, sana 1216" with initial letter 'Ha' in center, Rev:* *Arabic legend "huwas sultan-ul waheed al adil, tarikh julus, saal sakh, suwem bahari" & "sana 6 julusi", 11.40g, 26mm, (KM # 126), dotted motif, toning, AU-UNC, Very Rare.*

Estimated Price: 40,000-60,000

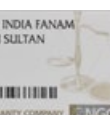
Note: This Rupee of Tipu Sultan, dated AM 1216, beautifully showcases rosette motifs adorning the surfaces throughout. Enhanced by a rich cabinet patina and lovely natural toning, it also stands out as one of the rarest types of its series.

226. Tipu Sultan (AH 1197-1213 / 1782-1799 AD), Patan (Seringpattan) Mint, Silver Rupee (Imami), AM 1218 / 8 (1789 AD), Mauludi Era, Saal Shata, Obv: *Persian legend "deen-e-Ahmad Muhammad dar jahan Roshan ze fatah Haidar ast, Imami, zarb Patan, saal shata, sana 1218" with the initial letter 'Ha' in center, Rev:* *Arabic legend "Huwas Sultan al waheed al adil, tarikh julus, saal sakh, suwem bahari" & "sana 8 Julusi", 11.33g, 24.85mm, (KM # 126), superb mint luster; centrally struck with almost complete dotted borders, AU-UNC, Very Rare.*

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



227



228

227. Tipu Sultan (AH 1197-1213 / 1782-1799 AD), Farrukhi Mint, Gold Fanam, Obv: *Persian initial letter 'Ha' in a dotted circle, Rev:* *Persian legend "zarb Farrukhi" (KM # 58), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: Top-pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

228. Tipu Sultan (AH 1197-1213 / 1782-1799 AD), Kalikut Mint (Complete mint name), Gold Fanam, AH 1200, Obv: *Persian letter 'Ha' in a dotted circle, Rev:* *Persian legend "zarb Kalikut" & Hijri year 1200 at the top, (KM # 78), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: Top-pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

Sikh Empire



229. **Ranjit Singh** (VS 1856-1896 /1799-1839 AD), Peshawar Mint, **Silver Rupee**, VS 1892 (1835 AD), “**Gobindshahi**” Couplet, **Obv:** Persian legend “*deg tegh fath nusrat be dirang, yaft az Nanak Guru Gobind Singh*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*zarb Peshawar*” partly visible at the top, **Vikram Samvat year 1892 both the sides with pipal leaf symbol**, **8.42g, 22.90mm**, (KM # 98.2 /Saran Dalwender # PW 204bb), no test mark, beautiful floral design on both the sides, very attractive, about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 30,000-50,000

Madurai Nayakas



230. **Viswanatha Nayak** (1535-1544 AD), **Obv:** Standing King, **Rev:** twin fish & Scepter, Tamil legend “**விஸ்வநாதன்**” *Vishvanadhan*. **3.70g, 14.97mm**, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: Viswanatha Nayak was the Vijayanagara viceroy to Madurai in south India during the 16th century. He later became the ruler of Madurai after the fall of the Vijayanagara Empire. He is the founder of the Nayak dynasty of Madurai.

He was supported by his general Ariyanatha Mudaliar who led Viswantha Nayak’s army became second in command and took power along with the latter in Tirunelveli in southern India. Viswantha Nayak was then succeeded by his son Krishnappa Nayak who along with his father’s able minister Ariyanatha expanded the Madurai Kingdom under the Nayaks and brought most of the ancient Pandyan territory under its rule.

Chitradurga Nayakas (1588-1779 AD)



231. **Vira Raya Gold Fanam, Type-II**, **Obv:** Crude figure of degenerated kali, **Rev:** degenerated & illigible PRA, **0.40g, 6.76mm**, (Unlisted in KM /Herli # 1.04.01), **AU- UNC, Scarce**.
Estimated Price: 6000-8000

Tanjavur Nayakas



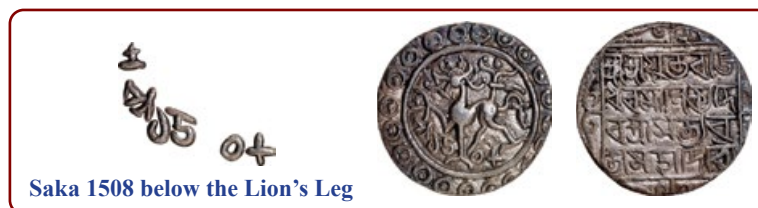
232. **Ramayana Series** (1614-1674 AD), **Copper Kasu**, **Obv:** standing Vishnu, **Rev:** Sivalinga; below couchant bull, **6.60g, 15.64mm**, (K.Ganesh # 6.73), extremely fine, **Scarce**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Thanjavur Maratha (1674-1855 AD)



233. **Copper Kasu**, **Obv:** Sivalinga & Nagari legend on either side “**Ma ha dev**”, **Rev:** Nagari legend “**Ma ha raj**”, **3.3g, 11.61mm**, (K.Ganesh # 10.18), choice very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Tripura Kingdom



Saka 1508 below the Lion's Leg

234. **Rajadhara Manikya** (SE 1508-1521 /1586-1599 AD), **Silver Tanka/ Rupee**, Saka Era 1508 (1586 AD), citing queen **Satyavati**, **Obv:** a lion walking to the left, date below, within a circle with an outer border of beaded annulets, **Rev:** Bengali legend “**Sri Sri Yuta Raja/dhara Manikya Deva Sri Satyava/ti Maha devyau**”, within a square with ornamented border, **10.39g, 23.12mm**, (Unlisted Variety), choice quality, **AU-UNC, Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Note: The placement of the date below the lion’s leg is unlisted.

Coins of Indian Princely States

Awadh



235



236



235. **Muhamadabad Banaras, Silver Rupee**, AH 1231 /26 RY, “*Saya-e-Fazle elah*” Couplet, *In the name of Shah Alam II*, Obv: *Persian legend “sikka zad haft kishwar saya-e-fazle elah, Hami din-e-Muhammad Shah Alam Badshah”, star, date*, Rev: *Persian legend “sana 26 julus” & “zarb Muhammadabad Banaras”, mint mark flag and star, fish*, (KM # 103.2), nice luster, superb quality graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: Top-pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

236. **Nasir Ud-Din Haidar** (AH 1243-1253 /1827-1837 AD), **Suba Awadh Lakhnau, Silver Rupee**, AH 1249 /6 RY, Obv: *Persian legend “zad bar seem-o-zar sikka az fazal-e-haq, zilla ilah Nayab-e-mehdi Nasir-ud-din Haider Badshah”* Rev: *Persian legend “darul sultanat Lakhnau sana 6 julus zarb Suba Awadh”,* (KM# 205.1), sharp & centrally struck, attractive luster, graded and slabbed by NGC as MS62, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000



237. **Amjad Ali Shah**(AH 1258-1263 /1842-1847 AD), **Mulk Awadh Bait-us-Sultanat Lakhnau Mint, Silver Rupee**, AH 1262 /5 RY, Obv: *Persian legend “dar jahan zad sikka -e-shahi ba taeed ilah, zille haque Amjad Ali shah-e-zaman Alam panah”,* Rev: *Persian legend “zarb Mulk Awadh bait us sultanate Lakhnau, sana 5 julus maimanat manus”,* (Unlisted in KM /MK # 10.26), graded and slabbed by NGC as MS62, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

Bajranggarh



238. **Jai Singh** (AH 1212-1234 /1797-1818 AD), **Silver Rupee**, 20 RY, Obv: *Nagari legend in five lines the ruler's name with title, regnal year and the mint name “Yih sikka par chap maharaja Jay Sigh ke 18 Jayanagar”,* Rev: *Nagari legend in four lines “Shri Raghav partap pavan-putra bal Pay-ke”,* (KM # 6), nice luster, super quality, graded and slabbed by NGC as MS63, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: Top-Pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

Bharatpur State



239. **Jaswant Singh** (AH 1269-1311 /1853-1893 AD/VS 1909-1950), **Brij Indrapur (Bharatpur) Mint, Silver Rupee**, VS 1910 /(185)8 AD, *With the name of Queen Victoria*, Obv: *Persian legend “Janab Malika-e-Muazzama Malika Queen Victoria farman rawai Hind-o-Inglistan” & the bust of the queen*, Rev: *Persian legend “Jaswant Singh Bahadur, zarb Brij Indrapur Bharatpur” with VS 1910, a star & a katar symbol*, 11.12g, 21.70mm, (KM # 157), nice toning, sharply struck, very attractive, gorgeous, AU-UNC, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Bharatpur State continued..

240. **Jaswant Singh** (VS 1909-1950 /1853-1893 AD), **Braj Indrapur Mint**, **Silver Nazarana Rupee**, VS 1914/ 1858 AD, *With the name of Victoria Queen*, **Obv:** *the bust of Queen Victoria around the Persian legend “Malika-e-Muazzama farman rawai inglistan” with the date*, **Rev:** *Persian legend “Sikka zu’l iqtidar angrez sarkar zarb Braj Inderpur” with a star & katar symbol*, (KM # 166.2), *traces of ex-mount, graded & slabbed by PCGS as VF details*, **Extremely Rare.**

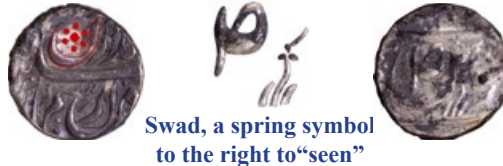
Estimated Price: 70,000-1,00,000

Note: This Nazarana rupee is struck on an unusually broad and thin flan, unlike the standard circulation issues which appear on thick, narrow flans smaller than the dies. Such broad-flan specimens were specially minted for presentation or ceremonial purposes.

During the 1857 Mutiny, both the Gwalior contingent and Bharatpur troops supported the British in suppressing the uprising. The date on this coin, 1858 AD, is historically significant—it marks the year following the Sepoy Mutiny. Bharatpur was among the earliest princely states to pledge loyalty to the British and is believed to be one of the first to issue a coin featuring Queen Victoria’s portrait. Notably, 1858 also saw the Royal Proclamation on November 1st, which officially transferred power from the East India Company to the British Crown.

CIS-Kaithal

A dot cluster within letter “nun” of bechun



Swad, a spring symbol to the right to “seen”

241. **Lal Singh** (AH 1196-1235/36 /1781-1819 AD), **Sahrind Mint** (off flan), **Silver Rupee**, AH (12)20 (1805 AD), **“Qadir-e-Bechun” Couplet**, *In the name of Ahmad Shah Durrani*, **Obv:** *Persian legend “hukm shud az Qadir-e-bechun ba Ahmad Badshah, Sikka-e-zan bar seem-o-zar az auj mahi ta bamah”*, *dot cluster of within letter “nun”*, **Rev:** *a symbol of “swad” in Persian ‘seen’ of julus, a sprig symbol to the right of “seen” of julus, “zarb Sahrind” off flan at the bottom*, **11.00g, 18.20mm**, (Saran & Dalwinder # KL 10za), *no test mark, about very fine*, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

CIS-Patiala State

242. **Amar Singh** (AH 1179-1196 /1765-1781 AD), **Sahrind (Sarhind) Mint** (off flan), **Gold Mohur**, **Qadir-e-bechun” Couplet**, *In the name of Ahmad Shah Durrani*, **Obv:** *Persian legend “Hukm shud az qadir-e-bechun ba Ahmad Badshah, Sikka-e-zan bar seem-o-zar az auj mahi ta bamah”*, **Rev:** *Persian legend “sana julus”, five dots mark at left & three dots between “Waw & seen” of julus*, **10.80g, 18.70mm**, (KM # A 20.1 /Saran & Dalwinder # PT 5c-PT 5d), *test marks on edge, about extremely fine*, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 2,25,000-2,50,000



243. **Rajindar Singh** (1876-1900 AD), **Sahrind Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, **“Qadir-e-Bechun” Couplet**, *In the name of Ahmad Shah Durrani*, **Obv:** *Persian legend “hukm shud az qadir-e-bechun ba Ahmad Badshah, sikka-e-zan bar seem-o-zar az auj mahi ta bamah”*, **Rev:** *a symbol of swad in seen of julus, with a complete figure of Katar(Dagger) mark and “zarb Sahrind” at the bottom*, (KM # Y6), *superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS63*, **Very Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: NGC mentioned wrong ruler Mahindar Singh on the slab. Top-Pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

CIS-Patiala State continued..



244. **Rajindar Singh** (1876-1900 AD), Sahrind Mint (off flan), **Gold Mohur**, 'Qadir-e-Bechun' Couplet, *struck in the name of Ahmad Shah Durrani*, Obv: *Persian legend "hukm shud az qadir-e-bechun ba Ahmad Badshah, sikka-e-zan bar seem-o-zar az auj mahi ta bamah"*, Rev: *a symbol of "swad" in Persian letter "seen" of Julius, katar to left*, 10.67g, 18.93mm, (Unlisted Type in KM /Saran & Dalwinder), *original luster, sharply struck, superb quality, nice luster, AU-UNC, Extremely Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: This is an unlisted type in gold, featuring a legend closely matching the silver rupee listed as KM#6. It was plausibly struck using a silver rupee die.

Datia State



245. **Govind Singh** (1907-1948 AD), **Gold Nazarana ½ Mohur**, **Medallic Coinage**, Obv: *portrait bust of Govind Singh right*, Rev: *coat-of-arms of Datia state*, 4.34g, 21.15mm, (KM # X1), *as usual weakly struck, otherwise about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Note: This is the only known gold coin type of Datia State. As is typical for this issue, the strike is weak with noticeable flatness—an inherent feature of the series.

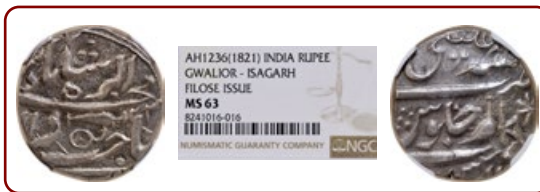
Garhwal



246. **Pradip Shah** (VS 1774-1829 /1717-1772 AD), Srinagar Mint, **Silver Timasha**, Crude type, *In the name of Farrukhsiyar*, Obv: *Persian legend "Sikka Farrukhsiyar Badshah Ghazi"*, Rev: *Persian legend "Badshah Ghazi"*, 2.45g, 17.43mm, (Similar to KM # 3), *about very fine, Scarce.*

Estimated Price: 6000-8000

Gwalior



247. **Daulat Rao Sindhia** (1794-1827 AD), Isagarh Mint, **Silver Rupee**, AH 123X, **Struck under the authority of Jean-Baptiste Filose**, *In the name of Muhammad Akbar II*, Obv: *Persian legend in three lines "sikka mubarak saheb qiran sani / Muhammad Akbar Shah Badshah", a cannon, pointing to the left, is placed in the second line above 'b' of sahib in the second line*, Rev: *Persian legend "sana julus & zarb Isagarh" at the top, Inverted battle axe and fly-whisk (Chauree) symbols to the right of 'julus'*, (Variant of KM # 86, Unlisted Cannon Mark for the type in KM /Ref: See article by Dr. Shailendra Bhandare in JONS 198), *superb quality, nice toning, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS63, Rare in this Grade.*

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: Top-Pop, highest the graded known coin for the type.

Hyderabad-Feudatory



248. **Parenda Mint**, **Silver Rupee**, 10 RY, *In the name of Muhammad Shah*, Obv: *Persian legend "Sikka Mubarak Badshah Ghazi Muhammad Shah"*, Rev: *Persian legend "sana 10 julus" & "zarb Parenda" at the bottom*, 11.41g, 24.9mm, *corrosion signs visible, about extremely fine, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Indore State



249. **Tukoji Rao II** (VS 1891-1943/AH 1261-1304/1844-1886 AD), **Copper Mudra**, Saka 1780 (1858 AD), **Obv:** sunburst encircled by Devanagari legend “*Sri Shankaray acharya Ahlya Jayati*”, **Rev:** denomination Mudra within ornate scroll, encircled by Devanagari legend *Holkarendra Puravaraji Kautuka Saka 1780*, **11.7g, 24.97mm**, (KM 11.1), tiny shroff mark on edge, cabinet patina, choice quality, XF-AU, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Jaipur State



250. **Sawai Jaipur Mint**, **Gold Mohur**, 15 RY, *In the name of Bahadur Shah II or Bahadur Shah Zafar*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka Mubarak Badshah Ghazi Muhammad Bahadur Shah*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 15 julus*” & “*zarb Sawai Jaipur*” at the bottom with Jhar symbol, **10.73g, 19.03mm**, (KM # 102), original luster, superb quality, about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,50,000

Note: This gold mohur of Jaipur was struck in the name of Bahadur Shah II (Bahadur Shah Zafar) — the last Mughal emperor. Mohurs issued in his name are rare.



251. **Man Singh II** (AH 1341-1369 /1922-1949 AD), **Sawai Jaipur Mint**, **Silver Nazarana Rupee**, Very Large Flan, 1939 AD /18 RY, *With the name of King George VI*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*ba ahad Shahinshah Sultanate Inglistan George Sheesham*” & “*zarb Sawai Jaipur*” with sana 1939 Isuvi, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Maharaja Dhiraja Sawai Man Singhji*” with Jhar mint mark & 18 regnal year, (KM # 196/CPJS # 154), sharply struck, with shimmering luster across the fields and bright, surfaces graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 65**, **Extremely Rare in this grade**.
Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000

Jodhpur



252. **Umaid Singh** (1918-1947 AD), **Gold ½ Mohur**, VS (19)99 (1942 AD), *With the name of King George VI*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*ba ahd Inglistan-o-Hindustan George 6 ba zaman Mubarak*”, with Jhar symbol, **Rev:** Persian legend “*Maharaja Sri Umaid Singh*”, VS (19)99, sword & Nagari “*Om*”, **5.60g, 17.80mm**, (KM # 151.1/Lingen # J.17.03.01) original luster, sharp strike, AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 60,000-70,000

Karauli State



253. **Manak Pal** (AH 1186-1233 /1772-1817 AD), **Karauli Mint** (off flan), AH 1232 /11 RY, *In the name of Muhammad Akbar II*, **Obv:** Persian legend “*Sikka mubarak saheb-e-qiran sani Muhammad Akbar Badshah Ghazi*”, **Rev:** Persian legend “*sana 11 julus*” “*zarb Karauli*” off flan at the bottom, with Jhar symbol & “*Katar*” mark at the bottom, **11.14g, 22.53mm**, (KM # 26), test mark, about extremely fine.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Kishangarh



254. Prithvi Singh (VS 1898-1936 /1841-1879 AD), Kishangarh Mint, Silver Nazarana Rupee, AD 1858 /24 RY, With the name of Queen Victoria, Obv: Persian legend “baahad Saltanat Malika-e-Muazzama Queen Victoria” with date 1858, Rev: Persian legend “sana 24 julus”, zarb Kishangarh” & “Maharaja Dhiraja Prithvi Singh Bahadur” with Jhar symbol, 10.67g, 27.79mm, (Unlisted in KM), about very fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Rewa State



255. Gulab Singh (VS 1975-2003 /1918-1946 AD), Silver Rupee, Accession commemorative, Thick Flan, VS 1975 (1918 AD), Obv: Arms of the State, Rev: Devanagari legend “Vikram Samvat 1975” within a dotted circle & around Nagari legend “Sidhi Sri Maharaja Gulab Singhji Bahadur Rewa”, 12.75g, 25.72mm, (KM # XM2), sharp strike, nice toning, AU, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000

Note: This is a heavy weight type silver rupee of Rewa State. A similar type was sold in our auction no 43 for Rs. 1,70,000.

Sailana State



256. Jaswant Singh (1890-1919 AD), Copper ¼ Anna, 1912 AD, with the name of King George V, Obv: crowned bust of King George V left, Rev: value and date, (KM # 16), gorgeous patina, very attractive, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64 RB, Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Coins of European Enclaves in India

Indo Portuguese



257. Cochin, D. Joao III (1521-1557 AD), Copper 4 Bazaruco, Obv: Escudo (shield) of D. Joao III within a thick dotted border, Rev: legend in two rows ‘BC’ (Bazaruco) and ‘CO’ (cochin) thick dotted border partially visible, 17.74g, 21.59mm, (KM # 3 /Gomes # 13.01), centrally struck, about very fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



258. Cochin, Joao III the Pious (1521-1557 AD), Gold Pardau (360 Reais), Obv: crowned arms divide O and C, Rev: ST. Thoma the Apostle is seated right, divides S and T, 3.50g, 18.53mm, (Gomes # J3.14.02/ Unlisted in KM), nicely toned, attractive, traces of ex-mount, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Indo Portuguese continued..



259. **Cochin, D. Sebastiao** (1557-1578 AD), **Copper ½ Bazaruco**, **Obv:** Escudo (shield) of D. Sebastiao within a partly visible dotted border, **Rev:** symbol comprising of a bow with three intersecting segments (possibly arrows), **2.33g, 13.09 mm**, (Unlisted in KM & Gomes), about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

260. **Cochin, D. Sebastiao** (1557-1578 AD), **Copper Bazaruco**, **Obv:** escudo (shield) of D. Sebastiao within a dotted border, **Rev:** symbol comprising of a bow with three large feathered intersecting arrows within a dotted circular border, **5.22g, 15.94mm**, (Unlisted in KM /Gomes # 19.01), about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-9000

261. **Cochin, D. Sebastiao** (1557-1578 AD), **Copper 2 Bazaruco**, **Obv:** Escudo (shield) of D. Sebastiao within a thick dotted border, **Rev:** symbol comprising of a bow with three large feathered intersecting arrows within a thick dotted circular border, **10.28g, 18.16mm**, (Unlisted in KM & Gomes # 20.01), fully visible, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-9000

262. **Goa, D. Sebastiao** (1557-1578 AD), **Copper 4 Bazaruco, Shield Type**, **Obv:** Escudo (shield) of D. Sebastiao of unlisted variety within a thick dotted border, **Rev:** symbol comprising of a bow with three large feathered intersecting arrows within a thick dotted circular border, **19.52g, 24.25mm**, (Unlisted in KM & Gomes # 21.01), near centrally struck & fully visible, unlisted variety, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



263. **Goa, D. Filipe I** (1580-1598 AD), **Copper Bazarucos**, **Obv:** Initial letter "F" for Filipe within a circle, **Rev:** Initial letter "R", **4.59g, 17.54mm**, (Unlisted in KM /Gomes # 04.03), centrally struck, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

264. **Goa, D. Filipe I** (1580-1598 AD), **Copper 2 Bazarucos**, **Obv:** Initial letter "F" for Filipe within a circle, **Rev:** Initial letter "R" within a circle, **10.98g, 19.42mm**, (Unlisted in KM /Gomes # 06.03), centrally struck, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

265. **Goa, D. Pedro, Principe Regente (PR)** (1667-1683 AD), **Silver Xerafim (150 Reis)**, 1672 AD, **Obv:** Crowned Escudo (shield) of D. Pedro flanked by letters G and A, **Rev:** Cruz da Ordem de Christo (cross of the order of christ) with the date figures 1672 in the quadrants of the cross, **4.66g, 18.86mm**, (Unlisted in KM /Gomes # 6.01), centrally struck, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

266. **Goa, D Joao V** (1706-1750 AD), **Silver Pardao (300 Ries)**, 1742 AD, **Escudo Solted type**, **Obv:** Portrait of D. Joao V towards right flanked by letters JOANN and ESVRP with date figures 1742 below, **Rev:** Crowned Escudo (Shield) of D Joao V encircled by elliptical beaded border partly visible, **5.81g, 17.88 mm**, (KM # 111 /Gomes # 74.15), choice quality, about extremely fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000



267. **Goa, D. Joao V or John V** (1706-1750 AD), **Silver Rupia (600 Reis)**, 1746 AD, **Double Struck Crowned Escudo (shield)**, **Obv:** double struck Crowned Escudo (shield) of D. Joao V with two crosses seen above the respective crowns, **Rev:** fully visible portrait of D. Joao V towards right flanked by letters JOANN and ESVRP with date figures 1746 below and letter 'J' is inverted while ESVRP are double struck with 'P' appearing twice, **11.75g, 23.22mm**, (KM # 112 /Gomes # 77.22), about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

268. **Goa, D. Jose** (1750-1777 AD), **Copper 30 Reis (½ Tanga)**, 1764 AD, **Obv:** Crowned Escudo (shield) of D. Jose (unlisted variety) with partly visible petaled or beaded circular border, **Rev:** legend in three rows 30 R, G (Goa & the flanking star representing a dot) & 1764 within a faintly visible bowed laurel wreath, **18.63g, 29.81mm**, (Variant of KM # 135 /Gomes # 33.04), about very fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: This coin features a Shield Type, an unlisted variety in both the KM and GOMES catalogues.

Indo Portuguese continued..



269. Goa, D. Jose (1750-1777 AD) & Miguel I (1828-1834 AD) Copper ½ AP Tanga Struck Over 30 Reis of D. Jose, 176X, Obv: Crowned Escudo (Shield) of D. Miguel Struck over Reverse of 176x dated 30 Reis of D. Jose, Rev: symbol design comprising the fraction "1/2" (half) & the letters APT (Asia Pacific Tanga) within a foliated wreath, indicating Asia Pacific Half Tanga, Struck over crowned Shield of D. Jose (inverted), 19.78g, 29.92mm, (Unlisted in KM & Gomes), about extremely fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: The D. José Copper ½ Tanga (30 Reis) is overstruck on a Miguel I Copper ½ Tanga coin, with the undertype visible on both sides. This likely occurred due to a metal shortage, offering a fascinating historical insight into the transitional period between rulers.

270. Goa, D. Jose (1750-1777AD), Copper ½ Tanga (30 Reis), Obv: Crowned Escudo (shield) of D. Jose, Rev: letters Meia (with Star Shaped trema above the vowels 'e' & 'i' according to Portuguese pronunciation) Tanga within a bowed laurel wreath, 20.14g, 28.35mm, (KM # 122 / Gomes # 36.01), overall good quality, about very fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

271. Goa, D. Maria I (1788-1799AD), Copper 6 Reis, Daduddu Type, Obv: fully visible crowned ornamented, Escudo (shield) of D. Maria I, Rev: denomination '6 Reis' in two rows partly visible toothed circular border, 3.42g, 19.42mm, (Unlisted in KM & Gomes # 14.01), about very fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



272. Goa, D. Maria I (1788-1816 AD), Silver Pardao (300 Reis), 1806 AD, Toucado type, Obv: Portrait of D. Maria I with Bonnetted cap towards right flanked by letters GOA and PARDAO with date figures 1806 below, eyes and nose are double struck giving ghost effect, letter 'A' is as inverted 'V' in both 'GOA' and 'PARDAO', Rev: Crowned Escudo(shield) of D. Maria I of unlisted type, encircled by elliptical beaded border, 4.90g, 17.70mm, (KM # 204 /Gomes # 33.11), nearly centrally struck and fully visible, about very fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



273. Goa, D. Maria I (1788-1816 AD), Gold 12 Xerafins, 1803 AD, Obv: crowned arms, Rev: cross divides value & date, (Gomes # 41.18), ex-mount, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,10,000



274. Goa, D. Joao, Principe Regent (P.R) (1799-1816 AD), Copper 6 Reis, Obv: Crowned oval escudo (shield) of D. Joao P.R within ornamental bowed foliated wreath. Rev: denomination '6 Reis' in two rows within toothed circular border, 3.38g, 18.07mm, (KM # 211& Gomes # 3.01), near centrally struck, about very fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

275. Goa, D. Joao, Principe Regente (P. R)(1799-1816AD), Copper 12 Reis, Escudo Pequeno Type, Obv: D. Joao P.R's crowned oval escudo (shield) of 9mm pequeno (small) type, within bowed foliated wreath, Rev: denomination '12 Reis' in two rows, 7.35g, 21.71mm, (KM # 215& Gomes # 16.01), near centrally struck, about very fine, Rare.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Indo Portuguese continued..



276. Goa, D. Miguel (1828-1834 AD), Silver Rupia (600 Reis), 1838 AD, Esfera Minor (Small Sphere) Type, Obv: Portrait of D. Miguel towards right flanked by letters **GOA** and **RVPIA** with date 1838 below, letter 'U' is as 'V' within a toothed border; Rev: Crowned Escudo (Shield) of D. Miguel within a laurel wreath, **10.90g, 23.14mm**, (Unlisted Variety in KM & Gomes), nearly centrally struck, nice quality, about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: This coin features a unique Esfera Minor (Small Sphere) type, which is unlisted in major catalogs. It also showcases an unlisted date and a newly discovered Shield Type variety.

277. Goa, D. Maria II (1834-1853 AD), Copper 6 Reis, 1848, Obv: Escudo (Shield) of D. Maria II with date below, within a partly visible circular petaled border; Rev: value within a partly visible petaled circular border; **3.72g, 18.03mm**, (variant of KM # 259 /Gomes # 6.04), centrally struck, very attractive, original patina, about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.

Estimated Price: 7000-8000

Note: This coin features a date listed below the shield, with variations noted in the KM Catalog.

278. Goa, D. Maria II (1834-1853 AD), Copper 1/2 Tanga, (30 Reis), Obv: Escudo (Shield) of D. Maria II, within a partly visible toothed border; Rev: value in the center divides numeral 30 and T with in sprays, **18.99g, 28.07mm**, (KM # 265/Gomes # 13.01), nice quality, completely struck, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



279. Goa, D. Maria II (1834-1853 AD), Copper Tanga (60 Reis), Obv: Crowned Escudo (Shield) of D. Maria II, Rev: Denomination in two rows 60 (Reis) and T (Tanga) within a laurel wreath, **38.65g, 32.62mm**, (KM # 266 /Gomes # 15.01), centrally struck, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

280. Damao, D. Maria II (1834-1853 AD), Copper Tanga (60 Reis), (1840), Obv: Crowned Escudo (shield) of D. Maria II within bowed laurel wreath with partly visible circular toothed border; date is off flan; Rev: denomination in two rows 60 R (Reis) within a bowed laurel wreath, **38.21g, 32.20mm**, (KM # 24 & Gomes # 16.01), about extremely fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 11,000-15,000

281. Goa, Luis I (1861-1889 AD), Silver Rupia (600 Reis), 1868 AD, Obv: portrait of D. Luis towards left encircled by the letters **LUDOVICUS I PORT ET ALGARB REX** and date 1868 below; Rev: with letters **RUPIA** and **GOA** encircled by a circular wreath, **10.80g, 23.85mm**, (KM # 282 /Gomes # 2.02), Near-Centrally struck, about very fine, **Rare**.

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000



282. Portuguese Administration, Silver Uma Rupia (2), 1912 AD, One Coin struck 1912/1911 AD (2 over 1), Obv: draped liberty head facing left; Rev: denomination within a laurel wreath, **11.57g approx each, 30.33mm, approx each**, (KM # 18 /Gomes # R09), XF-AU.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Coins of Presidencies of India

Bengal Presidency



283. **Shahjahanabad** Dar-ul-Khilafa Mint, **Silver Rupee**, AH 1120 /47 RY, **Anti clockwise Floral Border**, Struck on Broader Flan, “**za tayid elah**” Couplet, *In the name of Shah Alam II*, **Obv:** *Persian legend “Sikka zad Sahib-e-qirani za tayid-e-elah, Hami din-e Muhammad, Shah Alam Badshah”, within a wreath of roses anti-clockwise, thistles & shamrocks, with royal umbrella & jasmine lower in the center*, **Rev:** *Persian legend “zarb Shahjahanabad with Epithet “Dar-ul-Khilafa”, “sana 47 julus, maimanat manus” & surrounded by a wreath of roses anti-clockwise, thistles & shamrocks*, **11.12g, 26.53mm**, (Unlisted variety in KM & Stevens), *nice toning, almost centrally struck, very beautiful, XF-AU*, **Very Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000

Note: Paul Steven’s book does not list the anti-clockwise floral border on both sides for the Hijri year and Regnal Year (RY) type.

Bombay Presidency



Edge: Counter Stamped Numeral Digit ‘2’

284. **Copper 4 Pice**, **Edge: Counter-stamped numeral 2**, **Obv:** *U.E.I.Co. bale mark*, **Rev:** *Persian legend “Adal” (just) with scales & value 4*, **42.20g, 26mm**, (KM # 201 /Stevens # 3.33-3.35), *about very fine*, **Very Scarce.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Madras Presidency



285. **Silver 2 Rupees**, AH 1172 /6 RY (frozen), *In the name of Alamgir II*, **Obv:** *Persian legend “Sikka mubarak Badshah Ghazi Aziz-ud-din Muhammad Alamgir” with date at the top*, **Rev:** *Persian legend “sana 6 julus” & “zarb Arkat”, closed lotus*, **18.10g, 38.50mm**, *about very fine*, **Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000

Note: The reduced weight of this coin is likely due to prolonged submersion in seawater, which may have caused the silver to erode over time.



286. **Gold 5 Rupees (1/3 Mohur)**, **Obv:** *coat-of-arms of the EIC without supporters and surrounded by the legend in English*, **Rev:** *Persian legend “Panj Rupiya Kampany Angrez Bahadur” within a raised, toothed border*, (KM # 422 /Stevens # 4.7), *graded & slabbed by ANACS as AU55 details*, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 70,000-1,00,000

Coins of British India

1/12 Anna



287. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Proof Restrike Copper 1/12 Anna**, Calcutta Mint, B/I, (PR # 776/SW # 4.187), lovely dark brown toning, strong features, scratched, superb proof, graded & slabbed by PCGS as PR 62 RB, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Note: PCGS records only 1 coin in higher grades.

1/2 Pice



288. 1853, East India Company, **Copper 1/2 Pice**, Calcutta Mint, 19 berries (10L+9R), B/I, (PR # 159/GK # 235), original luster, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by PCGS as MS 62 BN, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 8500-12,000

Note: PCGS records only 4 coins in higher grades.

1/4 Anna



289. 1835, East India Company, **Copper 1/4 Anna**, Madras Mint, 24 berries (13L+11R), B/V, die rotation around 11' o clock, (PR # 145/GK # 152), original toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63 BN, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 11,000-15,000

Note: NGC has mentioned incorrect Mint on the slab.

290. 1874, Victoria Queen, **Copper 1/4 Anna**, Calcutta Mint, B/II/no mm, die rotation around 1' o clock, (PR # 608/GK # 823), rainbow-like toning, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63 BN, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 11,000-15,000



291. 1882, Victoria Empress, **Copper 1/4 Anna**, Calcutta Mint, B/II/C incused, (PR # 615/GK # 835), strong features, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62 RB, **Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 9000-12,000

292. 1910, King Edward VII, **Bronze 1/4 Anna**, Calcutta Mint, no mm, (PR # 655/GK # 1002), ghost image visible, rainbow-like toning, strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 66 BN, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000

Note: Top-pop, highest graded known coin for the type.



293. 1926, King George V, **Bronze 1/4 Anna**, Bombay Mint, dot, (PR # 679/GK # 1183), original toning with luster, superb quality, strong features, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 67 RD, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 8000-12,000

Note: Top-Pop, highest the graded known coin for the type.

¼ Anna continued..



294. 1934, King George V, **Bronze ¼ Anna**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 674/GK # 1194), *original brown toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 67 RB, Extremely Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 8000-12,000

Note: Top-Pop, highest the graded known coin for the type.

295. 1941, King George VI, **Bronze ¼ Anna**, Bombay Mint, **dot, head type II**, (PR # 693/GK # 1428), *original toning, strong features, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63 RB, Rare type, Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 15,000-18,000

1 Anna



296. 1907, King Edward VII, **Cupro-Nickel 1 Anna**, Bombay Mint, **B incused**, (PR # 926/GK # 990), *toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

297. 1907, King Edward VII, **Cupro-Nickel 1 Anna**, Bombay Mint, **B incused**, (PR # 926/GK # 990), *toning, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 65, Very Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 22,000-25,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.



298. 1910, King Edward VII, **Cupro-Nickel 1 Anna**, Bombay Mint, **B incused**, (PR # 929/GK # 993), *beautiful toning with perfect gleam, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 11,000-15,000

299. 1910, King Edward VII, **Cupro-Nickel 1 Anna**, Bombay Mint, **B incused**, (PR # 929/GK # 993), *multi-colour toning, attractive features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



300. 1910, King Edward VII, **Cupro-Nickel 1 Anna**, Bombay Mint, **B incused**, (PR # 929/GK # 993), *beautiful multi-colour toning with perfect gleam, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 65, Very Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Note: NGC records only 2 coins in higher grades.

301. 1915, King George V, **Cupro-Nickel 1 Anna**, Bombay Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 945/GK # 1145), *toning, nice quality, AU-UNC, Key date, Rare.*
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

302. 1942, King George VI, **Proof Restrike Nickel Brass 1 Anna**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (Unlisted in PR/SW # 9.166), *rainbow-like toning, strong features, superb proof, graded & slabbed by PCGS as PR 62, Extremely Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

Note: PCGS records only 3 coins in higher grades.

2 Annas



303

303. 1841, Victoria Queen, Silver 2 Annas, Mule, Calcutta Mint, W.W. raised, 16 berries (8L+8R), obverse of "Divided Legend" is paired with reverse of "Continuous Legend", die rotation around 1'o clock, (PR # 123/GK # 217), graded & slabbed by NGC as VF 35, Very Rare. Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000



304

304. 1875, Victoria Queen, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, A/I/no mm, die rotation around 1'o clock, (PR # 489/GK # 742), ghost image visible, little toning, strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



305

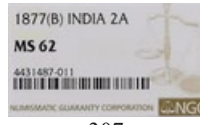
305. 1876, Victoria Queen, Silver 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, A/I/no dot, (PR # 518/GK # 743), little toning, ghost image visible, choice quality, XF-AU, Very Rare. Estimated Price: 18,000-20,000



306



307



308

306. 1876, Victoria Queen, Silver 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, A/I/no dot, (PR # 518/GK # 743), ghost image visible, nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 55, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.

307. 1877, Victoria Empress, Silver 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, extra metal on neck, A/I/dot, (PR # 520/GK # 746), strong features, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 13,000-18,000

308. 1877, Victoria Empress, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, A/I/no mm, (PR # 491/GK # 748), toning, attractive features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



309



310



311

309. 1878, Victoria Empress, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, B/II/no mm, (PR # 493/GK #751), flawless surface with mint luster; nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

310. 1888, Victoria Empress, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, B/II/no mm, (PR # 503/GK # 786), ghost image visible, iridescent multi-colour toning, attractive features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 65, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

311. 1897, Victoria Empress, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, B/II/C incused, (PR # 512/GK # 807), ghost image visible, nice toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



312



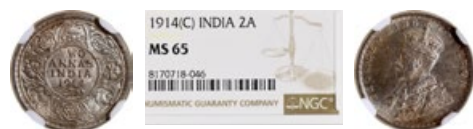
313

312. 1900, Victoria Empress, Silver 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, B/I/B raised (big B), (PR # 553/GK # 812), ghost image visible, attractive toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: NGC records only 1 coin in higher grade.

313. 1911, King George V, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, no dot, pig type, (PR # 564/GK # 1107), rainbow-like toning, strong features, nice quality, AU, Rare in this grade. Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

2 Annas continued..



314

314. 1914, King George V, Silver 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, no dot, (PR # 567/GK # 1112), nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 65, Very Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.



315

315. 1918, King George V, Cupro-Nickel 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, dot, (PR # 894/GK # 1119), multi-colour toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 13,000-17,000



316

316. 1925, King George V, Cupro-Nickel 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, dot, (PR # 898/GK # 1127), multi-colour toning, nice features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



317

317. 1925, King George V, Cupro-Nickel 2 Annas, Calcutta Mint, no dot, (PR # 885/GK # 1126), toning, strong features, original quality, very attractive, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



318

318. 1942, King George VI, Nickel-Brass 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, dots by year, large numeral '4', head type II, (PR # 918/GK # 1359), original toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: NGC records only 4 coins in higher grades.



319

319. 1946, King George VI, Cupro-Nickel 2 Annas, Bombay Mint, dots by year, head type II, normal numeral 6, (PR # 922/GK # 1370), superb multi-colour toning, nice features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Note: NGC records only 2 coins in higher grades.

¼ Rupee



320

320. 1875, Victoria Queen, Silver ¼ Rupee, Bombay Mint, A/I/no dot, (PR # 406/GK # 666), attractive toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 55, Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



321

321. 1879, Victoria Empress, Silver ¼ Rupee, Calcutta Mint, C/II/C incused, (PR # 384/GK # 674), original patina with multi-color toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Extremely Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000

¼ Rupee continued..



322



323

322. 1883, Victoria Empress, **Silver ¼ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **B/II/C incused**, *die rotation around 11' o clock*, (PR # 388/GK # 692), *strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

323. 1889, Victoria Empress, **Silver ¼ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **C/II/C incused**, (PR # 394/GK # 716), *ghost image seen twice, flawless surface with the attractive rainbow-like toning, nice quality, UNC, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 15,000-18,000



324. 1911, King George V, **Silver ¼ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 440/GK # 1080), *toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,50,000

Note: 1911 is the toughest date to come across in the King George V Quarter Rupee series. On the coin, the King appeared wearing the chain of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire. Because of poor engraving, the elephant looked very much like a pig, thus called "pig"-style elephant. The Muslim population was enraged and the image had to be quickly redesigned.



325

326

325. 1915, King George V, **Silver ¼ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 444/GK # 1087), *nice toning, attractive features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by PCGS as MS 61, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: Tough date for the type. PCGS records only 2 coins in higher grades.

326. 1946, King George VI, **Nickel ¼ Rupee**, Bombay Mint, **Rev. IV/diamond, head type II**, (PR # 868/GK # 1346), *nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64+, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: NGC records only 2 coins in higher grades.

4 Annas



327. 1919, King George V, **Cupro-Nickel 4 Annas**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 874/GK # 1101), *attractive toning, strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

½ Rupee



328. 1840, Victoria Queen, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Divided Legend, Calcutta/Bombay Mint, **.W.W incused, 24 berries (12L+12R)**, (PR # 80/GK # 189-191), *nice toning, strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 45,000-55,000

½ Rupee continued..



329



330



329. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, C/II, (PR # 252/GK # 367), ghost image visible, original gleam with attractive features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, **Very Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

330. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, C/II, die rotation around 1' o clock, (PR # 252/GK # 367), strong features, superb quality, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 65, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 50,000-70,000

Note: NGC records only 2 coins in higher grades. Mentioned wrong mint on the slab.



331. 1875, Victoria Queen, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A/I/no mm, (PR # 260/GK # 603), edge nick, little toning, strong features, choice quality, AU-UNC, **Extremely Rare.**

Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000



332. 1878, Victoria Empress, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A/I/no mm, (PR # 262/GK # 612), ghost image visible, attractive multi-colour toning, strong features, superb quality, UNC, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 70,000-1,00,000

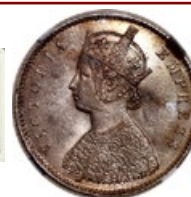
Note: Difficult date for this type.



333



334



333. 1887, Victoria Empress, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A/I/C incused, (PR # 271/GK # 637), ghost image visible, attractive multi-colour toning, nice quality, about extremely fine, **Scarce.**

Estimated Price: 11,000-13,000

334. 1896, Victoria Empress, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A/I/C incused, (PR # 279/GK # 652), attractive multi-colour toning, strong features, choice quality, scratch on Victoria's face, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, **Very Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 75,000-85,000



335. 1899, Victoria Empress, **Silver ½ Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A/I/B incused inverted, (PR # 307/GK # 662), strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, **Very Rare in this grade.**

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.

½ Rupee continued..



336



337

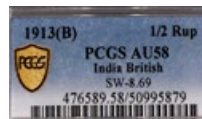


336. 1906, King Edward VII, Silver ½ Rupee, Calcutta Mint, no mm, (PR # 310/GK # 964), strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 58, Rare in this condition.
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

337. 1910, King Edward VII, Silver ½ Rupee, Bombay Mint, B incused & dot, (PR # 317/GK # 970), nice toning, strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Very Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000



338



339



338. 1912, King George V, Silver ½ Rupee, Bombay Mint, dot, (PR # 336/GK # 1047), ghost image visible, strong features, flawless surface, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

339. 1913, King George V, Silver ½ Rupee, Bombay Mint, dot, die rotation around 1 o'clock, (PR # 337/GK # 1049), nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by PCGS as AU 58, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000

Note: Key date for this type. PCGS records only 3 coins in higher grades.



340



341



340. 1923, King George V, Silver ½ Rupee, Bombay Mint, dot, (PR # 345/GK # 1062), ghost image visible, little toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 58, Very Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

341. 1938, King George VI, Silver ½ Rupee, Bombay Mint, A/I/dot, head type I, (PR # 351/GK # 1294), rainbow-like toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



342



343



342. 1945, King George VI, Silver ½ Rupee, Lahore Mint, Large '5', B/II/L raised, head type II, (PR # 369/GK # 1320), ghost image visible, nice toning, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 58, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 30,000-35,000

343. 1946, King George VI, Nickel ½ Rupee, Bombay Mint, C/IV/diamond, head type II, (PR # 866/GK # 1321), strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.

8 Annas



4

345

344. 1919, King George V, Cupro-Nickel 8 Annas, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 870/GK # 1077), *attractive strong features, superb immaculate quality, AU, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

345. 1919, King George V, Cupro-Nickel 8 Annas, Bombay Mint, **dot**, (PR # 872/GK # 1078), *little toning, strong features, nice quality, cleaned, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU details, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Rupee



346

347

346. 1835, King William III, Silver Rupee, Calcutta Mint, **R.S. incused**, 20 berries (11L+9R), B/II(ii), *bud leaves*, (PR # 32/GK # 4), *strong features, nice quality, nick edge, graded & slabbed by PCGS as AU 58, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

347. 1835, King William III, Silver Rupee, Calcutta Mint, **R.S. incused**, 20 berries (11L+9R), B/II(ii), *bud leaves*, *die rotation around 11' o clock*, (PR # 32/GK # 4), *superb strong features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000



348

349

348. 1835, King William III, Silver Rupee, Calcutta Mint, **F incused**, 19 berries (10L+9R), A/I, *two leaves above E of ONE*, *die rotation around 11' o clock*, (PR # 34/GK # 16), *strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU 53, Scarce in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 8000-12,000

349. 1835, King William III, Silver Rupee, Calcutta Mint, **F dugout**, 19 berries (10L+9R), A(a)/III, *bud leaves*, *die rotation around 11' o clock*, (PR # 34/GK # 21), *strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by PCGS as AU 58, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: PCGS records only 3 coins in higher grades.



350

351

350. 1835, King William III, Silver Rupee, Calcutta Mint, **F raised**, 19 berries (10L+9R), A/I, *two leaves above E of ONE*, (PR # 37/GK # 30), *strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

351. 1835, King William III, Silver Rupee, Obverse D, Stage I, Calcutta Mint, **F dugout (Big dug)**, 19 berries (10L+9R), D/III, *crude & wavy style lettering on Obverse*, (Unlisted in PR/GK # 28), *nice quality, edge nick, about extremely fine, Exceedingly Rare.*

Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

Note: The transitional differences of the wavy letters in Stage I & II under the Obverse D type are not mentioned in major numismatic publications.

Rupee continued..



352. 1840, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Continuous Legend, Calcutta Mint, *Crescent, 19 berries (10L+9R), A/I, bud leaves, (PR # 42/GK # 80), strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

353. 1840, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Continuous Legend, Bombay Mint, *no initials, 35 berries (20L+15R), C/VI, (PR # 52/GK # 118), strong features, nice quality, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



354. 1840, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Divided Legend, Madras Mint, *B.W.W. (B raised before W) raised, 28 berries (13L+15R), (Unlisted in PR & GK), little toning, strong features, nick edge, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 30,000-50,000

Note: A newly discovered type, this One Rupee of 1840 features the mintmark 'B' placed before the mint master's initials 'W.W.', forming 'B.W.W.'. This important variety adds a fresh variety to the known series.

355. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, *A/I, with initial J, (PR # 66/GK # 255), toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



356. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Madras Mint, *Inverted 1 type, B/II, With Re-engraving of hair and with enclosed frame effect, second 1 in VICTORIA looks like inverted 1, (PR # 57/GK # 267), ghost image visible, strong and bold features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

357. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, *A/II, without initial 'J', the actual year of minting 1864, (Unlisted in PR/GK # 285), ghost image visible, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



358. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, *A/II, without initial 'J', letters are broken in VICTORIA, the actual year of minting 1864, (Unlisted in PR/GK # 285), little toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: NGC records only 2 coins in higher grades.

Rupee continued..



359. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, B/II/1/0 dot, *letters are re-engraved in VICTORIA, actual year of minting 1863, (PR # 69/GK # 286), ghost image visible, strong features, nice quality, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Extremely Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: Top-pop, highest graded known coin for the type.

360. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A/II/1/6 (2+4 microdots), *without initial 'J', the actual year of minting 1868, (Unlisted in PR & GK), strong features, mirror-like surface, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



361. 1874, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A2/II/no dot, Sloping 1, *re-engraved numeral year '1874', (PR # 142/GK # 412), strong features, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

362. 1876, Victoria Queen, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A1/I/no mm, (PR # 114/GK # 433), *ghost image visible, strong features, nice quality, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



363. 1877, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A3(i)/I/Dot, (PR # 150/Unlisted in GK), *multi-colour toning, strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: NGC records only 2 coins in higher grades.

364. 1877, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A1/I/no mm, *thick numeral '77', (PR # 115/GK # 446), strong features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



365. 1878, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A1/I/no mm, (PR # 116/GK # 455), *ghost image visible, strong features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, block spots, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

366. 1880, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A3/II(iv)/dot, Slant-Top 1, (PR # 155/GK # 467), *little toning, strong features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

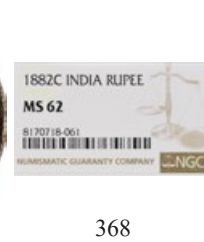
Rupee continued..



367



368



367. 1882, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A3/I/dot, Flat Top 1, (PR # 160/GK # 474), nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, **Very Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.

368. 1882, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A1/I/C *incused*, (PR # 120/GK # 475), toning, ghost image visible, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, **Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



369



370



369. 1885, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, A1/I/C *incused*, top stroke of numeral '5' is short, (PR # 124/GK # 518), strong features, superb quality, mirror-like surface, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, **Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

370. 1885, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, C2/I(i)/C *incused*, (Unlisted in PR/GK # 520), strong features, cleaned, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU details, **Very Rare.**
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

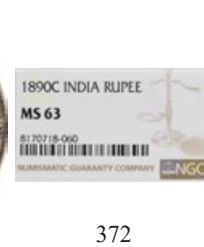
Note: Pridmore lists this as a proof-only issue (ref. no. PR 125, page 119); however, a handful of currency strikes are known. The coin offered here is a currency strike, presented in superb quality for the type.



371



372



371. 1887 (7 over 6), Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, C2/I/B *incused*, traces of numeral '6' seen behind last numeral '7', (Unlisted in PR/GK # 540), ghost image visible, nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, **Extremely Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 30,000-40,000

Note: NGC records only 1 coin in higher grades.

372. 1890, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, C3/I(i)/C *incused*, (PR # 131/GK # 567), toning, ghost image visible, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, **Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 12,000-18,000



373. 1892, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, C2/I(ii)/B *raised (small B)*, die rotation around 1 o'clock, (PR # 180/GK# 575), toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, **Very Rare in this grade.**
Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.

Rupee continued..



374. 1892, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **C3/I/C incused**, (PR # 133/GK # 576), *strong features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

375. 1898, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, **C2/I(ii)/B incused**, numeral '8' printed near VICTORIA'S neck, (PR # 184/GK # 585), *strong features, mirror-like surface, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 62, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 18,000-23,000



376. 1898 (8 over 3), Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, *traces of numeral '3' seen behind last numeral '8'*, **C2/I (ii)/B incused**, (Unlisted in PR & GK), *about very fine, Very Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Note: This overdate coin from 1898, struck over 1893 with distinct traces of the numeral 3 behind the 8 of 1898, was previously unknown and remains unlisted from all major catalogues.

377. 1901, Victoria Empress, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **C3/I(i)/C incused**, (PR # 139/GK # 598), *multi-colour iridescent toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



378. 1905, King Edward VII, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no mm**, *dot on the left stem*, (PR # 192/GK # 938), *little toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

379. 1907, King Edward VII, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, **B incused & dot**, *broad numeral '7', E is missing in EDWARD*, (PR # 203/GK # 943), *attractive toning, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



380. 1907, King Edward VII, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, *dot on left stem*, **no mm**, (PR # 193/GK # 942), *little toning, ghost image visible, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

381. 1910, King Edward VII, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no mm**, *more spacing between the year numerals*, (PR # 196/GK # 955), *little toning, strong features, mirror-like surface, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Rupee continued..



382. 1911, King George V, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot, pig type**, (PR # 207/GK # 1021), *little toning, mirror-like surface, strong features, attractive quality*, graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 63**, **Very Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 15,000-20,000

383. 1917, King George V, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 213/GK # 1035), *toning, superb quality, strong features*, graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 64+**, **Very Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: NGC records only 4 coins in higher grades.



384. 1919, King George V, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 215/GK # 1039), *little toning, strong features, nice quality, mirror-like surface*, graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 64**, **Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

385. 1920, King George V, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, **dot**, (PR # 226/GK # 1042), *ghost image visible, attractive rainbow-like toning, strong features, superb quality*, graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 64**, **Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



386. 1920, King George V, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 216/GK # 1041), *strong features, nice quality*, graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 63**, **Scarce in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



387. 1920, King George V, **Silver Rupee**, Calcutta Mint, **no dot**, (PR # 216/GK # 1041), *little toning, strong features, nice quality, mirror-like surface*, graded & slabbed by NGC as **MS 64**, **Rare in this grade**.

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Rupee continued..



388. 1938, King George VI, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A/I/dot, *head type II*, (PR # 234/GK # 1255), *nice toning, strong features, attractive quality, slab broken, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare date.*

Estimated Price: 20,000-25,000



389. 1941, King George VI, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, A(a)/I/dot, *head type II*, *die rotation around 11'o clock*, (PR # 238/GK # 1261), *multi-colour toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



390. 1942, King George VI, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, B(a)/II/diamond, *head type II*, (PR # 240/GK # 1264), *multi-colour toning, strong features, nice quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Extremely Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: Never offered before in any auction this grade.



391. 1945, King George VI, **Silver Rupee**, Bombay Mint, D/II/dot, *normal 5*, *die rotation around 11'o clock*, (PR # 246/GK # 1286), *strong features, superb quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 64, Extremely Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000

Note: NGC records only 1 coin in higher grades. Never offered before in any auction this grade.



392. 1945, King George VI, **Silver Rupee**, Lahore Mint, D/II/L raised, *normal 5*, (PR # 248/GK # 1288), *mirror-like surface, strong features, attractive quality, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Very Rare in this grade.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Note: NGC records only 3 coins in higher grades.

15 Rupees



393. 1918, King George V, **Gold 15 Rupees**, Bombay Mint, *value side same as the design of the Victorian TEN RUPEES of 1870 with year corrected*, (PR # 25/SW # 8.1), 7.98gm, 22.2mm, *strong features, nice quality, attractive, graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63*, **Extremely Rare**. Estimated Price: 3,00,000-5,00,000

Note: Struck at the Bombay Mint in 1918, this 15 Rupees coin exudes rich gold luster with a delicate toning and soft sheen. Examples of this denomination in true Mint State are exceptionally rare among currency issues, making this a particularly distinguished offering.

Gold Mohur



394. 1841, Victoria Queen, **Gold Mohur**, Divided Legend, Calcutta Mint, **.W.W incused on truncation**, **Obv:** *Victoria Queen's portrait facing left*, **Rev:** *lion & palm tree, numeral '4' without serif, A/I*, (PR # 22/SW # 3.7), 11.7gm, 25.77mm, *strong features, nice quality, scratches, test mark otherwise about extremely fine*, **Very Rare**. Estimated Price: 2,50,000-3,00,000



395. 1862, Victoria Queen, **Gold Mohur**, Calcutta Mint, **B/II**, **Obv:** *Single flower in the bottom panel of jabot, with 'v' on the ground line of bust*, **Rev:** *'v' below the date*, (PR # 5/SW # 4.5), 11.66gm, 26mm, *strong features, cleaned, graded & slabbed by NGC as AU detail*, **Very Rare**. Estimated Price: 2,20,000-2,50,000

Republic India



396. 1954, Copper-Nickel One Rupee, Bombay Mint, Obv: Ashoka lion pedestal, a legend in English surrounds lettering "GOVERNMENT OF INDIA", Rev: thick numeral, first Hindi letter varieties, larger date, (KM # 7), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 63, Rare in this grade.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Worldwide Coins

Afghanistan



397. Timurid Dynasty, Sultan Masud (AH 899-906), Herat Mint, Silver Shah Rukhi, Counter-stamped "Adl-e-Sultan Masud Ghazi" on Timurid Sultan Husayn Coin, Obv: Arabic legend The Kalima Shahada within a Center & four Caliphs' name at the margins with Counter-stamped "Adl-e-Sultan Masud Ghazi", Rev: Arabic legend "al-sultan-ul-azam abu'l Ghazi Husayn Shah Sultan Bahadur, Khuld Allahu ta'ala mulkahu wa Sultanahu" 4.75g, 25.12mm, about fine, Rare.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Australia



398. Queen Victoria, Gold Sovereign, 1855, Sydney Mint, Obv: Victoria's second type head facing to left, the lettering "VICTORIA D:G:BRITAN:REG:F:D:" around, date below, Rev: a crown with inscription "AUSTRALIA" in the center within a laurel wreath, mint name above and denomination below, 8.00g, 21.82mm, (KM # 4), nick on the edge, about very fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Note: This Australian Sovereign of 1855 is a first year of issue and key date of a rare two-year type. Light wear and minor edge nick, yet a foundational rarity and highly sought-after in the sovereign series.

Burma



399. Kingdom of Funan (450-600 CE), Silver ¼ Unit, Obv: stylized rising sun (like Trinetra - the 3rd eye of Shiva) within a solid circular beads and a concentric beaded and linear borders around the field, Rev: a simplified dynastic symbol, i.e., a linear Srivatsa with a stupa inside, a cross with pellets and a damru symbol besides, stars above, 2.3g, 19.82mm, (Mitch. ACW # 5253), about extremely fine, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

China



400. **Yuan Shih-kai, Silver Fatman Dollar (1 Yuan)**, YR 3 (1914), **Obv:** the bust of Yuan Shikai facing left with Chinese ideograms above, **Rev:** denomination in Chinese letter within a wreath, (KM # Y 329), about very fine, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

Japan



401. **Mutsuhito (Meiji) - Trade Coinage, Silver 50 Sen**, Year 37 (1897), **Obv:** Dragon within beaded circle, legends above, value written below, **Rev:** chrysanthemum on top, vertical value, and denomination flanked on either side of the value are branches of paulownia flowers on the left and chrysanthemum flowers on the right, **13.4g, 27.71mm**, (KM # Y 25), almost uncirculated, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

Nepal



402. **Shivadeva (1098-1126 CE), Gold Shivaka**, **Obv:** Nagari legend "Sri", **Rev:** Nagari legend "Shivasya", **0.9g, 8.09mm**, (RGV # 168), almost complete legend on both the sides, about very fine, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

403. **Shivadeva (1098-1126 CE), Gold Shivaka**, **Obv:** Nagari legend "Sri", **Rev:** Nagari legend "Shivasya", **0.91g, 7.88mm**, (RGV # 168), with complete legend on both the sides, choice very fine, **Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000



404. **Prithvi Vira Vikrama Shah (c. 1881-1911 CE), Gold 1/64 Mohur**, Repousse fabric, **Obv:** a sword in the center, Nagari legend "Shri / Pruthvi / Vee..." around it, **Rev:** Sunken impression of the obverse, **0.037g, 6.78mm**, (KM # 663), **AU-UNC, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

405. **Prithvi Vira Vikrama Shah (c. 1881-1911 CE), Gold 1/64 Mohur**, Repousse fabric, **Obv:** a sword in the center, Nagari legend "Shri / Pruthvi / Vee..." around it, **Rev:** Sunken impression of the obverse, **0.053g, 7.4mm**, (KM # 663), **AU-UNC, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000



406. **Prithvi Vira Vikrama Shah (c. 1881-1911 CE), Gold 1/64 Mohur**, Repousse fabric, **Obv:** a sword in the center, Nagari legend "Shri / Pruthvi / Vee..." around it, **Rev:** Sunken impression of the obverse, **0.04g, 8.11mm**, (KM # 663), **AU-UNC, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

407. **Prithvi Vira Vikrama Shah (c. 1881-1911 CE), Gold 1/64 Mohur**, Repousse fabric, **Obv:** a sword in the center, Nagari legend "Shri / Pruthvi / Vee..." around it, **Rev:** Sunken impression of the obverse, **0.05g, 7.46mm**, (KM # 663), **AU-UNC, Very Rare.**

Estimated Price: 10,000-15,000

United Kingdom



408. King George I, Silver 6 Pence, 1723, Obv: laureate and draped bust of the King George I facing right, the lettering “GEORGIVS-D-G-M-BR-FRET-HIB-REX-F-D.” around, Rev: crowned cruciform shields around central Garter star; divided date above, the lettering “BRVN ET-L-DVX S-R-I-A TH ET-EL-17 23· C SS C SS.” around the field, 2.9g, 20.99mm, (KM # 553), about very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000

409. King George II, Silver 6 Pence, 1758, Obv: older laureate and draped bust of the King George II facing left, the lettering “GEORGIUS-II-DEI-GRATIA.” around, Rev: crowned cruciform shields around central Garter star; divided date above, the lettering “M-B-F-ET H-REX-F-D-B ET-L-D-S-R-I-A-T-ET-E-1758.” around, 3.1g, 20.63mm, (KM # 582), about very fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 8000-10,000



410. King George IV, Gold Sovereign, 1827, Royal Mint, Obv: the bare-headed bust of King George IV facing left, lettering “GEORGIUS IV DEI GRATIA” around the field, date 1827 in the exergue, Rev: crowned quartered shield in the center; lettering “BRITANNIARUM REX FID: DEF:” around, 7.99g, 22.03mm, (KM # 696), nice quality, XF-AU, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000



411. King Edward VII, Gold 2 Sovereigns, 1902, Obv: the bare-headed bust of King Edward VII facing right, the lettering “EDWARDVS VII D:G: BRITT: OMN: REX F:D: IND: IMP:” around, Rev: St. George slaying the dragon, helmet streamer flow from lance to rim, date 1902 in the exergue, 15.98g, 28.5mm, (KM # 806), about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,75,000-2,25,000

United States of America



412. Gold 5 Dollars, 1905, Philadelphia Mint, Obv: bust of liberty, wearing a coronet inscribed ‘LIBERTY’, 13 stars around and the date below, Rev: an eagle holding arrows and an olive branch in its legs, motto above, country name and denomination around the field, 8.36g, 21.40mm, (KM # 101), AU-UNC, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,00,000-1,25,000

Zanzibar



413. Barghash bin Said (1870-1888 CE), Silver 1 Riyal, Obv: Arabic legend "Allah / Sultan Sa'id bin Burgush bin Sultan Hafza", Rev: Arabic inscription "1 Riyal / Sa'idian Coin / Year 1299", (KM # 4), graded & slabbed by NGC as MS 61, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 80,000-1,00,000

Proof Sets - World Wide



Commemorative Coin Specifications					
Denomination	alloy	Weight	Diameter	Obverse Designer	Reverse Designer
£5 - Queen Victoria	Cupro-nickel	28.28g	28.43mm	Jody Clark	John Bergfeld
£2 - Samuel Pepys	Cupro-nickel Outer: Nickel-brass	12.00g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Gary Beevor
£2 - D-Day Landings	Cupro-nickel Outer: Nickel-brass	12.00g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Stephen Barber
£2 - Wedgwood	Cupro-nickel Outer: Nickel-brass Cupro-nickel	12.00g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Wedgwood Design Team
50p - Sherlock Holmes	Cupro-nickel	6.90g	27.03mm	Jody Clark	Stephen Bar
Definitive Coin Specifications					
Denomination	alloy	Weight	Diameter	Obverse Designer	Reverse Designer
£5 - Britannia	Cupro-nickel Outer: Nickel-brass Inner: Nickel-plated Nickel-brass	12.00g	28.43mm	Jody Clark	Anthony Dabbs
£1 - Nations of the Crown	Cupro-nickel Outer: Nickel-brass Inner: Nickel-plated Nickel-brass	6.75g	23.25mm	Jody Clark	David Pearce
50p	Cupro-nickel	6.90g	27.03mm	Jody Clark	Matthew Dent
20p	Cupro-nickel	3.90g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Matthew Dent
10p	Nickel-plated steel	3.90g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Matthew Dent
5p	Nickel-plated steel	2.25g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Matthew Dent
2p	Cupro-nickel	3.90g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Matthew Dent
1p	Cupro-nickel	3.90g	25.40mm	Jody Clark	Matthew Dent
The Royal Mint Medal	Nickel-brass	30.00g	25.40mm	Nearly Devlin	-

414. 2019, Queen Elizabeth II, The Royal Mint Deluxe Collector Proof Annual 13 Coins Set

The 2019 UK Collectors Proof Annual 13 Coins Set features all of the coins issued for circulation in 2019. the set contains a Medal 5 commemorative coins & 8 Definitive Coins, included is the new £5 Five Pound Coin commemorating the 200th Anniversary of the Birth of Queen Victoria, three new £2 Two Pound Coins, the first commemorates the 260th Anniversary of the Formation of Wedgwood, the second coin commemorates the 75th Anniversary of the D-Day Landings and the third coin 350th Anniversary of Samuel Pepy's Last Diary Entry and the final £2 Two Pound Coin the Definitive Britannia. Also included is the new 50p Fifty Pence Coin which commemorates the 160th Anniversary of the Birth of Arthur Conan Doyle creator of Sherlock Holmes. The other 8 coins in the set are made up of the definitive 50p, 20p, 10p, 5p, 2p and 1p, Britannia two pounds (£2) and the new 12-sided Nations of the Crown one pound (£1). All the coins have the stunning Fifth Portrait of Queen Elizabeth II on the obverse by Jody Clark. These legal tender coins have been struck to proof quality, along with a square proof Medal, Set Limited Mintage of 10,000 Worldwide, presented and preserved by Royal Mint, Boxed with Certificate of Authenticity, proof, Rare.

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

Error Coins

British India



415



416



415. 1894, Victoria Empress, Silver ¼ Rupee, Calcutta Mint, Error: *lamination error, C/II/C incused, ghost image visible, strong features, nice quality, AU, Rare.*

Estimated Price: 10,000-12,000

416. 1862, Victoria Queen, Silver Rupee, Bombay Mint, A/II/0/4 dots, Inverted 1 type, Error: *Plain Edge Error, second I in VICTORIA looks like an inverted I, strong features, nice quality, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000



417. 1862, Victoria Queen, Silver Rupee, Bust B, Error: *Obverse Lakhi/Brockage, complete and deep lakhi brockage on the obverse with mirror impressions, 11.5gm, 30.69mm, strong features, nice quality with toning, edge nick, about extremely fine, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 30,000-35,000

Paper Money

British India



418. 1935, King George V, 1 Rupee (2), Consecutive Pair, signed by J.W. Kelly, F Prefix, S. No F74 729728 & 704672, (KJ & RR # 3.2.1A), exceptional paper quality, spindle holes & staple holes at issue, graded by PMG as 65 Gem Uncirculated EPQ and 63 Choice Uncirculated, Exceptionally Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,50,000-2,00,000

Note: These 1935 One Rupee banknotes were initially issued in booklets of 25, and sometimes independently without the booklet. The booklet-issued notes had two variants: the thread-sewn type and the staple issue type. This pair of twin banknotes shares the same sub-prefix F74 but originates from two different booklet issues, one with the fully thread-sewn type and the other with the staple issue type. Finding both types within the same sub-prefix is a new discovery in the history of One Rupee series of 1935. It's noteworthy that the booklets were bundled differently—one with a thread type and the other with a pin type issue.

This pairing could indicate a change in the issue type, making it a highly unusual occurrence. A remarkable and unique opportunity for collectors, never offered or seen before. This exceptional find, combined in a single PMG slab, represents a top-notch rarity.

Both of these notes have received the Uncirculated grades of 65 and 63 from PMG with special mention of exceptional paper quality (EPQ), which adds to its rarity.



419. 1917, King George V, 2 Rupees and 8 Annas, Bombay Circle, Signed by M.M.S Gubbay, B Prefix, S. No. B7 109964, (KJ & RR # 3.3.1B), spindle hole, pin holes, graded by **PMG** as 25 Very Fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 3,00,000-4,00,000



420. 1923, King George V, 10 Rupees, Signed by H. Denning, B Prefix, S. No. B54 508242, (KJ & RR # 3.6.2), tear repair, graded by **PMG** as 30 Very Fine, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Note: This 10 Rupees banknote signed by H. Denning represents featuring the serial numbers positioned at the top left and bottom right is rare type.



421. 1925, King George V, 10 Rupees, Signed by H. Denning, D Prefix, S. No. D47 652076, (KJ & RR # 3.6A.1), folds, stains, graded by **PMG** as 30 Very Fine, Very Rare.
Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000



422. 1926, King George V, 10 Rupees, Signed by J.B. Taylor, J Prefix, S. No. J59 798315, (KJ & RR # 3.7.2), strong watermark area, spindle holes at issue, graded by PMG as 58 Choice About Unc, Very Rare in this grade.

Estimated Price: 70,000-1,00,000



423. 1938, King George VI, 100 Rupees, Madras Circle, Signed by J.B. Taylor, A Prefix, S. No. A18 642051, (KJ & RR # 4.7.1F), staple and spindle holes, stains, graded by PMG as 30 Very Fine, Very Rare.

Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000



424. 1944, King George VI, 100 Rupees, Bombay Circle, Signed by C.D. Deshmukh, Serial number in Black, B Prefix, S. No. B76 643291, Front facing watermark, (RM & AM # BR 5.1), staple holes at issue, folds, ink burn, private seal, graded by PMG as 35 Choice Very Fine, Extremely Rare.

Estimated Price: 1,10,000-1,50,000

Note: The Banknotes bearing the front-facing profile watermark of King George VI, were introduced due to the Japanese attempts to forge these notes during 1942-43.

This banknote features an interesting three-line rectangular seal on the obverse, with a middle line dated "19th July 1949." While the top line with the bank's name is largely unreadable, the bottom line clearly states "Registered by." It is likely that this seal marks the date when the note was submitted back to the bank and subsequently withheld from circulation. An intriguing piece adding to its historical interest.



425. 1944, **King George VI, 100 Rupees, Bombay Circle**, Signed by **C.D. Deshmukh**, **Serial number in Black**, B Prefix, S. No. B77 556319, Front facing watermark, (RM & AM # BR 5.1), *staple holes at issue, fold*, graded by **PMG** as **35 Choice Very Fine**, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,75,000

Note: The Banknotes bearing the front-facing profile watermark of King George VI, were introduced due to the Japanese attempts to forge these notes during 1942-43.0



426. 1938, **King George VI, 1000 Rupees, Bombay Circle**, Signed by **J.B. Taylor**, two seals on the obverse and one seal on the reverse in black ink reads “PAYMENT REFUSED UNDER ORDERS OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT”, A Prefix, S. No. A7 360679, (KJ & RR # 4.8.1B), *bank seals at reverse, holes, folds, rust, annotations, internal tears*, graded by **PMG** as **20 Very Fine**, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 1,60,000-2,00,000

Note: It is interesting to observe payment refused seals on this banknote. The high value notes of Rupees 500, 1000 & 10000 in circulation including Uniface notes were demonetised in January 1946. A specified time and method was prescribed to exchange these notes. When these notes were presented for exchange after the specified period the notes were inscribed with a rubber stamp which reads “Payment refused under orders of the Central Government”.

Indo Portuguese



427. 1959, **30 (Trinta) Escudos Banco Nacional Ultramarino**, 7th Issue, Signed by Governor **Francisco Jose Vieira Machado & Administrator Jose De Azeredo Perdigao**, S. No. 1171657, (KJ & RR # 12.35.2), *fold, minor stains, about very fine*, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000



428. 1959, 60 (Sessenta) Escudos, Banco Nacional Ultramarino, 7th Issue, Signed by Governor Francisco Jose Vieira Machado & Administrator Artur Menezes Correia De Sa, S. No. 321806, (KJ & RR # 12.36.1), *fold, stains, about very fine, Rare.*
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000



429. 1959, 100 (Cem) Escudos, Banco Nacional Ultramarino, 7th Issue, Signed by Governor Francisco Jose Vieira Machado and Administrator Artur Menezes Correia De Sa, S. No. 264292, (KJ & RR # 12.37.1), *folds, stains, ink mark, about very fine, Rare.*
Estimated Price: 30,000-35,000

Republic India



430. 1950, 100 Rupees, 1st Issue, Bombay Circle, Signed by B. Rama Rau, A Prefix, S. No. A5 362628, *a picture of elephants on the reverse, (RM & AM # BR5.5), staple holes at issue, graded by PMG as 64 Choice Uncirculated, Very Rare in this grade.*
Estimated Price: 1,25,000-1,50,000

Note: This is one of the finest examples of the 100 Rupees banknote, listed as the first issue of the Republic of India. Exceptional in every aspect—paper quality, printing, and overall eye appeal—this note stands out for its remarkable preservation and stunning attractiveness.



431. 1951, 100 Rupees, 2nd Issue, **Bombay** Circle, Signed by **B. Rama Rau**, A Prefix, S. No. A11 195327, a picture of the elephants on the reverse, (RM & AM # BR R7.1), staple holes at issue superb quality, AUNC-UNC, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 30,000-35,000



432. 1954, 1000 Rupees, 1st Issue, **Bombay** Circle, Signed by **B. Rama Rau**, Value in incorrect Hindi as 'RUPAYA', A Prefix, S. No. A0 585500, a picture of Brihadeeswara temple at Tanjore on the reverse, (RM & AM # 10.1), ink stamps, holes, folds, stains, graffiti, about very fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 50,000-60,000

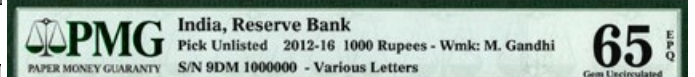
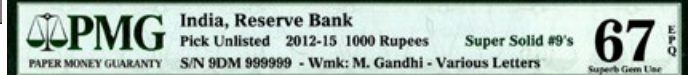
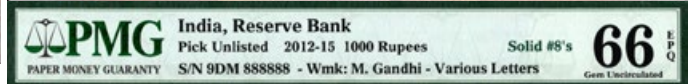


433. 1975, 1000 Rupees, **Bombay** Circle, Signed by **N.C. Sengupta**, A Prefix, S. No. A2 000210, **Low Serial Number**, picture of Brihadeeswara temple at Tanjore at the reverse, (RM & AM # R 10.10), paper attached, holes, folds, graffiti, seals at back, about extremely fine, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 40,000-50,000



434. Republic India, 2014, Same Prefix (OFF), 500 Rupees (10), 111111-999999 & 1000000, Fancy Number Set, Signed by Raghuram G Rajan, S.No. OFF 111111-999999 & 1000000, *superb quality, AU-UNC, Extremely Rare.*
Estimated Price: 75,000-95,000

Note: This fancy number set of 500 Rupees banknotes, signed by Raghuram G. Rajan, features the same prefix 'OFF' on all notes. Prefixes beginning with '0' are particularly rare to acquire, as they represent the start of a batch. Assembling such uniformity is exceptionally challenging, making this an especially desirable set for collectors of fancy or solid number banknotes.



435. Republic India, 2013, Same Prefix(9DM), 1000 Rupees (10), 111111-999999 & 1000000, Fancy Number Set , Signed by D. Subbarao, S.No. 9DM 111111-999999 & 1000000, Exceptional Paper Quality, last 3 notes graded by PMG as 65, 66 Gem UNC EPQ & 67 Superb Gem UNC EPQ, UNC, Extremely Rare.
Estimated Price: 2,00,000-3,00,000

Note: This fancy number set of 1000 Rupees banknotes, signed by D. Subbarao in 2013—one of the final years of his tenure—features the same prefix '9DM' on all notes. Assembling such a uniform set is exceptionally difficult, making it highly desirable for collectors of fancy or solid number banknotes. Three key notes are graded and slabbed by PMG with top-notch high grades, further enhancing the appeal and rarity of this exceptional set.



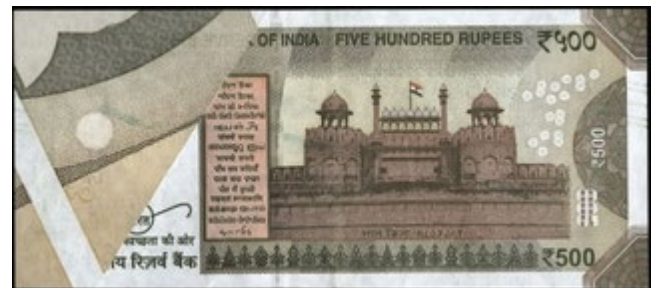
436. Republic India, 2014, Same Prefix (3AA), 1000 Rupees (10), 000001 to 000010, Fancy Number Set, Signed by Raghuram G Rajan, S.No. 3AA 000001-000010, Exceptional Paper Quality, graded by PMG as 64 Choice UNC, 65 & 66 Gem UNC EPQ, Extremely Rare. Estimated Price: 1,65,000-2,00,000

Note: This fancy number set of 1000 Rupees banknotes, signed by Raghuram G. Rajan, features the same prefix '3AA' on all notes. Assembling such a uniform set is exceptionally difficult, making it highly desirable for collectors of fancy or solid number banknotes. All notes are graded and slabbed by PMG with top-notch high grades, enhancing the overall appeal and rarity of the set.

Error Paper Money



437. Republic India, 2022, Error 100 Rupees, Signed by Shaktikanta Das, Error: *Serial number printing error, instead of 6 digits, serial number printed with 7 digits*, M Inset, S. No. 9AV 1999992, graded by PMCS as 66 Gem UNC, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 35,000-40,000



438. Republic India, Error 500 Rupees, Signed by Shaktikanta Das, Error: *Sheet fold printing error, partially unprinted, sheet folded while printing at the vignette background and printed at the back, cancellation mark by wax pencil on the obverse*, P Inset, S.No. 7CF 559064, fold, AUNC, **Extremely Rare**.
Estimated Price: 25,000-30,000

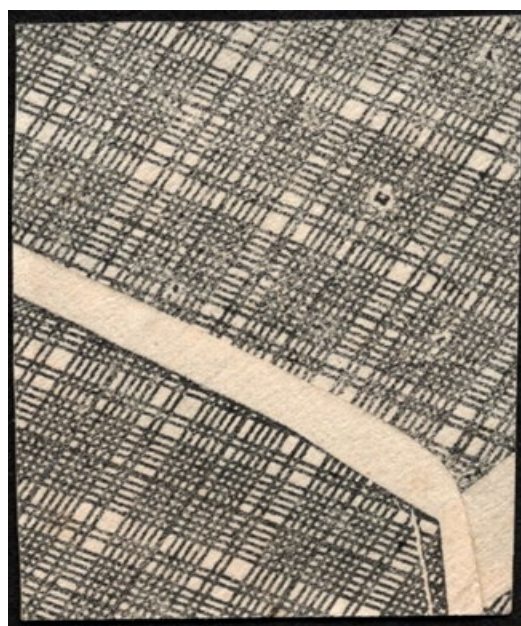


439. Republic India, 2009, Error 1000 Rupees, Signed by D. Subbarao, Error: *Sheet fold cutting error, uneven sheet cutting error along with extra paper and colour key at the bottom*, L Inset, S.No. 8BF 163804, folds, about extremely fine, **Rare**.
Estimated Price: 12,000-15,000



440. Republic India, 2014, Error 1000 Rupees, Signed by Raghuram G Rajan, Error: *Sheet fold printing error, approx 10% extra paper at the bottom left with colour key, serial number printed at the back*, L Inset, S. No. 2AT 139218, about extremely fine, **Very Rare**.
Estimated Price: 17,000-22,000

Stamps of India



441. **Scinde Dawk, White**, 1852, ½ anna, **dotted cancellation**, embossed on white, **SG # 1**, **SG cat. value £ 2500**, *superfine pristine crisp quality, extraordinarily beautiful in excellent condition, Extremely Rare.*

Estimated Price: 20,000-30,000

Note: In 1852, India became the first country in Asia to issue postage stamps in a small province called Scinde/Sindh which is currently in Pakistan. This quality is seldom offered in auctions.

End of Sale



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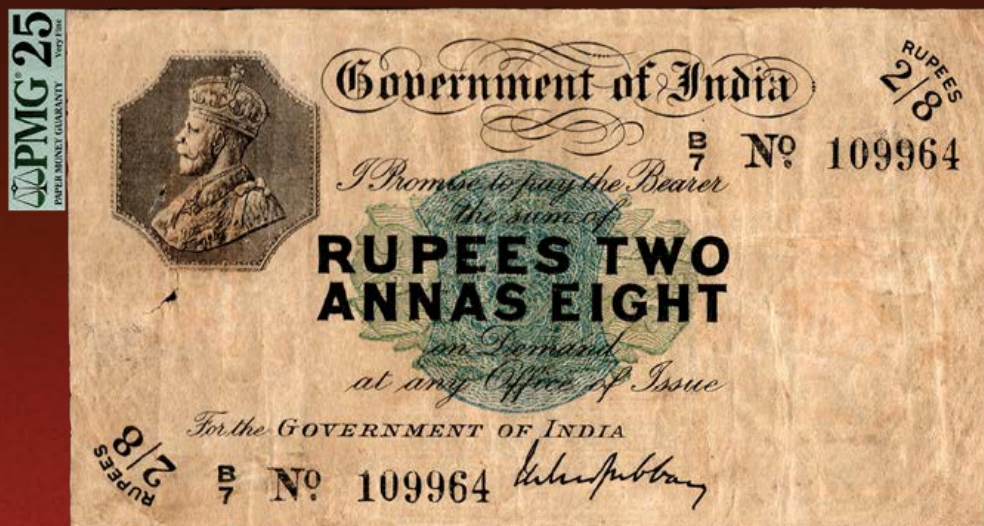
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